# To Study active filters using

#### Analog Electronics Lab Experiment -7

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Lab Section: P5

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### 1. Objective

To study the Active Filters using OP AMP (IC-741)

- 1) Half Wave Rectifier
- 2) Full Wave Rectifier
- 3) Positive Clipper
- 4) Negative Clipper

#### Report the following:

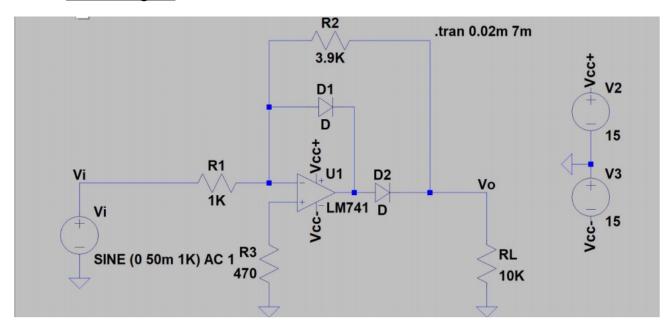
- 1) Circuit diagrams for all configurations.
- 2) Waveforms for all four configurations.

#### **Assumptions:**

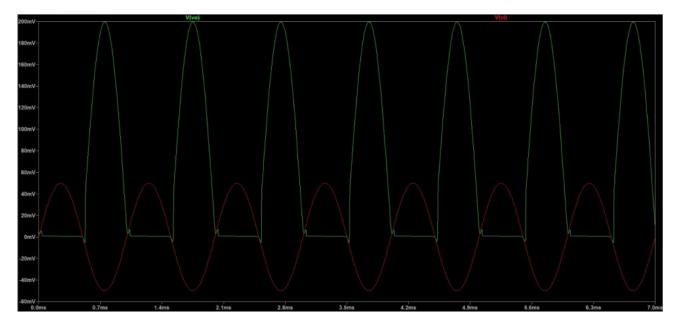
- 1) Ideal behaviour of the OPAMP.
- 2) All the calculations to be done at 1kHz frequency.

### 2. High Wave Rectifier

#### 1. Circuit Diagram:



#### 2. Resultant Curve and simulation result



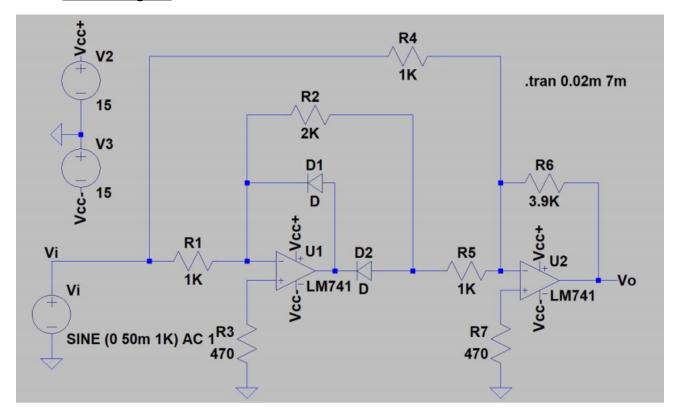
Simulated gain= (Vo/Vi)= (-199.78/50)= -3.99

#### 3. **Hand Calculations**

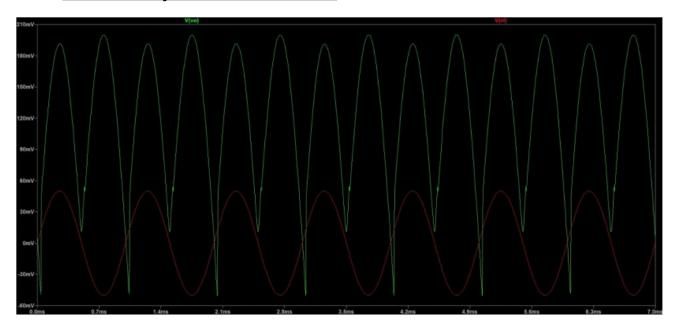
Theoretical gain= -(R2/R1) = -(3.9k/1k) = -3.9

#### 3. Full Wave Rectifier

#### 1. Circuit Diagram:



#### 2. Resultant analysis and simulated result



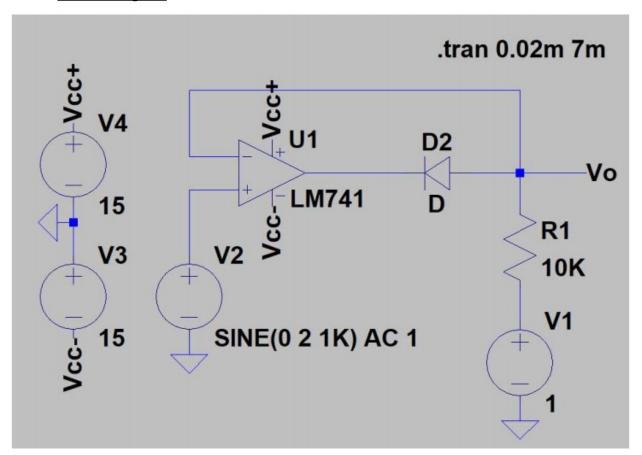
Simulated gain (for positive half cycle)= (191.415mV/50mV)= 3.82 Simulated gain (for negative half cycle)= -(199.9mV/50mV)= -3.99

#### 3. Hand Calculations

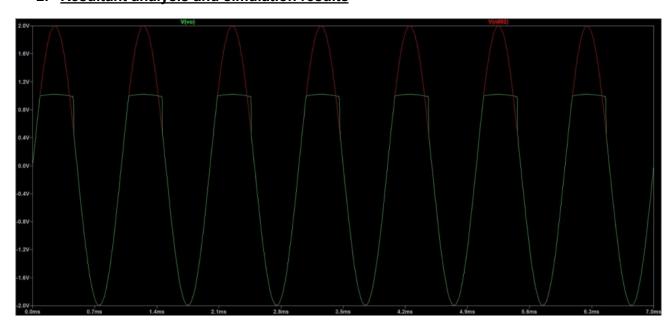
Magnitude of Theoretical gain= (R6/R4)= (3.9k/1k)= 3.9

## 4. Positive Clipper

### 1. Circuit Diagram:

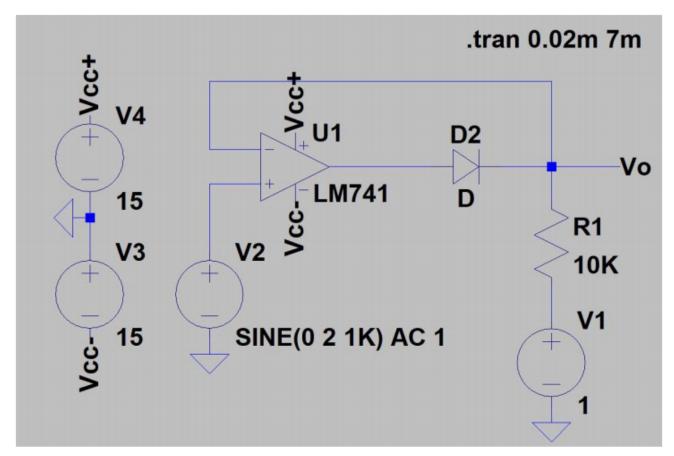


#### 2. Resultant analysis and simulation results



## 5. Negative Clipper

#### 1. Circuit Diagram:



#### 2. Resultant analysis and simulation results

