

# What's Up?

 Build a fully functional application using Mura ORM & Mura.js

### Target Audience

- ColdFusion/CFML Developer
- Using Mura CMS
- Familiar with
  - .CFCs
  - Mura's base objects
  - Popular SQL DBMS
- May (or may not) have used ColdFusion's ORM

### What is Mura CMS?



- Open source Content Management System (CMS)
- Let users add/edit content, while you build applications
- Used by clients large & small



- Self-contained display
  - Portable
  - Distributable (via plugins)
- Could be an entire application!

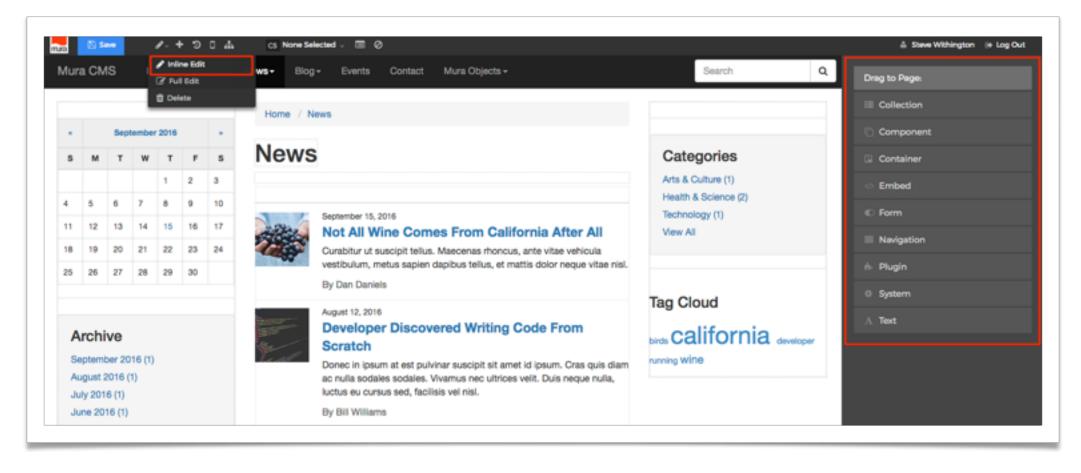
### The Mura Scope

- A wrapper for interacting with Mura CMS
  - Access data
  - Create/modify data
  - Helper methods
- "Mura" or "m" and still supports "\$"

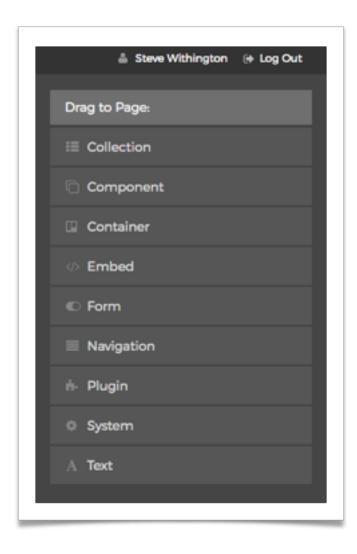


Part 1

• Managed via front-end only (in Mura v7+)







# Mura Display Objects

Directory based format

```
{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/display_objects/
{SiteID}/includes/display_objects/
```

# Mura Display Objects

• Directory based format (works in plugins too)

```
plugins/{YourPlugin}/display_objects/
```

• Or, register any directory you want ...

```
m.siteConfig().registerDisplayObjectDir(
    '/path/to/your/display_objects/'
);

// Path is a logical path to a CFML directory
// Usually registered in onApplicationLoad();
```

Anatomy of a display object

```
/mydisplayobject/
   config.xml.cfm
   index.cfm
   configurator.cfm (optional)
```

```
<mura name="My Display Object"
    contenttypes="*" />
```

```
<mura name="My Display Object"
contenttypes="*" />
```

```
* = all content types
```

## Mura Display Objects

# Mura Display Objects

```
<mura name="My Display Object"
contenttypes="*" />
```

```
* = all content types
contenttypes="{Type|Type/Subtype},Folder/Blog,Folder/News"
contenttypes="" Blank = never display as draggable option
```

## Mura Display Objects

```
<mura name="My Display Object"
    contenttypes="*"
    condition="(m.content('title') eq 'News')" />
```

### Mura Display Objects

```
<mura name="My Display Object"
    contenttypes="*"
    iconclass="mi-somefontawesomeiconclass" />
```

# Mura Display Objects

config.xml.cfm

```
<mura name="My Display Object"
    contenttypes="*">
```

<extensions>...

```
</mura>
```

# Mura Display Objects

# Mura Display Objects

• index.cfm (if rendering via CFML)

```
<cfparam name="objectparams.mytext" default="">
  <cfoutput>
        <h3>#esapiEncode('html', objectparams.mytext)#</h3>
        </cfoutput>
```

## Mura Display Objects

# Mura Display Objects

mydisplayobject/model/handlers/myhandler.cfc

```
component extends="mura.cfobject" {
  function onRenderStart(m) {
    m.addToHTMLHeadQueue('<script src="/path/to/js.js"></script>');
}
}
```

### Mura Display Objects

configurator.cfm (optional)

```
<cfparam name="objectparams.mytext" default="">
```

### Mura Display Objects

configurator.cfm (optional)

```
<cfparam name="objectparams.mytext" default="">
<cf objectconfigurator>
  <cfoutput>
    <div class="mura-control-group">
      <label class="mura-control-label">My Text</label>
      <input type="text"</pre>
              name="mytext"
              class="objectParam"
              value="#esapiEncode('html_attr', objectparams.mytext#">
  </cfoutput>
</cf objectconfigurator>
```



https://github.com/stevewithington/

#### murahelloworld/tree/cfml





- Popular SQL DBMS
  - Only store/manipulate scalar values such as integers and strings organized within tables



#### Popular SQL DBMS

- Only store/manipulate scalar values such as integers and strings organized within tables
- Object values must either be converted into groups of simpler values, or only use simple scalar values

- Object-Relationtional Mapping (ORM) addresses the main issue with SQL DBMS
  - Translates the logical representation of objects into an atomized form capable of being stored in a database, while preserving the properties of objects and their relationships so they can be reloaded as objects when needed



 Object-Relational Mapping (ORM) is essentially a "virtual object database"





 Mura ORM is a "virtual object database" that can be used within Mura



- Mura ORM is a "virtual object database" that can be used within Mura
- Takes advantage of Di1 (dependency injection)
  - https://github.com/framework-one/di1



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- Mura ORM is a "virtual object database" that can be used within Mura
- Takes advantage of Di1 (dependency injection)
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- Access & modify objects quickly & easily
- No need for custom DAOs, class extensions, or database-vendorspecific CRUD statements

### What is Mura ORM?



- Mura ORM is a "virtual object database" that can be used within Mura
- Takes advantage of Di1 (dependency injection)
  - https://github.com/framework-one/di1
- Access & modify objects quickly & easily
- No need for custom DAOs, class extensions, or database-vendorspecific CRUD statements
- Similar to ColdFusion-based Hibernate ORM (but not the same!)



# Mura ORM Configuration

Convention based vs. having to explicitly register entities
 {SiteID}/includes/model/
 {SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/model/

 Convention based vs. having to explicitly register entities {SiteID}/includes/model/

{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/model/

Or any display object's "model" directory!

../display\_objects/mydisplayobject/model/

## Mura ORM Configuration

• Or, register any directory you want ...

```
m.globalConfig().registerModelDir(
    '/path/to/your/model/'
);

// Path is a logical path to a CFML directory
```

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```
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    - You get a new copy every time

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- If it's under a "beans" directory, it will be registered as a transient, *not* as a singleton
  - A transient exists only for a request and then is discarded
    - You get a new copy every time
  - A **singleton** is shared among all threads and requests ... there's only one of them
    - You're not getting a new copy every time
    - Good for service type objects

- Any .cfc under the "model" directory will automatically get registered with Di1
- If it's under a "beans" directory, it will be registered as a transient, *not* as a singleton
  - ../model/beans/person.cfc
  - ../model/beans/personaddress.cfc
  - ../model/beans/personphonenumber.cfc



• If a directory found under "model" is named "handlers" then any .cfc under this directory will be registered as eventHandlers

- If a directory found under "model" is named "handlers" then any .cfc under this directory will be registered as eventHandlers
- For example:
  - ../model/handlers/myhandler.cfc
  - ../model/services/handlers/myhandler.cfc



Reload Mura to get them registered



- Reload Mura to get them registered
- The first time you reload, and anytime you add new properties, be sure to append '&applydbupdates' to the URL



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- The first time you reload, and anytime you add new properties, be sure to append '&applydbupdates' to the URL
- For example:
  - ./?appreload&applydbupates



### **Mura Display Objects**

Part 2

# Mura Display Objects



- Display object's can have their own "model" directory
  - ../display objects/mydisplayobject/model/

# Mura Display Objects



- Display object's can have their own "model" directory
  - ../display objects/mydisplayobject/model/
- And their own "beans" directory
  - ../display\_objects/mydisplayobject/model/beans/

# Mura Display Objects

- Display object's can have their own "model" directory
  - ../display objects/mydisplayobject/model/
- And their own "beans" directory
  - ../display objects/mydisplayobject/model/beans/
- And "handlers" too
  - ../display\_objects/mydisplayobject/model/handlers/





Person



- Person
  - Zero or more phone numbers



#### Person

- Zero or more phone numbers
- Zero or more addresses



Person object with attributes/fields



- Person object with attributes/fields
  - Person's name



- Person object with attributes/fields
  - Person's name
  - List of phone numbers
    - PhoneNumber objects



- Person object with attributes/fields
  - Person's name
  - List of phone numbers
    - PhoneNumber objects
  - List of addresses
    - Address objects



• The address book entry (Person) is treated as a single object



- The address book entry (Person) is treated as a single object
  - It can be referenced by a single variable containing a pointer to the object

- The address book entry (Person) is treated as a single object
  - It can be referenced by a single variable containing a pointer to the object
- Various helper methods can be associated with the object, such as a method to return the preferred phone number, the home address, and so on



### Mura ORM Entity

## **Mura ORM Entity**

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="person"
    table="custom persons"
    bundleable="true"
    displayname="PersonBean"
    public=true
    orderby="namelast, namefirst" {
    // Properties & Methods
```

# **Mura ORM Entity**

#### Component (CFC) Attributes

```
entityname
table
datasource
discriminatorcolumn
discriminatorvalue
orderby
readonly
```

### **Mura ORM Entity**

#### Component (CFC) Attributes

entityname
table
datasource
discriminatorcolumn
discriminatorvalue
orderby
readonly

#### Mura-specific attributes

public
bundleable
cachename
dbtype
manageschema
usetrash

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="person" ... {

    // primary key (are UUIDs)
    property name="personid" fieldtype="id";
}
```

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="person" ... {
    // primary key
    property name="personid" fieldtype="id";
    // person attributes
    property name="namefirst" datatype="varchar";
    property name="namelast" datatype="varchar";
```

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="person" ... {
    // foreign key(s)
    property name="user"
             cfc="user"
             fieldtype="many-to-one"
             fkcolumn="userid";
```

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="person" ... {
    // relationship(s)
    property name="phonenumbers"
             singularname="phonenumber"
             cfc="personphonenumber"
             fieldtype="one-to-many"
             cascade="delete";
```

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="personphonenumber" ... {
    // relationship(s)
    property name="person"
             cfc="person"
             fieldtype="many-to-one"
             fkcolumn="personid";
```

```
component
    extends="mura.bean.beanORM"
    entityname="personphonenumber" ... {
    // attribute(s)
    property name="phonenumber"
             datatype="varchar"
             length="255"
             required=true
             message="Phone Number is required.";
```

# **Mura ORM Entity**

#### Property Attributes

```
name
persistent
fieldtype
cfc
fkcolumn
type
cascade
singularname
orderby
length
default
ormtype
```

#### Property Attributes

```
name
persistent
fieldtype
cfc
fkcolumn
type
cascade
singularname
orderby
length
default
ormtype
```

#### Mura-specific attributes

loadkey
datatype
nullable
required
validate
message
regex
comparable

## **Mura ORM Entity**

#### Property validation attributes

minValue inList

maxValue method

minLength lte

maxLength lt

minCollection gte

maxCollection gt

minList eq

maxList neq

```
entity = m.getBean('entityName')
    .loadBy(someAttribute='Something');
```

```
entity = m.getBean('entityName')
          .loadBy(someAttribute='Something');
entity.get('attribute');
entity.set('attribute', 'Some Value').save();
entity.get{RelatedEntity}();
entity.get{RelatedEntity}Iterator();
entity.get{RelatedEntity}Query();
```

```
entity = m.getBean('entityName')
          .loadBy(someAttribute='Something');
entity.get('attribute');
entity.set('attribute', 'Some Value').save();
entity.get{RelatedEntity}();
entity.get{RelatedEntity}Iterator();
entity.get{RelatedEntity}Query();
m.getFeed('entityName');
```

```
contactBean = m.getBean('person')
               .loadBy(personid=m.event('pid'));
if ( contactBean.exists() ) {
  // This bean exists!
} else {
  // Do something if it's a new bean
```

```
contactBean = m.getBean('person')
               .loadBy(personid=m.event('pid'));
// Phone Numbers Iterator
itPhones = contactBean.getPhoneNumbersIterator();
while ( itPhones.hasNext() ) {
  phone = itPhones.next();
  WriteOutput( phone.get('phonenumber') );
```



### Mura ORM Feed

# Mura ORM Feed (Content)

```
m
.getFeed('content');
```

### Mura ORM Feed (Content)

```
m
 .getFeed('content')
 .where() // optional ... but readable
 .prop('title')
 .isEQ('News')
 .orProp('title')
 .isEQ('Blog')
 .sort('title', 'desc')
 .getIterator();
```

## Mura ORM Feed (Entity)

```
m
 .getFeed('person')
 .where()
 .prop('namefirst')
 .containsValue(m.event('namefirst'))
 .orProp('namelast')
 .isEQ(m.event('namelast'))
 .getIterator();
```

# Mura ORM Feed (Sorting)

```
m
 .getFeed('person')
 .where()
 .prop('userid')
 .isEQ(m.currentUser('userid')
 .sort('namelast', 'asc')
 .sort('namefirst', 'desc')
 .getIterator();
```

# Mura ORM Feed (Methods)

```
m
  .getFeed([entityname])
  .where()
  .prop([property])
  .andProp([property])
  .orProp([property])
  .isEQ([criteria])
  .isNEQ([criteria])
  .isLT([criteria])
  .isLTE([criteria])
  .isGT([criteria])
  .isGTE([criteria])
  .containsValue([criteria])
  .null()
```

```
.beginsWith([criteria])
.endsWith([criteria])
.openGrouping()
.andOpenGrouping()
.closeGrouping()
.sort([property],[asc||desc])
.itemsPerPage([itemsPerPage])
.maxItems([maxItems])
.isIn([list criteria])
.isNotIn([list criteria])
.innerJoin([relatedEntity])
.leftJoin([relatedEntity])
.getQuery()
.getIterator()
```





• ../model/handlers/myhandler.cfc

• ../model/handlers/myhandler.cfc

```
onBefore{Entity}Save(m) {
  var bean = m.event('bean');
...
}
```

### **Mura ORM Events**

• ../model/handlers/myhandler.cfc

```
onBefore{Entity}Save(m) {
  var bean = m.event('bean');
...
}
```

// Plus any other Mura event listeners you want!

Support for ColdFusion/CFML ORM Events

```
preLoad();
preUpdate();
preCreate();
preInsert();
preDelete();
postLoad();
postUpdate();
postCreate();
postInsert();
```



https://github.com/stevewithington/

### muracontacts/tree/cfml



# Mura.js

# Mura.js



A lightweight utility to decouple dependency on jQuery

### Mura.js



- A lightweight utility to decouple dependency on jQuery
- A JS framework for interacting with the Mura JSON API

• Familiar jQuery syntax

```
Mura(function(m) {
    m('.target').each(function() {
        m(this).html('Mura found you!');
    });
});
```

• Baked-in AJAX support

```
Mura
    .ajax({
        type: 'post',
        url: 'https://domain.com/path/',
        data: { key: value },
        success: function(resp) { console.log(resp) },
        error: function(resp) { console.log(resp) }
});
```

Baked-in AJAX support & JS promises

```
Mura
    .get('https://domain.com/path/')
    .then(function(resp) {
        // success
        Mura('#target').html(resp.data.html);
    }, function(e) {
        // fail
    });
```

• Baked-in AJAX support & JS promises

```
Mura
  .post(
    'https://domain.com/path/',
    { key: value }
  .then(function(resp) {
    // success
  }, function(e) {
    // error
```

• JS promises can be stacked like Russian dolls

```
Mura.get('https://domain.com/path/')
  .then(function(resp) {
    // success
    Mura.get('https://domain.com?id=' + resp.id)
      .then(function(newresp) {
        Mura('#target').html(newresp.html);
      });
  }, function(e) {
    // error
```

Register event handlers

```
Mura('#mybutton')
    .on('click', function(e) {
        e.preventDefault();
        console.log(e);
    });
```



- Mura.DOMSelection class
  - Wraps selected target via the Mura() method



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  - Allows you to handle selection as a single object or a collection

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  - Wraps selected target via the Mura() method
  - Allows you to handle selection as a single object or a collection
    - Single object
      Mura('.target').html('Hello world!');

#### Collection

```
Mura('.target').each(function() {
    Mura(this).html('Hello world!');
});
```



• Supported methods can be found under:

```
{SiteID}/js/src/mura.domselection.js
```

Load entities

```
Mura
  .getEntity('person')
  .loadBy('personid', pid)
  .then(function(person) {
    // success
    console.log(person);
  }, function(person) {
    // fail
    console.log(person.get('errors'));
```

#### Create/Update entities

```
Mura
  .getEntity('person')
  .loadBy('personid', pid)
  .then(function(person) {
    // load success
    person.set('namelast', 'Withington')
      .save()
      .then(function(person) {
        // save success
      }, function(person) {
       // save fail
      });
```

#### • **Delete** entities

```
Mura
  .getEntity('person')
  .loadBy('personid', pid)
  .then(function(person) {
    // load success
    person
      .delete()
      .then(function(person) {
        // delete success
      }, function(person) {
        // delete fail
      });
  });
```

### Adobe

## Mura.js

#### Feed API

```
Mura
  .getFeed('person')
  .where() // optional
  .prop('namelast').isEQ('Levine')
  .orProp('namelast').beginsWith('Withing')
  .getQuery()
  .then(function(people) {
   // success
    people.each(function(prsn, idx) {
     console.log(prsn.get('namefirst') + ' ' + prsn.get('namelast'));
   });
  });
```

#### Adobe

# Mura.js (Feed Methods)

```
Mura
  .getFeed([entityname])
  .where()
  .prop([property])
  .andProp([property])
  .orProp([property])
  .isEQ([criteria])
  .isNEQ([criteria])
  .isLT([criteria])
  .isLTE([criteria])
  .isGT([criteria])
  .isGTE([criteria])
  .containsValue([criteria])
  .null()
```

```
.beginsWith([criteria])
.endsWith([criteria])
.openGrouping()
.andOpenGrouping()
.closeGrouping()
.sort([property],[asc||desc])
.itemsPerPage([itemsPerPage])
.maxItems([maxItems])
.isIn([list criteria])
.isNotIn([list criteria])
.innerJoin([relatedEntity])
.leftJoin([relatedEntity])
.getQuery()
```



### **Mura Display Objects**

Part 3

#### Adobe

# Mura Display Objects

#### Loading JS/CSS files

```
Mura(function(m) {
  m.loader()
    .loadcss(m.themepath + '/path/all.css', {media:'all'})
    .loadcss(m.themepath + '/path/print.css', {media:'print'})
    .loadjs(
      m.themepath + '/path/script1.js',
      m.themepath + '/path/script2.js',
      function() {
       // Now do something with the loaded JS
```



- Mura.loader()
  - Only loads files once (no duplicates)



- Mura.loader()
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  - loadjs() can take string arguments or arrays of strings

### Adobe

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    - if array, files are loaded asynchronously

### Adobe

- Mura.loader()
  - Only loads files once (no duplicates)
  - loadjs() can take string arguments or arrays of strings
    - if array, files are loaded asynchronously
    - if string, files are loaded synchronously

- loadjs() Synchronous Example
  - When the 2nd file is loading, it *can* reference variables from 1st

### Adobe

- loadjs() Asynchronous Example
  - When the 2nd file is loading, it *cannot* reference variables from 1st

```
Mura(function(m) {
  m.loader()
    .loadjs(
        m.themepath + '/path/script1.js',
        m.themepath + '/path/script2.js'
      function() {
       // Now do something with the loaded JS
```

# Mura Display Objects

• index.cfm (Full example if rendering via Server/CFML)

```
<cfparam name="objectparams.mytext" default="">
<cfoutput>
  <h3>#esapiEncode('html', objectparams.mytext)#</h3>
</cfoutput>
<script>
Mura(function(m) {
 m.loader()
    .loadcss(m.themepath + '/path/my.css')
    .loadjs(m.themepath + '/path/my.js');
});
</script>
```

# Mura Display Objects

• index.cfm (Full example if rendering via Client/JS)

```
Mura.DisplayObject.myobject = Mura.UI.extend({
  render: function() {
    this.container = Mura(this.context.targetEl);
    Mura.loader()
      .loadcss(Mura.themepath + '/path/my.css')
      .loadjs(Mura.themepath + '/path/my.js',
        function(){
          //DO STUFF
```



https://github.com/stevewithington/

### murahelloworld/tree/js



https://github.com/stevewithington/

muracontacts/tree/js





Control body by Type/Subtype



- Control body by Type/Subtype
  - Folder/Contacts
  - Page/Contact

Control body by Type/Subtype

```
{SiteID}/includes/content_types/
```

Control body by Type/Subtype

```
{SiteID}/includes/content_types/
{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/content_types/
```

• Or, register any directory you want ...

```
m.siteConfig().registerContentTypeDir(
    '/path/to/your/content_types/'
);

// Path is a logical path to a CFML directory
```

• Or, register any directory you want ...

```
m.siteConfig().registerContentTypeDir(
    '/path/to/your/content_types/'
);

// Path is a logical path to a CFML directory
// Usually registered in onApplicationLoad();
```

Control body by Type/Subtype

```
{SiteID}/includes/content_types/
{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/content_types/
```

```
content_types/{type}
```

Control body by Type/Subtype

```
{SiteID}/includes/content_types/
{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/content_types/
```

```
content_types/{type}
content_types/page/index.cfm
```

Control body by Type/Subtype

```
{SiteID}/includes/content_types/
{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/content_types/
```

```
content_types/{type}
content_types/page/index.cfm
content_types/{type}_{subtype}
```

Control body by Type/Subtype

```
{SiteID}/includes/content_types/
{SiteID}/includes/themes/{ThemeName}/content_types/
```

```
content_types/{type}
content_types/page/index.cfm

content_types/{type}_{subtype}
content_types/page_contact/index.cfm
```

```
content_types/folder_contacts/index.cfm
content_types/folder_contacts/config.xml.cfm
```

Anatomy of a content\_type

```
content_types/folder_contacts/index.cfm
content_types/folder_contacts/config.xml.cfm
```

• index.cfm = the body/view

```
content_types/folder_contacts/index.cfm
content types/folder contacts/config.xml.cfm
```

- index.cfm = the body/view
- config.xml.cfm = the configuration

```
content_types/folder_contacts/index.cfm
content_types/folder_contacts/config.xml.cfm
content_types/folder_contacts/model/
```

```
content_types/folder_contacts/index.cfm
content_types/folder_contacts/config.xml.cfm

content_types/folder_contacts/model/
content_types/folder_contacts/model/beans/
content_types/folder_contacts/model/handlers/
```





### Resources



- http://www.getmura.com
- https://github.com/stevewithington/cfsummit-2016
- <a href="https://github.com/stevewithington/muracontacts">https://github.com/stevewithington/muracontacts</a>
- https://github.com/stevewithington/murahelloworld
- <a href="https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/mura-cms-developers">https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/mura-cms-developers</a>

