# **Accounting and Financial Management**

### **Question bank**

#### Unit 1

- 1. What do you mean by accounting? Describe the different branches of accounting?
- 2. Discuss the accounting process in detail and give the golden rules of accounting
- 3. How will you classify accounts?
- 4. What is journal? How it is different from ledger?
- 5. Discuss the objectives/advantages and limitations of accounting
- 6. Explain the various systems of accounting
- 7. Who are the users of accounting information? What is their requirement?
- 8. Discuss the generally accepted accounting concepts and conventions

### Unit 2

- 1. What do you mean by depreciation? Why do we should provide for depreciation?
- 2. List out the factors influencing depreciation and explain in detail various methods of calculating depreciation.
- 3. What do you mean by inventory? What are the different types of inventory?
- 4. Explain the different methods of pricing material issues.
- 5. What do you mean by periodic inventory system? How it is different form perpetual inventory system
- 6. What are the various sources of funds? What are the uses of funds?
- 7. Discuss the steps in preparation of Fund flow statement
- 8. Discuss the procedure and steps in preparation of cash flow statement.
- 9. Bring out the difference between fund flow statement and cash flow statement?
- 10. Briefly discuss the major tools of financial analysis

## Unit 3

- 1. What is a financial ratio? What are the different ways of comparing ratios?
- 2. Discuss the uses and limitations of ratio analysis
- 3. Describe the different types of ratios.
- 4. What do you mean by management accounting? Discuss the nature of management accounting?
- 5. Discuss the objectives/functions of management accounting.
- 6. Bring out the difference between financial accounting and management accounting.
- 7. Discuss the Scope/Tools and techniques in management accounting
- 8. Discuss the advantages and limitations of management accounting

### Unit 4

- 1. List out various accounting software's. Discuss the features of any three accounting software's.
- 2. Discuss the advantages and limitations of computerized accounting.
- 3. How will you create and manage company info in tally
- 4. What is the purpose of accounting masters and inventory masters in tally? How you will use them?

- 5. What are the different vouchers available in tally?
- 6. Define Cost accounting. Explain the different elements of cost with suitable examples?
- 7. Discuss the different ways of classifications of cost
- 8. Briefly explain the various methods and techniques of cost accounting
- 9. What do you mean by Marginal costing? Explain the basic characteristics of marginal costing.
- 10. Discuss the advantages and limitations of marginal costing

### Unit 5

- 1. What do you mean by standard costing? What are the steps involved in implementing standard costing system?
- 2. Discuss the different types of variances in standard costing.
- 3. What do you mean by (a) budget (b) budgetary control? Bring out the requisites for succeful budgetary control system.
- 4. Discuss the steps in installation of budgetary control system.
- 5. Discuss the classification of budgets.
- 6. Differentiate fixed budget and flexible budget.
- 7. What are the advantages and limitations of budgetary control system?
- 8. What do you mean by capital budgeting? Discuss the techniques of capital budgeting.

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