



CSS 341 Introduction to Data Science

Chukiat Worasucheep



Important Notice

การเรียนการสอนหัวข้อนี้ ผ่านทางสื่อออนไลน์ (Online meeting)
และมีการบันทึกภาพและเสียงเพื่อประโยชน์ทางการศึกษาต่อไปในอนาคต.
หากท่านไม่ยินยอมให้มีการเผยแพร่การบันทึกดังกล่าว ขอให้แจ้งให้ผู้สอนทราบภายใน 36 ชั่วโมง.



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Learning objectives

- Understand and realize importance of data acquisition.
- Describe different common data sources and input methods.
- Practice different ways of read and write csv files and Excel files.
- Understand and practice basic methods of parsing web pages.



Contents

- ☐ What is data acquisition?
- ☐ Handle csv files
- ☐ Handle Excel files and tables in HTML files
- ☐ Extract web page with BeautifulSoup



Data science process



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What is data acquisition?

Data acquisition is all about obtaining the input data from a variety of sources, which follows by extracting the useful information and converting it into representations suitable for further processing.

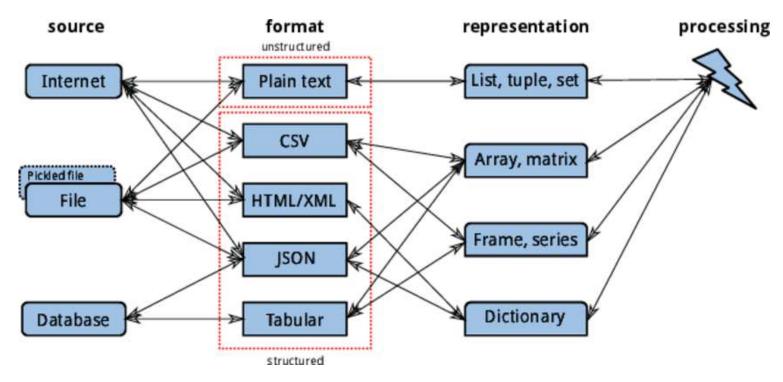




Image source: https://medium.com/pragmatic-programmers/data-acquisition-pipeline-8d58d4ec1944

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Comma-Separated Values (CSV) files

\$ pip install pandas

import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv('titanic.cs'
df

d-		pd.read_cs	v('titan	ic.csv'									
		Passengerid	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
Ī	0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
)	2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
	4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S
		***	***	***		***	***	***	***		***	***	
8	886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000	NaN	S
8	887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	B42	S
8	888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	NaN	S
8	889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C148	C
8	390	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500	NaN	Q



pandas library



Getting started User Guide API reference Development Release notes

Input/output

pandas.read_pickle pandas.DataFrame.to_pickle pandas.read_table

pandas.read_csv
pandas.DataFrame.to_csv
pandas.read_fwf
pandas.read_clipboard
pandas.DataFrame.to_clipboard
pandas.PadaFrame.to_excel
pandas.DataFrame.to_excel
pandas.ExcelFile.parse
pandas.io.formats.style.Styler.to_excel
pandas.ExcelWriter
pandas.read_json
pandas.json_normalize

pandas.DataFrame.to_json

pandas.io.json.build_table_schema

Reference: https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/reference/api/pandas.read_csv.html

pandas.read_csv

pandas.read_csv(filepath_or_buffer, sep=NoDefault.no_default, delimiter=None, header='infer', names=NoDefault.no_default, index_col=None, usecols=None, squeeze=None, prefix=NoDefault.no_default, mangle_dupe_cols=True, dtype=None, engine=None, converters=None, true_values=None, false_values=None, skipinitialspace=False, skiprows=None, skipfooter=0, nrows=None, na_values=None, keep_default_na=True, na_filter=True, verbose=False, skip_blank_lines=True, parse_dates=None, infer_datetime_format=False, keep_date_col=False, date_parser=None, dayfirst=False, cache_dates=True, iterator=False, chunksize=None, compression='infer', thousands=None, decimal='.', lineterminator=None, quotechar='"', quoting=0, doublequote=True, escapechar=None, comment=None, encoding=None, encoding_errors='strict', dialect=None, error_bad_lines=None, warn_bad_lines=None, on_bad_lines=None, delim_whitespace=False, low_memory=True, memory_map=False, float_precision=None, storage_options=None) [source]

Read a comma-separated values (csv) file into DataFrame.

Also supports optionally iterating or breaking of the file into chunks.

Additional help can be found in the online docs for IO Tools.



Most commonly-used parameters of read_csv()

- sep
- header 0
- usecols None (ทุกคอลัมน์)
- nrows None (ทั้งหมด)
- index_col None (ไม่ใช้)
- encoding None (more details <u>here</u>)



Some read_csv()'s options

```
df = pd.read csv('titanic.csv',
In [3]: df = pd.read_csv('titanic.csv', usecols=[0, 1, 2, 4, 5])
                                                                                                                            usecols=[0, 1, 2, 4, 5],
                                                                                                                            header=2, nrows=4)
Out[3]:
                                                                                                       df
                Passengerld Survived Pclass
                                                   Sex Age
                                                                                            Out[4]:
             0
                                     0
                                                  male 22.0
                                                                                                           2 1 1.1 female
             1
                                              1 female 38.0
                                                                                                                     female
                                                                                                                             26.0
                                                female 26.0
             2
                           3
                                                                                                                      female
                                                                                                                             35.0
                                             1 female 35.0
             3
                                                                                                                             35.0
                                                                                                                        male
                                                  male 35.0
                                                                                                                        male
                                                                                                                             NaN
             •••
           886
                         887
                                                                    All columns
                                      Passengerld Survived Pclass
                                                                                                 Name
                                                                                                         Sex Age SibSp
                                                                                                                         Parch
                                                                                                                                         Ticket
                                                                                                                                                 Fare Cabin Embarked
           887
                         888
                                   0
                                                       0
                                                              3
                                                                                    Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                                                        male 22.0
                                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                                                7.2500
                                                                                                                                                        NaN
                                                                                                                                                                   S
                                                                                                                                      A/5 21171
           888
                         889
                                                              1 Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
                                   1
                                               2
                                                                                                                                      PC 17599 71.2833
                                                                                                                                                        C85
                                                                                                                                                                   C
           889
                         890
                                                                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0
                                                              3
                                                                                                                            0 STON/O2. 3101282
                                                                                                                                                7.9250
                                                                                                                                                        NaN
                                                                                                                                                                   S
           890
                         891
                                   3
                                                                     Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                                        113803
                                                                                                                                               53.1000
                                                                                                                                                       C123
                                                                                                                                                                   S
                                                                                    Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                                                                                                8.0500
                                                                                                                                                                   S
                                                                                                        male 35.0
                                                                                                                                        373450
                                                                                                                                                        NaN
          891 rows × 5 columns
```



read_csv()'s index_col option

```
In [7]: df = pd.read_csv('titanic.csv', index_col=0)
    df
```

Out[7]:

PassengerId 1 0 3 Braund, Mr. Owen Harris male 22.0 1 0 A/5 2117 2 1 1 Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th female 38.0 1 0 PC 1758 3 1 3 Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0 0 0 STON/O2. 310128 4 1 1 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female 35.0 1 0 11380 5 0 3 Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0 0 37348		Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Tick
2 1 1 Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th female 38.0 1 0 PC 1758 3 1 3 Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0 0 0 0 STON/O2. 310128 4 1 1 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female 35.0 1 0 11380 5 0 3 Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0 0 37348 887 0 2 Montvila, Rev. Juozas male 27.0 0 0 21153 888 1 1 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female 19.0 0 0 11208 889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 2 W./C. 660 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136	Passengerld								
3 1 3 Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0 0 0 STON/O2. 310128 4 1 1 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female 35.0 1 0 11380 5 0 3 Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0 0 0 37345 887 0 2 Montvila, Rev. Juozas male 27.0 0 0 21153 888 1 1 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female 19.0 0 0 11205 889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 2 W./C. 660 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 2117
4 1 1 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female 35.0 1 0 11380 5 0 3 Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0 0 0 37345	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 1759
5 0 3 Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0 0 37348 </th <th>3</th> <th>1</th> <th>3</th> <th>Heikkinen, Miss. Laina</th> <th>female</th> <th>26.0</th> <th>0</th> <th>0</th> <th>STON/O2. 310128</th>	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 310128
887 0 2 Montvila, Rev. Juozas male 27.0 0 0 21153 888 1 1 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female 19.0 0 0 11205 889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 2 W./C. 660 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	11380
887 0 2 Montvila, Rev. Juozas male 27.0 0 0 21153 888 1 1 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female 19.0 0 0 11205 889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 2 W./C. 660 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	37345
888 1 1 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female 19.0 0 0 0 11205 889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 2 W./C. 660 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136									
889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 2 W./C. 660 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	21150
890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 0 11136	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	11208
	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 660
891 0 3 Dooley, Mr. Patrick male 32.0 0 0 37037	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	1113€
	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	37037

891 rows × 11 columns



head() and tail()

In [9]: df.head()

Out[9]:

	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
Passengerld											
1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	NaN	S
2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	NaN	S
4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S

In [10]: df.tail(3)

Out[10]:

	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
Passengerld											
889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.45	NaN	S
890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.00	C148	C
891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.75	NaN	Q



pandas's to_csv() function

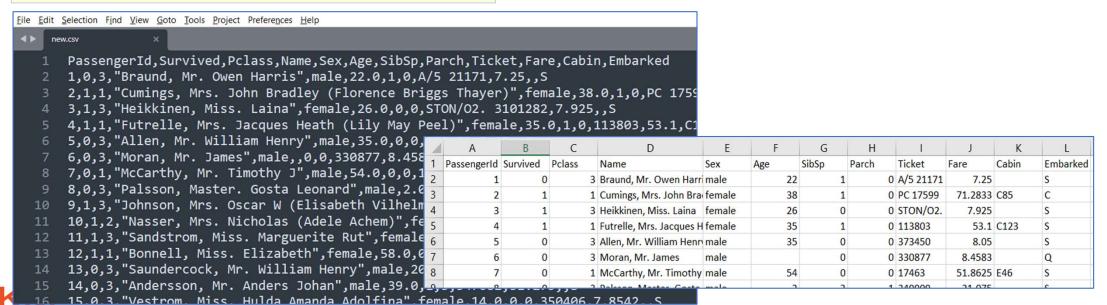
pandas.DataFrame.to_csv

```
DataFrame.to_csv(path_or_buf=None, sep=',', na_rep='', float_format=None, columns=None, header=True, index=True, index_Label=None, mode='w', encoding=None, compression='infer', quoting=None, quotechar='"', line_terminator=None, chunksize=None, date_format=None, doublequote=True, escapechar=None, decimal='.', errors='strict', storage_options=None)

Write object to a comma-separated values (csv) file.

[source]
```

df.to_csv('new.csv')



Some parameters of to_csv()

```
df.to_csv('new.csv',
    columns=['Survived', 'Age', 'Sex'])
```

1	Α	В	С	D	Е
1	PassengerId	Survived	Age	Sex	
2	1	0	22	male	
3	2	1	38	female	
4	3	1	26	female	
5	4	1	35	female	
6	5	0	35	male	
7	6	0		male	
8	7	0	54	male	
9	8	0	2	male	
10	9	1	27	female	
11	10	1	14	female	
12	11	1	4	female	
10	17	1	EO	famala	

df.to_	_csv('n	new.csv'	,	sep=';',	
colı	ımns=['	Survive	d'	, 'Age',	'Sex'])

1	Α	В	С					
1	Passengerl	PassengerId;Survived;Age;Sex						
2	1;0;22.0;n	1;0;22.0;male						
3	2;1;38.0;fe	emale						
4	3;1;26.0;fe	emale						
5	4;1;35.0;fe	4;1;35.0;female						
6	5;0;35.0;n	nale						
7	6;0;;male							
8	7;0;54.0;n	nale						
9	8;0;2.0;ma	8;0;2.0;male						
10	9;1;27.0;female							
11	10;1;14.0;female							
12	11:1:4.0:female							



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Pandas IO tools (ref: here)

| pandas

Getting started User Guide API reference Development Release notes

Q Search the docs ...

10 minutes to pandas

Intro to data structures

Essential basic functionality

IO tools (text, CSV, HDF5, ...)

Indexing and selecting data

MultiIndex / advanced indexing

Merge, join, concatenate and compare

Reshaping and pivot tables

Working with text data

Working with missing data

Duplicate Labels

Categorical data

Nullable integer data type

Nullable Boolean data type

Chart Visualization

Table Visualization

Computational tools

Group by: split-apply-combine

Windowing Operations

Time series / date functionality

Time deltas

0 ...



The pandas I/O API is a set of top level reader functions accessed like pandas.read_csv() that generally return a pandas object. The corresponding writer functions are object methods that are accessed like DataFrame.to_csv(). Below is a table containing available readers and writers.

Format			
Туре	Data Description	Reader	Writer
text	CSV	read_csv	to_csv
text	Fixed-Width Text File	read_fwf	
text	JSON	read_json	to_json
text	HTML	read_html	to_html
text	LaTeX		Styler.to_latex
text	XML	read_xml	to_xml
text	Local clipboard	read_clipboard	to_clipboard
binary	MS Excel	read_excel	to_excel
binary	OpenDocument	read_excel	
binary	HDF5 Format	read_hdf	to_hdf
binary	Feather Format	read_feather	to_feather



Pandas with Excel files

pandas.read_excel

pandas.read_excel(io, sheet_name=0, header=0, names=None, index_col=None, usecols=None, squeeze=None, dtype=None, engine=None, converters=None, true_values=None, false_values=None, skiprows=None, nrows=None, na_values=None, keep_default_na=True, na_filter=True, verbose=False, parse_dates=False, date_parser=None, thousands=None, decimal='.', comment=None, skipfooter=0, convert_float=None, mangle_dupe_cols=True, storage_options=None) [source]

Read an Excel file into a pandas DataFrame.

Supports xls, xlsx, xlsm, xlsb, odf, ods and odt file extensions read from a local filesystem or URL. Supports an option to read a single sheet or a list of sheets.

pandas.ExcelWriter

class pandas. ExcelWriter(path, engine=None, date_format=None, datetime_format=None, mode='w', storage_options=None, if_sheet_exists=None, engine_kwargs=None, **kwargs)

Class for writing DataFrame objects into excel sheets.

odf for ods.

[source]

Default is to use: * xlwt for xls * xlsxwriter for xlsx if xlsxwriter is installed otherwise openpyxl * odf for ods. See DataFrame.to_excel for typical usage.

The writer should be used as a context manager. Otherwise, call *close()* to save and close any opened file handles.

import pandas as pd

Read excel file with sheet names, # returns Dict of DataFrame

Example of read_excel

Example of ExcelWriter



Pandas's read_html()

Read *tables* from a HTML link (URL) into a list of DataFrame objects.

pandas.read_html(io, match='.+', flavor=None, header=None, index_col=None, skiprows=None,

pandas.read_html



en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wonders_of_the_World

Recent lists

Following in the tradition of the classical list, modern people and organisations have made their own lists of wonderful things, both ancient and modern, natural and artificial. Some of the most notable lists are presented below.

American Society of Civil Engineers

In 1994, the American Society of Civil Engineers compiled a list of Seven Wonders of the Modern World, paying tribute to the "greatest civil engineering achievements of the 20th century".[12][13]

American Society of Civil Engineers Wonders

Wonder	Date started	Date finished	Location	Significance
Channel Tunnel	December 1, 1987	May 6, 1994	Strait of Dover, in the English Channel between the United Kingdom and France	Longest undersea portion of any tunnel in the world
CN Tower	February 6, 1973	June 26, 1976	Toronto, Ontario, Canada	Tallest freestanding structure in the world from 1976 to 2007
Empire State Building	March 17, 1930	April 11, 1931	New York City, New York, United States	Tallest structure in the world from 1931 to 1954; tallest freestanding structure in the world from 1931 to 1967; tallest building in the world from 1931 to 1970; first building with 100+ stories
Golden Gate Bridge	January 5, 1933	May 27, 1937	Golden Gate Strait, north of San Francisco, California, United States	Longest main span of any suspension bridge in the world from 1937 to 1964
Itaipú Dam	January 1970	May 5, 1984	Paraná River, on the border between Brazil and Paraguay	Largest operating hydroelectric facility in the world in terms of annual energy generation ^[14]



USA Today's New Seven Wonders

In November 2006, the American national newspaper *USA Today* and the American television show *Good Morning Am* revealed a list of the "New Seven Wonders", both natural and man-made, as chosen by six judges.^[15] The Grand Can was added as an eighth wonder on November 24, 2006, in response to viewer feedback.^[16]

USA Today's New Seven Wonders

Wonder	Location
Potala Palace	Lhasa, Tibet
Old City of Jerusalem	Israel [n 1]
Polar ice caps	Earth's polar regions (Arctic and Antarctic)
Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument	Hawaii, United States
Internet	
Mayan ruins	Yucatán Peninsula, México
Great Migration of Serengeti and Masai Mara	Tanzania and Kenya
Grand Canyon (viewer-chosen eighth wonder)	Arizona, United States



pandas.read_html(Seven Wonders of the World)

```
In [11]: URL = 'https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wonders of the World'
         dfs = pd.read html(URL)
         type(dfs), len(dfs)
Out[11]: (list, 4)
In [12]: for i in range(len(dfs)):
               print('\n***********, i, '**********')
               print(dfs[i].head(10))
         *********** a **********
                                           Date started
                                                          Date finished \
                               Wonder
                                      December 1, 1987
                       Channel Tunnel
                                                            May 6, 1994
         1
                            CN Tower
                                      February 6, 1973
                                                          June 26, 1976
         2
                Empire State Building
                                        March 17, 1930
                                                         April 11, 1931
         3
                   Golden Gate Bridge
                                        January 5, 1933
                                                           May 27, 1937
                           Itaipú Dam
                                           January 1970
                                                            May 5, 1984
            Delta and Zuiderzee Works
                                                  1920
                                                           May 10, 1997
                         Panama Canal
                                        January 1, 1880 January 7, 1914
                                                    Location \
            Strait of Dover, in the English Channel betwee...
         1
                                     Toronto, Ontario, Canada
                       New York City, New York, United States
            Golden Gate Strait, north of San Francisco, Ca...
            Paraná River, on the border between Brazil and...
            Zeeland, South Holland, North Holland, Friesla...
                                           Isthmus of Panama
         6
                                                Significance
           Longest undersea portion of any tunnel in the ...
         1 Tallest freestanding structure in the world fr...
```

```
Significance
O Longest undersea portion of any tunnel in the ...
1 Tallest freestanding structure in the world fr...
2 Tallest structure in the world from 1931 to 19...
3 Longest main span of any suspension bridge in ...
4 Largest operating hydroelectric facility in th...
  Largest hydraulic engineering project undertak...
  Allows passage of oceangoing vessels between t...
*********** 1 *********
                                       Wonder \
                                 Potala Palace
0
1
                         Old City of Jerusalem
2
                                Polar ice caps
    Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument
3
4
                                     Internet
5
                                  Mayan ruins
   Great Migration of Serengeti and Masai Mara
    Grand Canyon (viewer-chosen eighth wonder)
                                       Location
0
                                  Lhasa, Tibet
1
                                  Israel [n 1]
   Earth's polar regions (Arctic and Antarctic)
3
                         Hawaii, United States
4
5
                     Yucatán Peninsula, México
6
                             Tanzania and Kenya
7
                         Arizona, United States
************ 7 **********
                                Wonder
                                                        Date of construction
0
                   Great Wall of China
                                                    Since 7th century BC[21]
1
                                 Petra
                                                                   c. 100 BC
2
                   Christ the Redeemer opened to the public October 12, 1931
                         Machu Picchu
```



Pros and cons of pandas.read_html()

- Pro
 - Easy and straightforward

- Con
 - Only <u>tables</u> in a HTML file.



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BeautifulSoup

- BeautifulSoup is a Python library for pulling data out of HTML and XML files.
- Helps: https://www.crummy.com/software/BeautifulSoup /bs4/doc/
- Install: pip install bs4, request
- Benefits:
 - Easy to use
 - Best for beginners
 - Good for quick projects.

Beautiful Soup 4.9.0 documentation » Beautiful Soup Documentation

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Beautiful Soup Documentation

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Quick Start Installing Beautiful Soup

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- BeautifulSoup
- Comments and other special strings

Navigating the tree
Going down

- Navigating using tag
 names
- .contents and
- .descendants
- string
- .strings and stripped_strings
- Coing up
- parer
- .parents

Beautiful Soup Documentation

Beautiful Soup is a Python library for pulling data out of HTML and XML files. It works with your favorite parser to provide idiomatic ways of navigating, searching, and modifying the parse tree. It commonly saves programmers hours or days of work.

These instructions illustrate all major features of Beautiful Soup 4, with examples. I show you what the library is good for, how it works, how to use it, how to make it do what you want, and what to do when it violates your expectations.

This document covers Beautiful Soup version 4.11.0. The examples in this documentation were written for Python 3.8.

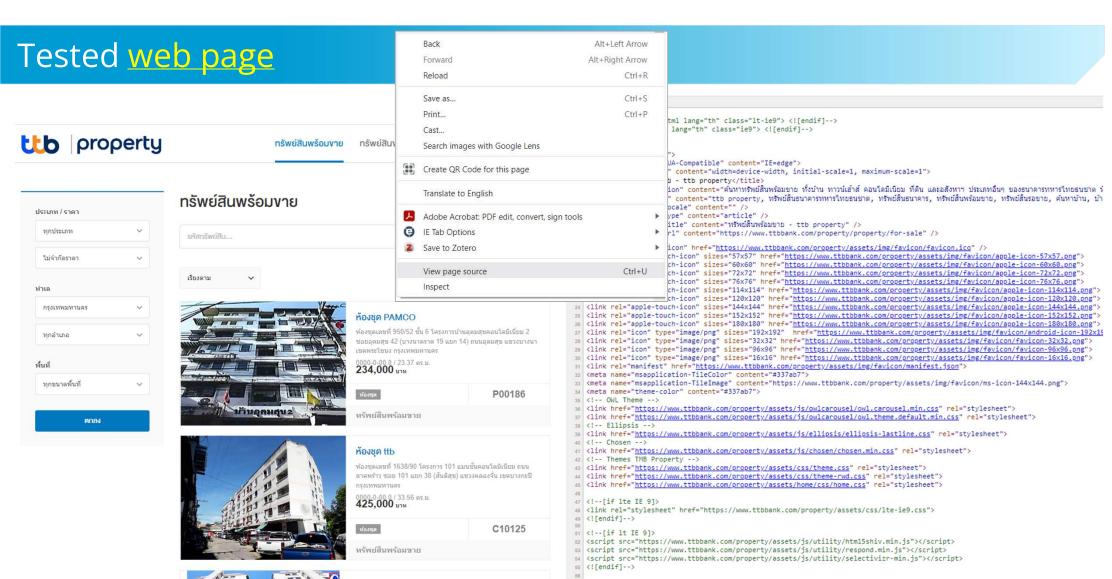


You might be looking for the documentation for Beautiful Soup 3. If so, you should know that Beautiful Soup 3 is no longer being developed and that all support for it was dropped on December 31, 2020. If you want to learn about the differences between Beautiful Soup 3 and Beautiful Soup 4, see Porting code to BS4.

This documentation has been translated into other languages by Beautiful Soup users:

- 这篇文档当然还有中文版.
- このページは日本語で利用できます(外部リンク)
- 이 문서는 한국어 번역도 가능합니다.
- Este documento também está disponível em Português do Brasil.
- Эта документация доступна на русском языке.







57

59 <body>

<script>!function(e){var n="https://s.go-mpulse.net/boomerang/";if("False"=="True")e.BOOMR config=

Division landind-item

```
137
                                      <div class="clearall"></div>
           138
           140
                                                              <div class="landind-items">
                                                                   <div class="col-list-items">
           141
                                              <div class="thumb-items list-items">
           142
           143
                                              <div class="entry-img">
                                                  <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/detail/P00186">
           144
                                                      <img src="https://media.tmbbank.com/uploads/npa/product/img/3746_20220512114823.jpg" alt="">
           145
           146
                                                                                                                                  </a>
           147
                                              </div>
                                              <div class="box-inr">
           148
           149
                                                  <div class="entry-caption">
                                                      <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/detail/P00186"><h3 data-ellipsis-lastline>พ้องชุด PAMCO</h3></a>
           150
           151
                                                      <div class="box-group">
                                                          ห้องชุดเลขที่ 950/52 ชั้น 6 โครงการบ้านอุดมสุขคอนโดมิเนียม 2 ชอยอุดมสุข 42 (บางนาตราด 19 แยก 14) ถนนอุดมสุข แขวงบางนา
           152
                                                          0000-0-00.0 / 23.37 @5.1.
           153
           154
                                                      234,000<span>unn</span>
           155
           156
                                                  </div>
           157
                                                  <div class="box-bottom">
           158
                                                      <div class="entry-2col">
                                                          <div class="col-inline">
                                                                                            com/property/property/for-sale?type=3" class="entry-tags">ห้องชุด</a>
เรียงตาม
                                                                           คันพบ 216 รายการ
                                                                                                      <div class="col-inline entry-code">P00186</div>
                                          ห้องชุด PAMCO
                                                                                           property/property/for-sale" class="entry-category">ทรัพย์สิ้นพร้อมขาย </a>
                                          ห้องชุดเลขที่ 950/52 ชั้น 6 โครงการบ้านอุดมสุขคอนโดมิเนี่ยม 2
                                          ชอยอดมสบ 42 (บางนาตราด 19 แยก 14) ถนนอดมสบ แขวงบางนา
                                          เขตพระโขนง กรงเทพมหานคร
                                            0-0-00.0 / 23.37 ตร.ม.
                                          234,000 или
                                                                                            cems">
                                                                            P00186
                                                                                            /property/detail/C10125">
                                                                                            ploads/npa/product/img/3013 20210621171407.jpg" alt="">
           บ้านอุดมสุข2
                                                                                                                                  </a>
                                          ทรัพย์สินพร้อมขาย
                                               class= box-luc >
                                                  <div class="entry-caption">
```

Components of each land item

```
<div class="landind-items">
                        <div class="col-list-items">
   <div class="thumb-items list-items">
   <div class="entry-img">
       <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/detail/P00186">
           <img src="https://media.tmbbank.com/uploads/npa/product/img/3746 20220512114823.jpg" alt="">
   </div>
   <div class="box-inr">
       <div class="entry-caption">
           <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/detail/P00186"><h3 data-ellipsis-lastline>ห้องชุด PAMCO</h3></a>
           <div class="box-group">
               ห้องชุดเลขที่ 950/52 ชั้น 6 โครงการบ้านอุดมสุขคอนโดมิเนียม 2 ซอยอุดมสุข 42 (บางนาตราด 19 แยก 14) ถนนอุดมสุข แขวงบางนา เขตพระโขนง
               0000-0-00.0 / 23.37 @5.%.
           </div>
           234,000<span>\unin</span>
       <div class="box-bottom">
           <div class="entry-2col">
               <div class="col-inline">
                   <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/for-sale?type=3" class="entry-tags">ห้องชุด</a>
               </div>
                                                         <div class="col-inline entry-code">P00186</div>
           </div>
           <div class="entry-bottom">
               <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/for-sale" class="entry-category">ทรัพย์สิ้นพร้อมขาย </a>
           </div>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
</div>
                         <div class="col-list-items">
   <div class="thumb-items list-items">
   <div class="entry-img">
       <a href="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/detail/C10125">
           <img src="https://media.tmbbank.com/uploads/npa/product/img/3013_20210621171407.jpg" alt="">
                                                                                    </a>
```



Pagination - Find links to next/previous pages



```
</div>
                                  </div>
323
                              </div>
324
                           </div>
                           </div>
                                                                                             <div class="pagination-container">
                                               </div>
327
                          <span class="disabled"><i class="ic ic-arrow-left"></i>/i>
328
                                         </div>
329
                </div>
330
                <div id="filter-sidebar" class="sidebar">
                    <div class="modal-sidebar">
                        <div class="sidebar-content sidebar-filter">
333
                           <form action="https://www.ttbbank.com/property/property/for-sale" method="get" class="fieldset-group">
```



Scrapy vs BeautifulSoup

- Scrapy
 - An open-source framework
 - Somewhat faster
 - Better for larger projects
 - More complex, good for web scraping

- BeautifulSoup
 - A Python library
 - Somewhat slower
 - Best for smaller projects
 - Good for beginners, for parsing a web page







Important Notices

Before web scraping, you should always check your target website's acceptable use policy to see if accessing the website with automated tools is a violation of its terms of use.



- Legally, web scraping against the wishes of a website is very much a gray area.
- It <u>may be illegal</u> when used on websites that prohibit web scraping.



Contents

- ☐ What is data acquisition?
- ☐ Handle csv files
- ☐ Handle Excel files and tables in HTML files
- ☐ Extract web page with BeautifulSoup





