Python 导论作业四

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按要求编写程序(任选三题)

1、编写一个从 1 加到 end 的当型循环。变量 end 的值由键盘输入。假如输入 end 的值为 6,则代码输出的结果应该是 21,也就是 1+2+3+4+5+6 的结果(不要用 sum 作为变量,因为它是内置函数)。

```
代码如下:
```

Please input the value of 'End':100 The sum from 1 to 100 is: 5050

2、从键盘输入一个整数,判断该数字能否被 2 和 3 同时整除,能否被 2 整除,

能否被 3 整除,不能被 2 和 3 整除。输出相应信息。

代码如下:

```
#********homework04-2************
print()
cnt = 3
while cnt:
    num = int(input("Please input an integer: "))
    if num % 2 == 0 and num % 3 == 0:
```

```
print("The %d can be divided by 2 and 3." %num)
elif num % 2 == 0:
    print("The %d can be divided by 2." %num)
elif num % 3 == 0:
    print("The %d can be divided by 3." %num)
else:
    print("The %d can not be divided by 2 or 3." %num)
cnt = cnt - 1
print()
运行结果:
```

```
Please input an integer: 20
The 20 can be divided by 2.

Please input an integer: 21
The 21 can be divided by 3.

Please input an integer: 24
The 24 can be divided by 2 and 3.
```

3、一个数如果恰好等于它的因子之和,这个数就称为"完数",例如,6 的因子

为 1、2、3, 而 6=1+2+3, 因此 6 是"完数"。编程序找出 1000 之内的所有完数,

```
并按下面的格式输出其因子:
```

```
6 its factors are 1, 2, 3
```

代码如下:

```
#**********homework04-3***************
for i in range(1, 1000):
    s = 0
    factor =[]
    for j in range(1, i):
        if i % j == 0:
            s += j
            factor.append(j)
    if s == i:
        print (i, "its factors are ",end = "")
        for m in factor:
            print(m, end = ", ")
        print()
```

运行结果:

```
6 its factors are 1, 2, 3
28 its factors are 1, 2, 4, 7, 14
496 its factors are 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 31, 62, 124, 248
```

运行结果:

```
The Narcissisic numbers in 1000 are:

153 = 1 + 125 + 27

370 = 27 + 343 + 0

371 = 27 + 343 + 1

407 = 64 + 0 + 343
```