

EXPERIMENT 2: Study of BUCK Converter Designing

Name -

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Objective - To study input and output characteristics of a Buck converter in DCM and CCM mode of operation.

Software tool:

MATLAB Simulink, Simscape toolbox (power GUI)

Switch used:

Power MOSFET and Power Diode from Simscape Electrical

Parameters:

Input voltage = 25V

Load Resistance: 50 Ohms

Pulse: Amplitude = 1, Period = 50e-6 seconds, Pulse width = 50%,

Phase delay = 0 sec

Bypass Capacitor = 80uF

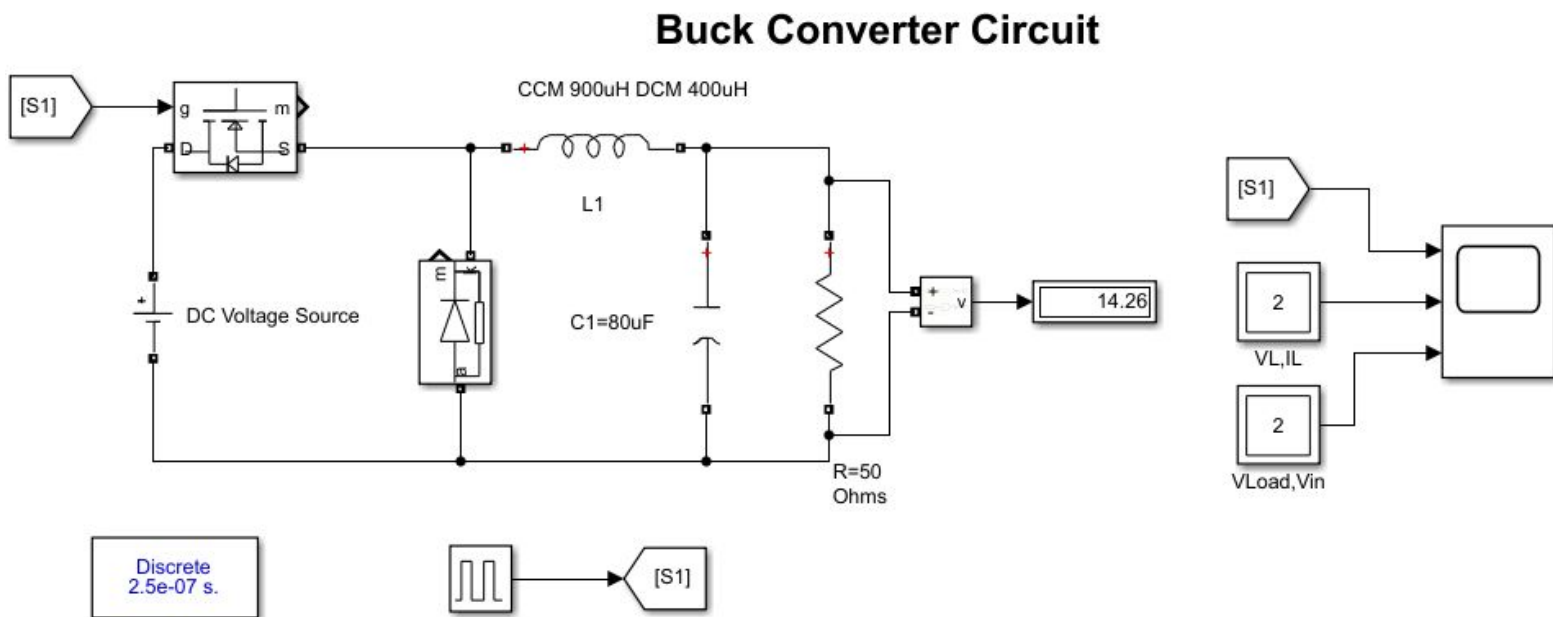
Powergui = 2.5e-7 s (Discrete)

Calculation for L (of low pass filter):

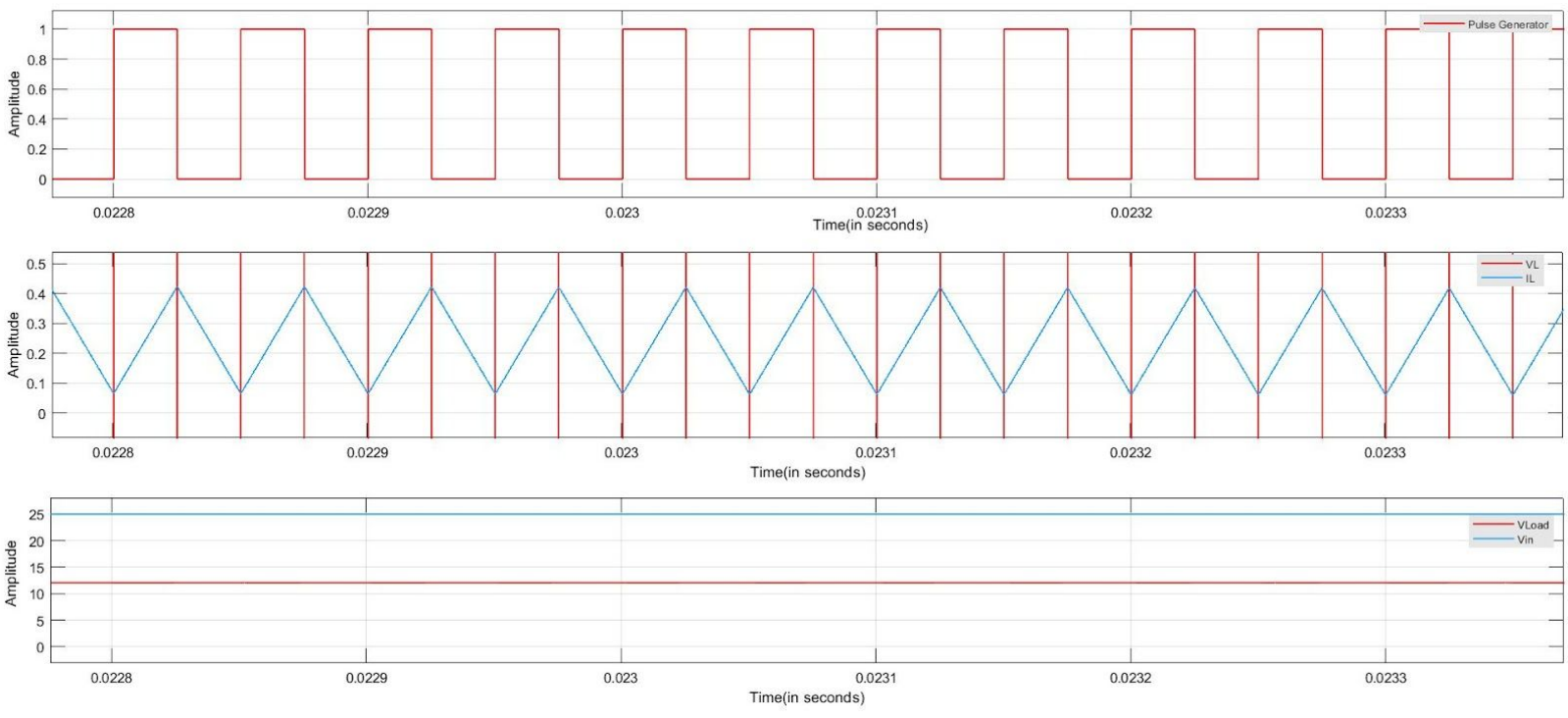
Comparing $K_{critical} = 1-D$ and $K = 2L/RT_s$, we arrive at the following assumed values of L:

- 1) For DCM mode of operation, $k < k_{critical}$, hence, $L = 400\mu H$
- 2) For CCM mode of operation, $k > K_{critical}$, hence, $L = 900\mu H$

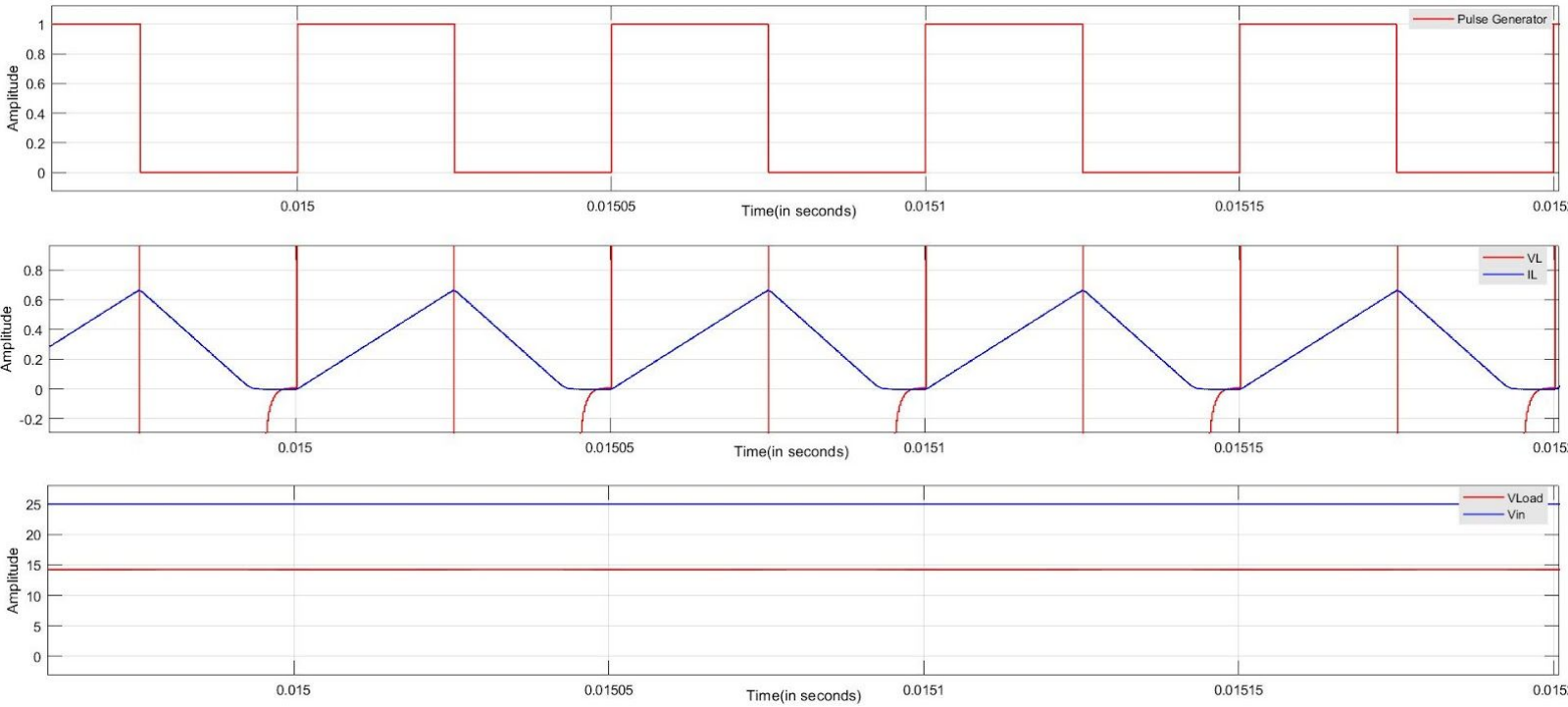
Schematic Diagram:



Observations Graphs:



CCM graph



DCM graph

Results and Conclusions:

- 1) The model was simulated in Simulink using Simscape library
- 2) Output Voltage for DCM mode was approximately 14.26V, thus, the Voltage step-down ratio was 0.57
- 3) Output Voltage for CCM was approximately 12.09V, thus, the Voltage step-down ratio was 0.48
- 4) CCM mode offered a better Step-down ratio as compared to DCM mode.