## Web Design Principles

## **Basic Principles**

These are some key web design principles:

- Usability: help users find what they want quickly
  - 8 Guidelines (https://blog.hubspot.com/blog/tabid/6307/bid/30557/6-guidelines-forexceptional-website-design-and-usability.aspx)
  - 10 Principles (https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2008/01/10-principles-of-effective-webdesign/)
  - <u>Top 10 Mistakes</u> (<a href="https://www.nngroup.com/articles/top-10-mistakes-web-design/">https://www.nngroup.com/articles/top-10-mistakes-web-design/</a>)
  - o <u>9 Mistakes</u> (https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2009/02/9-common-usability-blunders/)
- Navigation: make the menu system simple and consistent
  - Planning and ImplementingSome (https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2011/06/planningand-implementing-website-navigation/)
- Focus: draw attention to important places
  - Focal points (https://www.smashingmagazine.com/2015/02/design-principles-dominance-focal-points-hierarchy/)
- Spacing: use white space effectively to make the site clearer
  - 21 Examples (https://webdesignledger.com/21-inspiring-examples-of-white-space-in-webdesign/)
- Color: use color effectively to make the site appealing
  - Color theory (https://webdesign.tutsplus.com/articles/an-introduction-to-color-theory-forweb-designers--webdesign-1437)
  - <u>50 Examples</u> <u>(https://www.canva.com/learn/website-color-schemes/)</u>
- Graphics: use graphics to explain and provide variety
  - Image usability guide (https://1stwebdesigner.com/web-design-images/)
- Typography: make it pleasant to read
  - Key rules of typography (https://practicaltypography.com/summary-of-key-rules.html)
  - Typography handbook \_(http://typographyhandbook.com/)
- Alignment: use straight lines
  - Alignment in web design (https://tympanus.net/codrops/2012/06/19/line-that-up-properalignment-in-web-design/)
- Consistency: everything should match
  - <u>Building Consistency</u> (https://webdesign.tutsplus.com/articles/building-consistency-and-relationships-into-your-designs--webdesign-14849)
- Mobile First: design for mobile, expand to desktop
  - Mobile first design (https://mayvendev.com/blog/mobilefirst)

- Engagement
  - Designing for high conversion (http://goodui.org/)

## **Examples**

Visit this page of <u>good examples</u> (<u>http://www.creativebloq.com/web-design/examples-css-912710</u>) of web design and examine how they use the above principles to create a strong web design.

Visit this page of <u>bad examples</u> <u>(https://www.elegantthemes.com/blog/resources/bad-web-design-a-look-at-the-most-hilariously-terrible-websites-from-around-the-web)</u> of web design.

<u>Bad Design vs. Good Design: Learn From The Worst Web Designs (http://anm.digital/bad-web-design-vs-good-web-design/)</u>

