

135. Candy

There are n children standing in a line. Each child is assigned a rating value given in the integer array `ratings`.

You are giving candies to these children subjected to the following requirements:

- Each child must have at least one candy.
- Children with a higher rating get more candies than their neighbors.

Return *the minimum number of candies you need to have to distribute the candies to the children.*

Example 1:

Input: `ratings = [1,0,2]`

Output: 5

Explanation: You can allocate to the first, second and third child with 2, 1, 2 candies respectively.

Example 2:

Input: `ratings = [1,2,2]`

Output: 4

Explanation: You can allocate to the first, second and third child with 1, 2, 1 candies respectively.

The third child gets 1 candy because it satisfies the above two conditions.

Constraints:

- $n == \text{ratings.length}$
- $1 \leq n \leq 2 * 10^4$
- $0 \leq \text{ratings}[i] \leq 2 * 10^4$