```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import rcParams
import pandas as pd
rcParams.update({'font.size': 18})
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = [8, 16]
def DMD(X, Xprime, r):
    U, Sigma, VT = np.linalg.svd(X, full matrices=0) # Step 1
    Ur = U[:, :r]
    Sigmar = np.diag(Sigma[:r])
    VTr = VT[:r, :]
    Atilde = np.linalq.solve(Sigmar.T, (Ur.T @ Xprime @ VTr.T).T).T #
Step 2
    Lambda, W = np.linalg.eig(Atilde) # Step 3
    Lambda = np.diag(Lambda)
    Phi = Xprime @ np.linalq.solve(Sigmar.T, VTr).T @ W # Step 4
    alpha1 = Sigmar @ VTr[:, 0]
    b = np.linalg.solve(W @ Lambda, alpha1)
    return Phi, Lambda, b
# Load matrices from CSV files
X = pd.read csv('War1_X.csv', header=None,
sep=';').select dtypes(include=[np.number]).to numpy()
Xprime = pd.read_csv('War1_Xprime.csv', header=None,
sep=';').select dtypes(include=[np.number]).to numpy()
# Call the DMD function with your matrices
Phi, Lambda, b = DMD(X[:, :-1], X[:, 1:], 21)
# Debugging print statements
print("Shape of Phi:", Phi.shape)
print("Lambda:", Lambda)
print("Shape of X[:, 1:]:", X[:, 1:].shape)
# Modify the reshape operation based on the actual structure of Phi
V2 = np.real(Phi[:, 0][:199])
# Plot the histogram
plt.hist(V2.reshape(-1), 128)
plt.show()
Shape of Phi: (23, 2)
Lambda: [[5.96002639+1.04146921j 0.
           +0.j
                        5.96002639-1.04146921j]]
 [0.
Shape of X[:, 1:]: (23, 2)
```

