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(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

Subject: NLP

Branch: AIML

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<b>Batch</b>	A1
<b>Course</b>	NLP
<b>Exp no.</b>	7
<b>Name of the Experiment</b>	Building Agentic AI Projects with Optional Streamlit Frontend
<b>AIM</b>	To design, develop, and deploy an Agentic AI system that autonomously perceives, plans, and acts to achieve a goal, with an optional web-based interface using Streamlit.
<b>Theory</b>	<p>Steps / Procedure</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Define Problem Statement<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Select an agent idea.</li><li>○ Frame clear goals and success metrics.</li></ul></li><li>2. System Design<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Identify the perception layer (inputs).</li><li>○ Plan reasoning logic (rules, LLM, RL).</li><li>○ Define the action layer (outputs, tasks).</li></ul></li><li>3. Model Development<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Use LLM APIs or train ML models.</li></ul></li></ol>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Add memory if the agent needs context.</li> </ul> <p>4. Integration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Connect to APIs (search engines, databases, video/audio tools).</li> <li>○ For RL: set up environment, states, rewards.</li> </ul> <p>5. Frontend (Optional)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Build a simple Streamlit dashboard: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Input fields for prompts/queries</li> <li>■ Display agent outputs &amp; logs</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>6. Testing &amp; Debugging ○ Check accuracy, reliability, and responsiveness.</p> <p>7. Documentation ○ Write clear usage steps, screenshots, and limitations.</p>
Code	<pre> import os import base64 from pathlib import Path from typing import Optional, Union import requests from dotenv import load_dotenv from PIL import Image import io  # Load environment variables load_dotenv()  class GeminiImageCaptionAgent:     def __init__(self, api_key: Optional[str] = None):         """         Initialize the Gemini Image Caption Agent          Args:             api_key: Gemini API key. If None, will load from GEMINI_API_KEY env var </pre>

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"""
    self.api_key = api_key or os.getenv('GOOGLE_GEMINI_API_KEY')
    if not self.api_key:
        raise ValueError("Gemini API key not found. Set
GEMINI_API_KEY in .env or pass as parameter")

    self.base_url =
"https://generativelanguage.googleapis.com/v1beta/models/gemini-1.5-fl
ash:generateContent"

    def _encode_image(self, image_path: Union[str, Path]) ->
tuple[str, str]:
        """
        Encode image to base64 and detect mime type

        Args:
            image_path: Path to the image file

        Returns:
            Tuple of (base64_string, mime_type)
        """
        image_path = Path(image_path)
        if not image_path.exists():
            raise FileNotFoundError(f"Image file not found:
{image_path}")

        # Open and validate image
        try:
            with Image.open(image_path) as img:
                # Convert to RGB if necessary (handles RGBA, P mode,
etc.)

                if img.mode != 'RGB':
                    img = img.convert('RGB')

                # Convert to bytes
                buffer = io.BytesIO()
                img.save(buffer, format='JPEG', quality=95)
                image_bytes = buffer.getvalue()

```



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        "data": base64_image
    }
}

]

}

],
"generationConfig": {
    "maxOutputTokens": max_tokens,
    "temperature": temperature
}
}

# Make request
response = requests.post(
    f"{self.base_url}?key={self.api_key}",
    json=payload,
    headers={"Content-Type": "application/json"})

if response.status_code != 200:
    raise Exception(f"API request failed: {response.status_code} - {response.text}")

result = response.json()

# Extract caption from response
if 'candidates' in result and len(result['candidates']) > 0:
    candidate = result['candidates'][0]
    if 'content' in candidate and 'parts' in candidate['content']:
        caption = candidate['content']['parts'][0]['text'].strip()
        return caption
    else:
        raise Exception("Unexpected response format: missing content")
    else:
        raise Exception("No caption generated")

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        except Exception as e:
            raise Exception(f"Error generating caption: {str(e)}")

    def generate_detailed_caption(self, image_path: Union[str, Path]) -> str:
        """
        Generate a detailed caption with specific prompting

        Args:
            image_path: Path to the image file

        Returns:
            Detailed caption as string
        """
        detailed_prompt = """
        Analyze this image carefully and provide a detailed caption
that includes:
        1. Main subjects and objects in the image
        2. Setting and environment
        3. Colors, lighting, and mood
        4. Actions or activities taking place
        5. Any notable details or interesting elements

        Write the caption in a natural, descriptive style.
        """

        return self.generate_caption(image_path, detailed_prompt,
max_tokens=200)

    def generate_simple_caption(self, image_path: Union[str, Path]) -> str:
        """
        Generate a simple, concise caption

        Args:
            image_path: Path to the image file

        Returns:

```

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        Simple caption as string
        """
        simple_prompt = "Describe this image in one clear, concise
sentence."

        return self.generate_caption(image_path, simple_prompt,
max_tokens=50)

    def batch_caption_images(self, image_folder: Union[str, Path],
                            output_file: Optional[str] = None) -> dict:
        """
        Generate captions for all images in a folder

        Args:
            image_folder: Path to folder containing images
            output_file: Optional file to save results

        Returns:
            Dictionary mapping image filenames to captions
        """
        image_folder = Path(image_folder)
        if not image_folder.exists():
            raise FileNotFoundError(f"Image folder not found:
{image_folder}")

        # Supported image extensions
        supported_extensions = ['.jpg', '.jpeg', '.png', '.bmp',
'.gif', '.tiff']

        results = {}
        image_files = [f for f in image_folder.iterdir()
                        if f.suffix.lower() in supported_extensions]

        print(f"Processing {len(image_files)} images...")

        for i, image_file in enumerate(image_files, 1):
            try:
                print(f"Processing {i}/{len(image_files)}:
{image_file.name}")

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        caption = self.generate_caption(image_file)
        results[image_file.name] = caption

    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error processing {image_file.name}: {e}")
        results[image_file.name] = f"Error: {str(e)}"

    # Save results if output file specified
    if output_file:
        with open(output_file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
            for filename, caption in results.items():
                f.write(f"{filename}: {caption}\n\n")
        print(f"Results saved to {output_file}")

    return results

def main():
    """
    Example usage of the Gemini Image Caption Agent
    """
    try:
        # Initialize the agent
        agent = GeminiImageCaptionAgent()

        # Example 1: Single image caption
        image_path = "Screenshot 2025-01-24 231045.png" # Replace
with your image path




        print("Generating simple caption...")
        simple_caption = agent.generate_simple_caption(image_path)
        print(f"Simple Caption: {simple_caption}")

        print("\nGenerating detailed caption...")
        detailed_caption = agent.generate_detailed_caption(image_path)
        print(f"Detailed Caption: {detailed_caption}")

        # Example 2: Custom prompt

```



	<pre>        custom_prompt = "Describe this image as if you were writing alt text for accessibility."          custom_caption = agent.generate_caption(image_path, custom_prompt)          print(f"\nCustom Caption: {custom_caption}")          # Example 3: Batch processing (uncomment to use)         # results = agent.batch_caption_images("./images", "captions_output.txt")         # print(f"\nProcessed {len(results)} images")      except Exception as e:         print(f"Error: {e}")  if __name__ == "__main__":     main()</pre>
Output	<p>Generating simple caption...</p> <p>Simple Caption: The image shows three cars, a Hyundai Elantra, an AM General Hummer, and a Toyota Sequoia, with accurate predictions of their make, model, and year.</p> <p>Generating detailed caption...</p> <p>Detailed Caption: Here's a caption describing the image:</p> <p>This image shows three different vehicles, each presented as a close-up front view. The first is a silver 2007 Hyundai Elantra sedan, parked in what appears to be a car dealership or outdoor lot, with a muted gray background and a small American flag visible in the upper right corner. The second is a dark olive-green 2000 AM General Hummer SUV, set against a slightly blurred backdrop of other vehicles and a hint of a desert-like landscape. The third is a silver 2012 Toyota Sequoia SUV, also in a parking lot with a less-defined background, possibly a city street. The lighting in all three images is bright and natural, likely daylight conditions, creating a clear and well-lit presentation of each vehicle. The overall mood is neutral and informative, possibly suggesting a catalog or database entry for vehicle identification or classification. Each vehicle is clearly labeled with its</p> <p>Custom Caption: Here's alt text for the image:</p> <p>"Three images showing the accuracy of a vehicle identification system. The left image shows a silver 2007 Hyundai Elantra sedan, correctly identified. The center image shows a dark green 2000 AM General Hummer SUV, also correctly identified. The right image</p> <div><div><p>Pred: Hyundai Elantra Sedan 2007 Ground Truth: Hyundai Elantra Sedan 2007</p></div><div><p>Pred: AM General Hummer SUV 2000 Ground Truth: AM General Hummer SUV 2000</p></div><div><p>Pred: Toyota Sequoia SUV 2012 Ground Truth: Toyota Sequoia SUV 2012</p></div></div>

Conclusion	This experiment demonstrates how agentic ai can be used for specific tasks
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