

# Practical Computing for Scientists

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# Python

## NumPy (Continue)

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> np.arange(5, dtype=float)
array([ 0.,  1.,  2.,  3.,  4.])
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> np.arange(5, dtype=float)
array([ 0., 1., 2., 3., 4.])
>>> np.arange(1, 6, 2, dtype=int)
array([1, 3, 5])
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> np.ones((2,3), dtype=float)
array([[ 1.,  1.,  1.],
       [ 1.,  1.,  1.]])
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> np.ones((2,3), dtype=float)
array([[ 1.,  1.,  1.],
       [ 1.,  1.,  1.]])
>>> np.zeros(7, dtype=int)
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]], float)
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]], float)
>>> np.zeros_like(a)
array([[ 0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0.]])
```



# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6]], float)
>>> np.zeros_like(a)
array([[ 0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0.]])
>>> np.ones_like(a)
array([[ 1.,  1.,  1.],
       [ 1.,  1.,  1.]])
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> np.identity(4, dtype=float)
array([[ 1.,  0.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  1.,  0.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  1.,  0.],
       [ 0.,  0.,  0.,  1.]])
```

# Other Ways to Create Arrays

```
>>> np.identity(4, dtype=float)
```

```
array([[ 1.,  0.,  0.,  0.],  
       [ 0.,  1.,  0.,  0.],  
       [ 0.,  0.,  1.,  0.],  
       [ 0.,  0.,  0.,  1.]])
```

```
>>> np.eye(4, k=1, dtype=float)
```

```
array([[ 0.,  1.,  0.,  0.],  
       [ 0.,  0.,  1.,  0.],  
       [ 0.,  0.,  0.,  1.],  
       [ 0.,  0.,  0.,  0.]])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
>>> a + b
array([6., 4., 9.] )
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
>>> a + b
array([6., 4., 9.])
>>> a - b
array([-4., 0., -3.])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
>>> a + b
array([6., 4., 9.])
>>> a - b
array([-4., 0., -3.])
>>> a * b
array([5., 4., 18.])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
>>> a + b
array([6., 4., 9.])
>>> a - b
array([-4., 0., -3.])
>>> a * b
array([5., 4., 18.])
>>> b / a
array([5., 1., 2.])
```



# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
>>> a + b
array([6., 4., 9.])
>>> a - b
array([-4., 0., -3.])
>>> a * b
array([5., 4., 18.])
>>> b / a
array([5., 1., 2.])
>>> a % b
array([1., 0., 3.])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([5,2,6], float)
>>> a + b
array([6., 4., 9.])
>>> a - b
array([-4., 0., -3.])
>>> a * b
array([5., 4., 18.])
>>> b / a
array([5., 1., 2.])
>>> a % b
array([1., 0., 3.])
>>> b**a
array([5., 4., 216.])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
>>> b = np.array([4,5], float)
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3], float)
```

```
>>> b = np.array([4,5], float)
```

```
>>> a + b
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
```

```
ValueError: shape mismatch: objects cannot be broadcast to a  
single shape
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1,2], [3,4]], float)
>>> b = np.array([[2,0], [1,3]], float)
>>> a * b
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1,2], [3,4]], float)
>>> b = np.array([[2,0], [1,3]], float)
>>> a * b
array([[2., 0.],
       [3., 12.]])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> b = np.array([-1, 3], float)
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> b = np.array([-1, 3], float)
>>> a
array([[ 1.,  2.],
       [ 3.,  4.],
       [ 5.,  6.]])
>>> b
array([-1.,  3.]])
```



# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> b = np.array([-1, 3], float)
>>> a
array([[ 1.,  2.],
       [ 3.,  4.],
       [ 5.,  6.]])
>>> b
array([-1.,  3.])
>>> a + b
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> b = np.array([-1, 3], float)
>>> a
array([[ 1.,  2.],
       [ 3.,  4.],
       [ 5.,  6.]])
>>> b ← broadcasted:
array([-1.,  3.])
>>> a + b
array([[ -1.,  3.],
       [ -1.,  3.],
       [ -1.,  3.]])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
```

```
>>> b = np.array([-1, 3], float)
```

```
>>> a
```

```
array([[ 1.,  2.],  
       [ 3.,  4.],  
       [ 5.,  6.]])
```

```
>>> b
```

← broadcasted:

```
array([-1.,  3.])
```

```
>>> a + b
```

```
array([[ 0.,  5.],  
       [ 2.,  7.],  
       [ 4.,  9.]])
```

```
array([[ -1.,  3.],  
       [ -1.,  3.],  
       [ -1.,  3.]])
```

# Array Mathematics


```
>>> a = np.array([1, 4, 9], float)
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1, 4, 9], float)
>>> np.sqrt(a)
array([ 1.,  2.,  3.])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1, 4, 9], float)
>>> np.sqrt(a)
array([ 1., 2., 3.])
```



<b>abs</b>	<b>arctanh</b>	<b>sign</b>
<b>arccos</b>	<b>cos</b>	<b>sin</b>
<b>arcsin</b>	<b>cosh</b>	<b>sinh</b>
<b>arctan</b>	<b>exp</b>	<b>sqrt</b>
<b>arccosh</b>	<b>log</b>	<b>tan</b>
<b>arcsinh</b>	<b>log10</b>	<b>tanh</b>

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1.1, 1.5, 1.9], float)
>>> np.floor(a) # lower integer
array([ 1.,  1.,  1.]
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1.1, 1.5, 1.9], float)
>>> np.floor(a) # lower integer
array([ 1.,  1.,  1.])
>>> np.ceil(a) # upper integer
array([ 2.,  2.,  2.])
```



# Array Mathematics

```
>>> a = np.array([1.1, 1.5, 1.9], float)
>>> np.floor(a) # lower integer
array([ 1.,  1.,  1.])
>>> np.ceil(a) # upper integer
array([ 2.,  2.,  2.])
>>> np rint(a) # nearest (rounded) integer
array([ 1.,  2.,  2.])
```

# Array Mathematics

```
>>> np.pi  
3.1415926535897931  
  
>>> np.e  
2.7182818284590451
```

# Array Iteration

```
>>> a = np.array([1, 4, 5], int)
>>> for x in a:
    print(x)
```

# Array Iteration

```
>>> a = np.array([1, 4, 5], int)
>>> for x in a:
    print(x)
```

1

4

5

# Array Iteration

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> for x in a:
    print(x)
```

# Array Iteration

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> for x in a:
    print(x)

[ 1.  2.]
[ 3.  4.]
[ 5.  6.]
```

# Array Iteration

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> for (x, y) in a:
    print(x * y)
```

# Array Iteration

```
>>> a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4], [5, 6]], float)
>>> for (x, y) in a:
    print(x * y)

2.0
12.0
30.0
```