

## **EXPERIMENT 5**

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**Sec No. - 4**

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**Objective -** Study of Effect of Filter on Distortions of Rectifying circuits

**Software tool:** MATLAB Simulink, Simscape toolbox (power GUI)

**Components used:**

Diode; AC source; Resistor, inductor, capacitor; Voltage and current sensors; Display; Scope

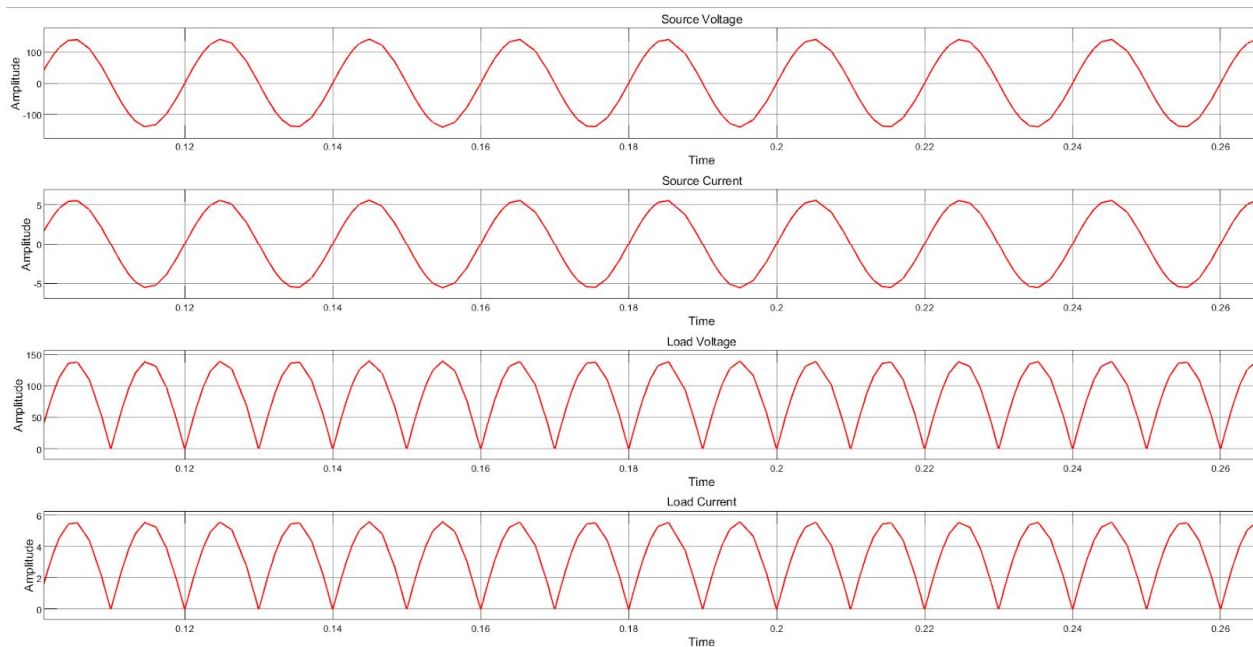
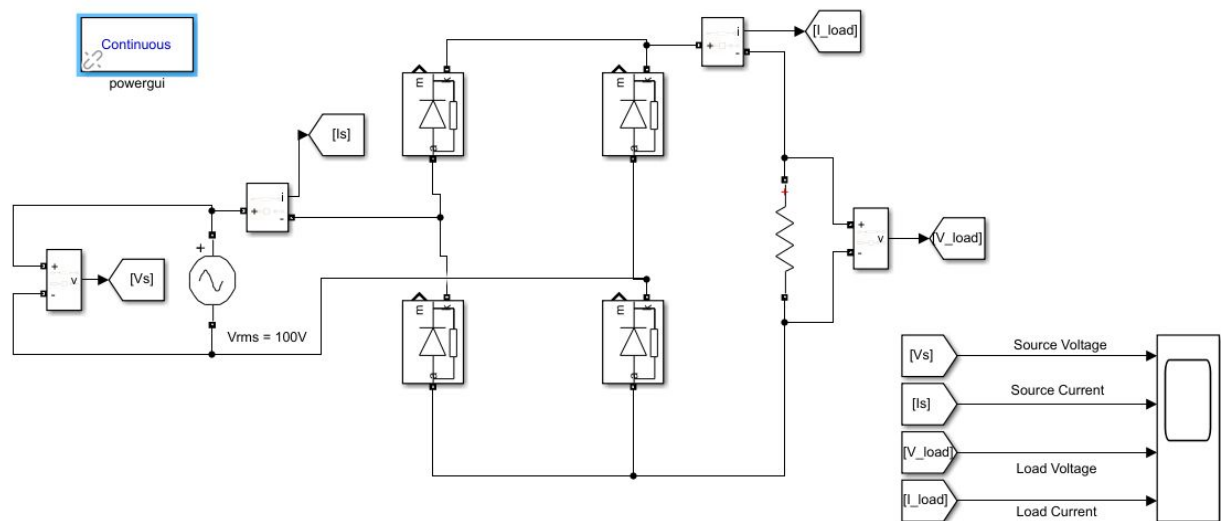
# 1. Single phase full wave uncontrolled rectifier - R load(25 ohms)

Software Tool: MATLAB Simulink, Sim Power System toolbox

AC input:  $V_s$  RMS = 100 V AC frequency: 50Hz

$R = 25\Omega$   $C = 100\mu F$   $L = 5mH, 50mH$

1-phase fullwave uncontrolled rectifier - R load



**Unfiltered THD:**

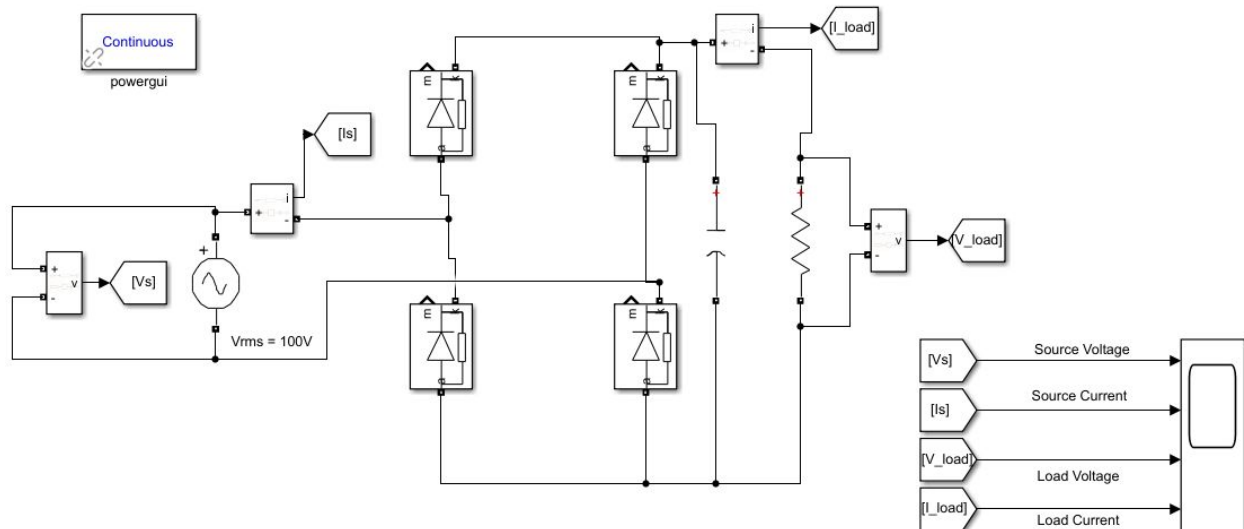
**Source Voltage : 2.84%**

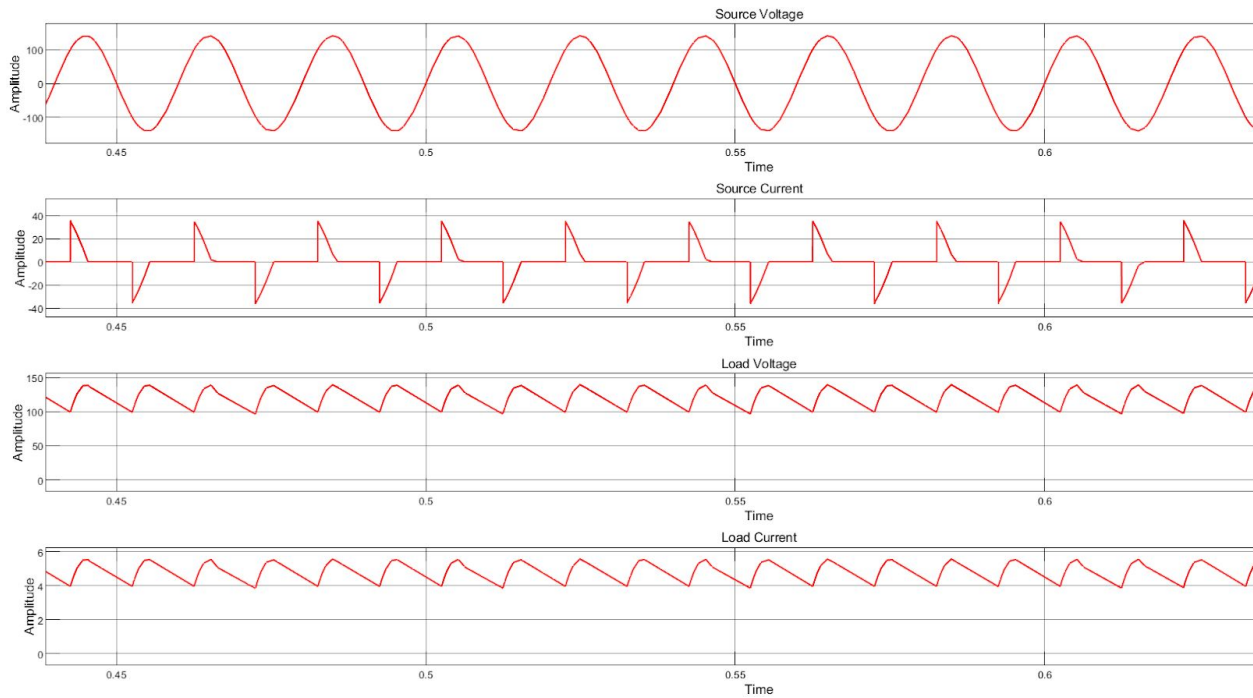
**Source Current : 3.29%**

**Load Voltage : 2146.54%**

**Load Current : 2146.54%**

## 2. Diode bridge rectifier with C filter and R load(25 ohms, 1000uF)





### **THD For C Filter:**

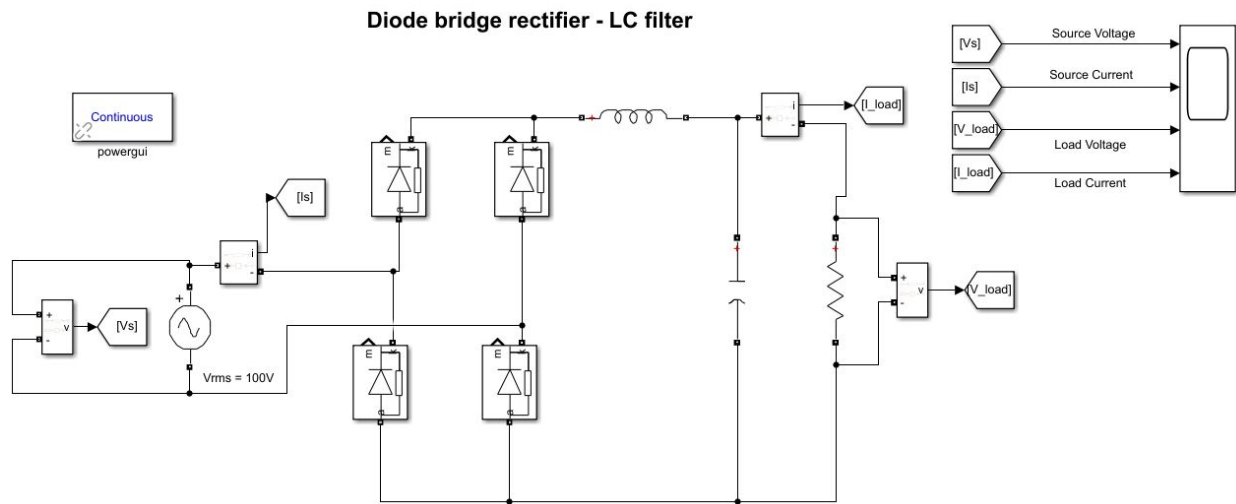
**Source Voltage : 0.75%**

**Source Current : 86.99%**

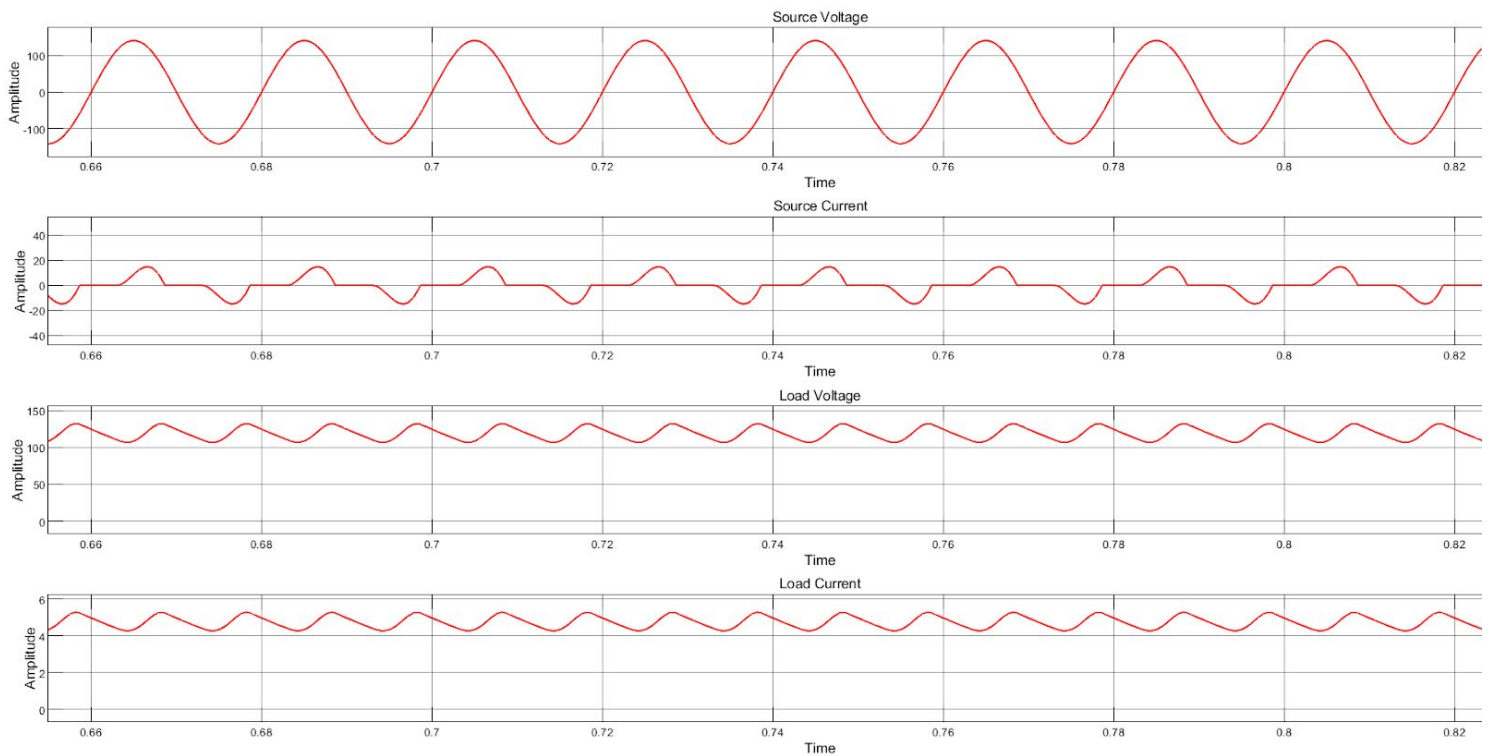
**Load Voltage : 247.03%**

**Load Current : 247.03%**

### 3. Diode bridge rectifier with LC filter and R load(25 ohms)



#### 3.1 DCM - $C = 1\text{mF}$ , $L = 5\text{mH}$



### **THD for LC Filter DCM:**

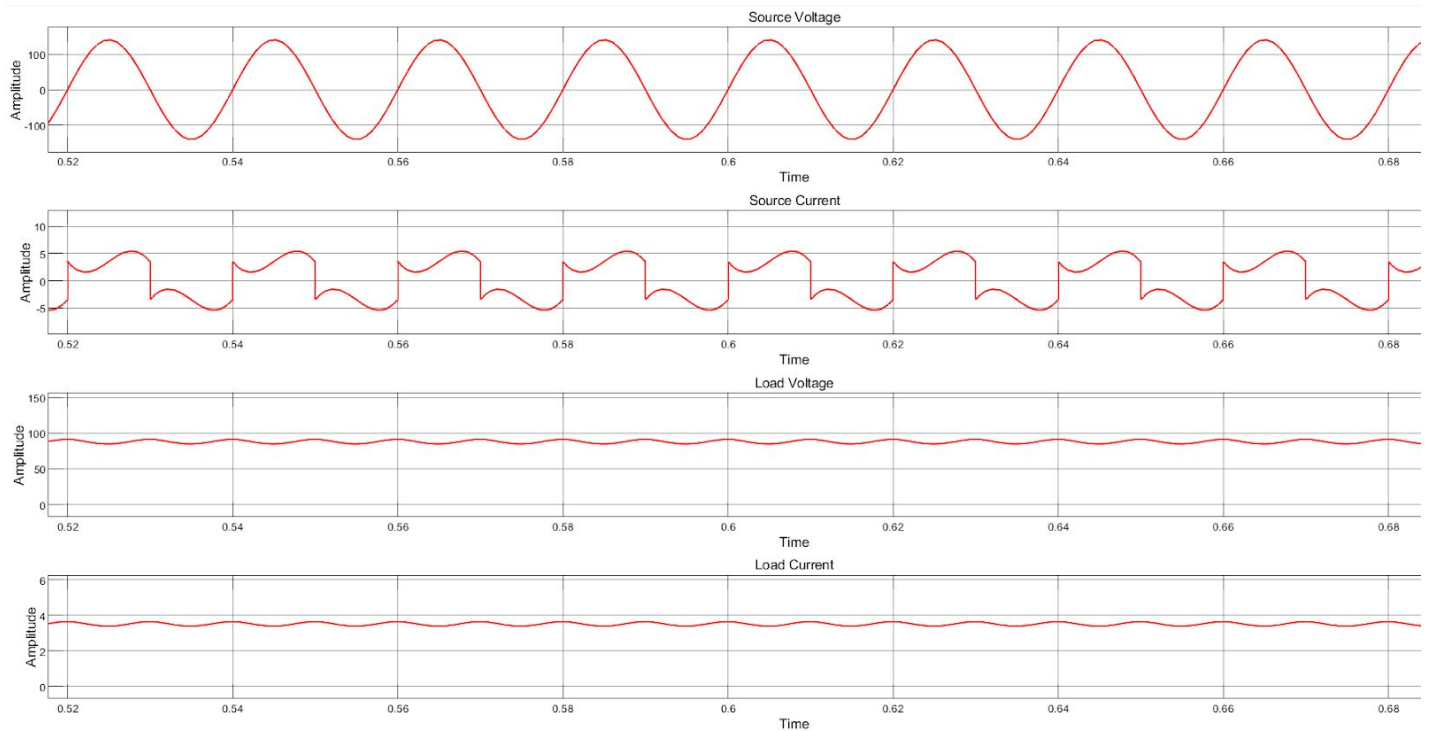
**Source Voltage : 2.68%**

**Source Current : 71.14%**

**Load Voltage : 62.09%**

**Load Current : 62.09%**

### **3.2 CCM - $C = 1\text{mF}$ , $L = 50\text{mH}$**



### **THD for LC Filter CCM:**

**Source Voltage : 1.86%**

**Source Current : 48.82%**

**Load Voltage : 65.20%**

**Load Current : 65.20 %**

#### 4. THD Values table

It can be observed by observing the trends In THD for filters that although adding a capacitive or LC filter decreases the source voltage, load voltage and load current THD. the Source current THD increases as the source current becomes non-sinusoidal and pulsating on addition of a filter. The LC filter works better in the CCM mode and overall the operation of LC filter is better than that of a C filter in reduction of THD.

<b>THD</b>	<b>Source Voltage</b>	<b>Source current</b>	<b>Load Voltage</b>	<b>Load Current</b>
Unfiltered	2.84%	3.29%	2146.54%	2146.54%
C-Filtered	0.75%	86.99%	247.03%	247.03%
LC (DCM)	2.68%	71.14%	62.09%	62.09%
LC (CCM)	1.86%	48.82%	65.20%	65.20%