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CSCI 1300
Homework 1

1 – US Population

Current time - Count from 1 to 31536000 (1 year in seconds)

Current Population is 328,441,687

Run the following every time that the current time gets added to.

 If current time divided by 8 leaves 0 remainder,
 Current Population + 1

 If current time divided by 12 leaves 0 remainder,
 Current Population – 1

 If current time is divided by 27 leaves 0 remainder,
 Current Population + 1

Once counting is complete

Output Current Population.

2 – Seconds Converter

Take input and divide it by 86,400 (with remainder thanks to modulo) the answer is W

 Take remainder from previous function and divide it by 3,600 (with remainder again) the answer is X

 Take remainder from previous function and divide it by 60 (with remainder) the answer is Y, the remainder is Z

Output W X Y Z

3 – Game

Prompt the three options and question and store output in variable called “selection”

 0 – Fight the Villain

 1 – Save the Citizen

 2 – Return to secret base

If selection equals 0

 Output “You Win!”

 Restart program

If selection equals 1
 Output "You saved the citizen"
 Restart Program

If selection equals 2
 Output "Who will save the world"
 End program.

4A – Bank Account

Variable "current" starts at 10,000

Variable "months" starts at 0

If current does not equal 0
 Current - 500
 Current + 0.5% of current
 If current is less than zero
 Current = 0
 Add 1 to months

Output (months/12)

4B – Changes to 4A

Variable "rate"

Variable "expenses"

Variable "current"

Prompt user to enter rate, expenses, and principal (current)

Variable "months" starts at 0

If current does not equal 0
 Current - expenses
 Current +(rate) of current
 If current is less than zero
 Current = 0
 Add 1 to months

Output (months/12)

Note - Already avoided the infinite loop in the original by checking if current = 0 or is less than 0

5 – Vowel Count

Prompt the user to enter 10 characters

Variable “vowels”

Loop that selects 1 character, then moves to the next, until all characters have been done

 If character is “a”

 vowel + 1

 move on to next character

 If character is “e”

 vowel + 1

 move on to next character

 If character is “i”

 vowel + 1

 move on to next character

 If character is “o”

 vowel + 1

 move on to next character

 If character is “u”

 vowel + 1

 move on to next character

 else move on to next character

output vowels

6 – Carnot Efficiency

Prompt user for T_c and T_H and store them to variables called “cold” and “hot” respectively

Output “the efficiency is $(1 - (\text{cold}/\text{hot}))$ ”