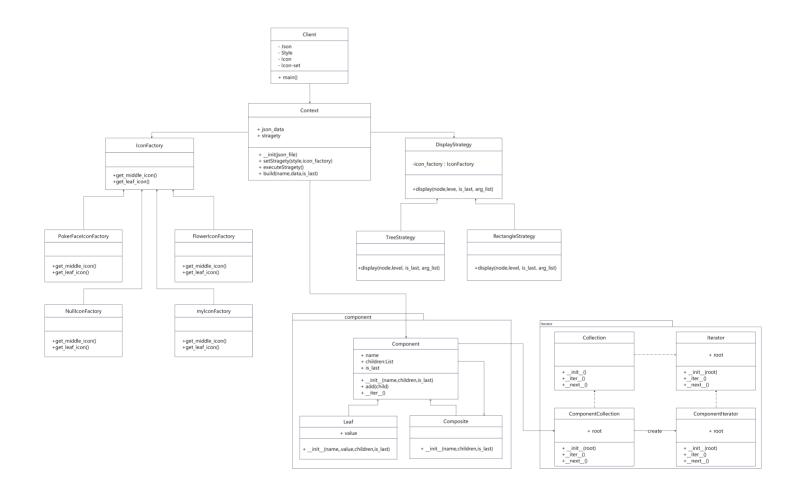
1 FJE 进阶作业要求

对已有的FJE实现进行设计重构 改用迭代器+访问者模式,或者迭代器+策略模式

2 类图



当然!以下是对每个部分的作用和所用设计模式的详细说明:

3 说明

3.1 Collection 类、 ComponentCollection 类、 ComponentIterator 类和 Iterator 类

设计模式:

- 迭代器模式(Iterator Pattern):通过定义 __iter_ 和 __next_ 方法, Collection 类和其子类实现了迭代器模式,使用户可以遍历集合中的元素而不需要了 解集合的内部实现。
- Iterator 类是一个抽象基类,定义了迭代器的基本接口。
- ComponentIterator 类实现了迭代器接口,用于遍历组件树。

```
class ComponentIterator(Iterator):
1
2
        def init (self, root):
            self.stack = [(root, 0, False, False)] # (node, level, is_last,is_top)
3
4
        def __iter__(self):
5
            return self
6
7
        def __next__(self):
8
            if not self.stack:
9
                raise StopIteration
10
11
            node, level, is last, is top = self.stack.pop()
12
            if isinstance(node, Composite):
13
                for i, child in enumerate(reversed(node.children)):
14
                    self.stack.append((child, level + 1, i == 0, i == len(node.children)
15
    - 1))
16
            return node, level, is last, is top
```

3.2 Component 类、Leaf 类和 Composite 类

设计模式:

• 组合模式(**Composite Pattern**): Component 类及其子类(Leaf 和 Composite)实现了组合模式,使得树形结构中的叶子节点和组合节点能够统一处理。通过这种模式,树形结构中的每个节点都可以被视为 Component。

```
1 class Component:
```

```
def __init__(self, name, children=None, is_last=0):
2
3
            self.name = name
4
            self.children = children if children is not None else []
5
            self.is_last = is_last
6
        def add(self, child):
7
8
            self.children.append(child)
9
10
        def iter (self):
11
            return iter(ComponentCollection(self))
12
13
14
    class Leaf(Component):
15
        def __init__(self, name, value, is_last=0):
16
            super().__init__(name, children=[], is_last=is_last)
            self.value = value
17
18
19
20
    class Composite(Component):
21
        def __init__(self, name, is_last=0):
            super(). init (name, children=[], is last=is last)
22
```

3.3 IconFactory 类及其子类

设计模式:

• 工厂模式(**Factory Pattern**): **IconFactory** 类及其子类实现了工厂模式,根据不同的需求提供不同类型的图标。

3.4 DisplayStrategy 类及其子类

设计模式:

- 策略模式(**Strategy Pattern**): DisplayStrategy 类及其子类实现了策略模式,根据不同的显示策略来显示节点信息。
- DisplayStrategy 类是一个抽象基类,定义了显示节点的方法。
- 其子类(如 TreeStyle 和 RectangleStyle)实现了具体的显示逻辑。

```
class DisplayStrategy(ABC):
    def __init__(self, icon_factory):
        self.icon_factory = icon_factory

@abstractmethod
def display(self, node, level, is_last, arg_list):
    pass
```

3.5 6. Context 类

设计模式:

- 策略模式(**Strategy Pattern**): 通过设置不同的显示策略和图标工厂, **Context** 类实现了策略模式,允许在运行时改变显示方式。
- 迭代器模式(**Iterator Pattern**): executeStrategy 中使用迭代器遍历component中的每一个节点。
- Context 类负责解析 JSON 文件并构建组件树。
- 它使用策略模式设置不同的显示策略和图标工厂, 然后执行相应的显示逻辑。

```
class Context:
 1
 2
        def init (self, json file):
            with open(json_file, 'r') as f:
 3
 4
                self.json data = json.load(f)
 5
            self.strategy = None
 6
 7
        def setStrategy(self, style, icon factory):
            self.strategy = style(icon factory)
 8
 9
            return self
10
        def executeStrategy(self):
11
            root = self.build('root', self.json_data)
12
13
            arg list = []
            for node, level, is_last, is_top in root: # 使用迭代器遍历
14
                arg_list.insert(0, is_top)
15
                self.strategy.display(node, level, is_last, arg_list)
16
            self.strategy.displayEnd()
17
18
        def build(self, name, data, is_last=False):
19
            if isinstance(data, dict) or isinstance(data, list):
20
                composite = Composite(name, is_last=is_last)
21
22
                if isinstance(data, dict):
                    for i, (key, value) in enumerate(data.items()):
23
24
                        child_is_last = i == len(data) - 1
```

```
composite.add(self.build(key, value, is_last=child_is_last))
25
                elif isinstance(data, list):
26
                    for i, item in enumerate(data):
27
                         child is last = i == len(data) - 1
28
29
                         composite.add(self.build(str(i), item, is_last=child_is_last))
30
                return composite
31
            else:
32
                return Leaf(name, data, is last=is last)
```

4 功能展示

```
PS D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code> python .\ALL3.py -f example.json -s tree -i poker D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code\ALL3.py:9: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\help_str = """
   ♦ oranges
       ♦ mandarin
       □ ♀ clementine
□ ♀ tangerine: cheap & juicy!
    ♦ apples
      - ♀ gala
       ♀ pink lady
PS D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code> python .\ALL3.py -f example.json -s rectangle -i poker D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code\ALL3.py:9: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\ '
 help_str =
   oranges.
       ♦ mandarin-
       — ♀ clementine
— ♀ tangerine:cheap & juicy!-
    ♦ apples-
      ..
Ģgala
     — ♀ pink lady
PS D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code> python .\ALL3.py -f example.json -s tree -i configfile
D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code\ALL3.py:9: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence
 help_str :
   root
   ≌oranges
      - ≌mandarin

    apples

    — ≻gala
      ▶pink lady
PS D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code> python .\ALL3.py -f example.json -s tree -i myicon --icon
D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code\ALL3.py:9: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\ '
 help str =
   $ oranges
       + clementine
+ tangerine: cheap & juicy!
    $ apples
      + gala
       + pink lady
PS D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code>
```

完整性测试:

```
PS D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code> python .\ALL3.py -f strength.json -s tree -i poker D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code\ALL3.py:9: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\' help str = """
  help_str =
   · ♦ root
· ♀ name: Bob
   ♀ age: 30
   ♀ isStudent: False
    ♦ contact
    → email: zhangsan@example.com
→ phone: +1234567890
    ├ ♀ degree: Bachelor
        ⊢ ♀ major: Computer Science
          - ♀ year: 2015
        φ university: Example University
       ◊ 1
        ⊢ ♀ degree: Master
         – ♀ major: Data Science
         – ♀ year: 2018
        © university: Another Example University
    ♦ hobbies
       - ♀ 0: reading
      - ♀1: cycling
       ♀ 2: coding
    ♦ address
       ♀ street: 123 Elm Street
      - ♀ city: Springfield
       · ♀ state: Illinois
       ♀ zip: 62704
```

```
D:\Onedrive-lvjw7\OneDrive - mail2.sysu.edu.cn\SYSU\MostUse_G3_DOWN\SoftwareEnginering\Json2\code\ALL3.py:9: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\ help_str = """
 -⊊ name:Bob-
  - ♀ age:30-
  - ♀ isStudent:False
   ♦ contact
    — ♀ email:zhangsan@example.com
    — ♀ degree:Bachelor
       — ♀ major:Computer Science
— ♀ year:2015—
         © university:Example University
       — ♀ degree:Master
— ♀ major:Data Science-
        — ♀ year:2018-
       — ♀ university:Another Example University
   ♦ hobbies-
      ⊕ 0:reading
      - ♀ 1:cycling-
      ♀ 2:coding
   ♦ address
     - ♀ street:123 Elm Street-
      © city:Springfield-
© state:Illinois—
      ♀ zip:62704—
```