

EXPERIMENT 1

pre-lab -

1. What are React components?

Ans: React components are reusable, self-contained, pieces of code in React JavaScript library that define how specific parts of a user interface should be displayed and behave. They can be functional or class based, allowing developers to create modular and organised UIs for web applications.

2. Explain the difference between functional components and class components in React.

Functional component: - A functional component is just a plain JavaScript pure function that accepts props as an argument and returns a React element.

Class component: - A class component requires you to extend from `React.Component` and create a `render` method. `constructor` is used as it need to store state.

3. How do you create a functional component in React?

To create a functional component in React, you simply define a JavaScript function that takes props as an argument and returns what should be rendered on the screen. Here's the syntax:

```
function MyFunctionalComponent(props) {  
  return (  
    <div>  
      {props.message}  
    </div>  
  );  
}
```

4. How do you create a class component in React?

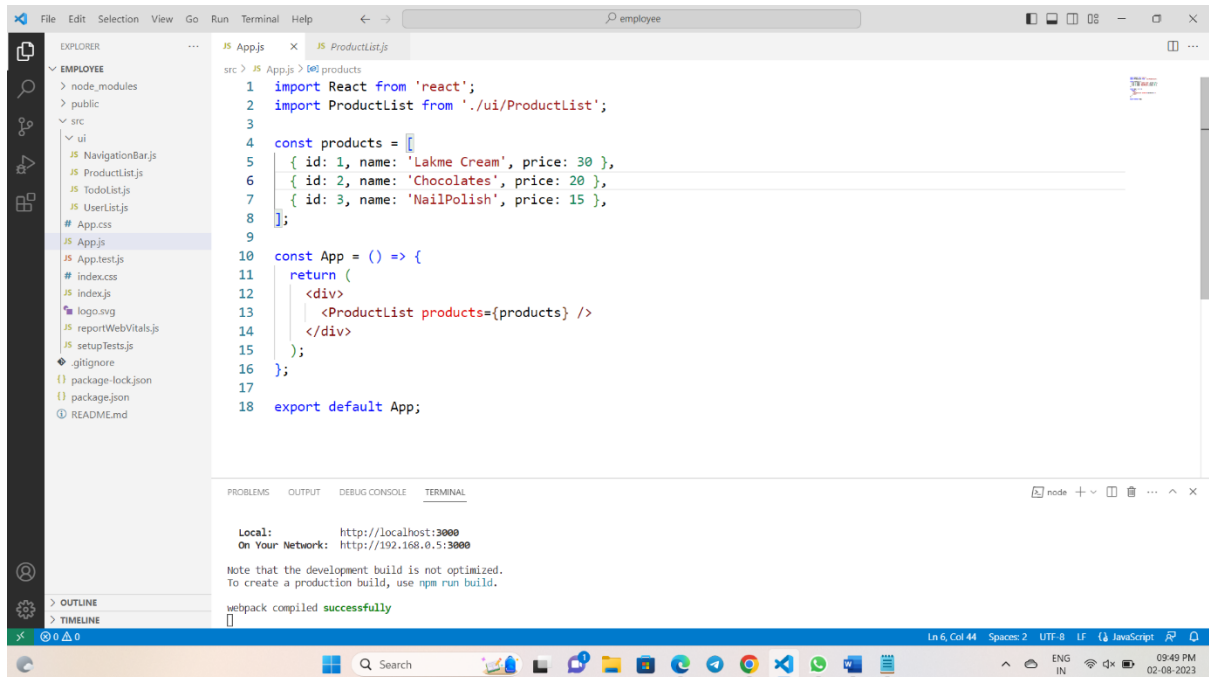
When creating a React component, the component's name must start with an upper case letter. The component has to include the `extends React.Component` statement, this statement creates an inheritance to React.

5. What is the purpose of the `render` method in a class component?

The goal of this function is to represent the imposed HTML code within the specified HTML element tags. It helps to redirect the HTML page with the help of the `render()` function.

INLAB QUESTIONS:

Exercise 1: Create a React component called ProductList that receives an array of products as props and renders a list of product items. Each product item should display the product name, price, and a button to add the product to the cart. Implement the functionality to update the cart when a product is added.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with a 'src' directory containing 'App.js', 'App.css', 'App.test.js', 'index.css', 'index.js', 'logo.svg', 'reportWebVitals.js', 'setupTests.js', '.gitignore', 'package-lock.json', 'package.json', and 'README.md'. The code editor shows the following code in 'App.js':

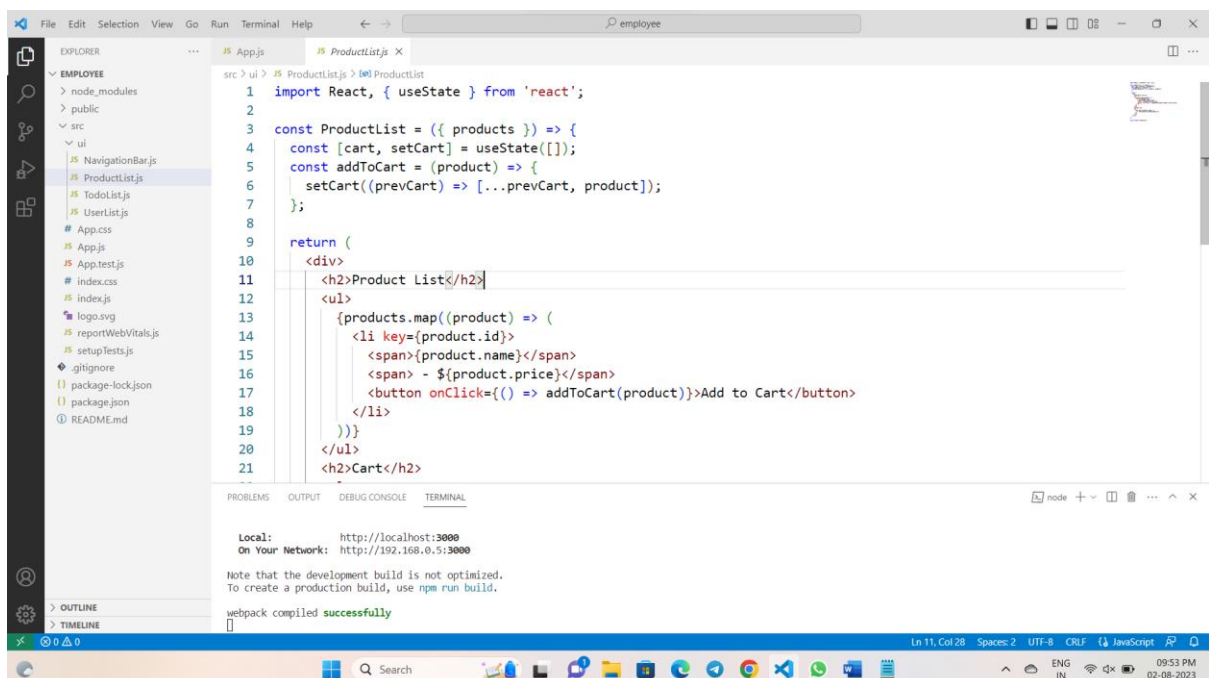
```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import ProductList from './ui/ProductList';
3
4 const products = [
5   { id: 1, name: 'Lakme Cream', price: 30 },
6   { id: 2, name: 'Chocolates', price: 20 },
7   { id: 3, name: 'NailPolish', price: 15 },
8 ];
9
10 const App = () => {
11   return (
12     <div>
13       <ProductList products={products} />
14     </div>
15   );
16 };
17
18 export default App;
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the following output:

```
Local: http://localhost:3000
On Your Network: http://192.168.0.5:3000

Note that the development build is not optimized.
To create a production build, use npm run build.

webpack compiled successfully
```



The screenshot shows the same VS Code editor with the 'ProductList.js' file open. The code in 'ProductList.js' is as follows:

```
1 import React, { useState } from 'react';
2
3 const ProductList = ({ products }) => {
4   const [cart, setCart] = useState([]);
5   const addToCart = (product) => {
6     setCart((prevCart) => [...prevCart, product]);
7   };
8
9   return (
10    <div>
11      <h2>Product List</h2>
12      <ul>
13        {products.map((product) => (
14          <li key={product.id}>
15            <span>{product.name}</span>
16            <span>- ${product.price}</span>
17            <button onClick={() => addToCart(product)}>Add to Cart</button>
18          </li>
19        ))}
20      </ul>
21      <h2>Cart</h2>
22    </div>
23  );
24 }
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the following output:

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webpack compiled successfully
```

The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the `ProductList.js` file open. The file contains the following code:

```
17 <button onClick={() => addToCart(product)}>Add to Cart</button>
18 </li>
19 </ul>
20 </ul>
21 <h2>Cart</h2>
22 <ul>
23 {cart.map((cartItem, index) => (
24 <li key={index}>{cartItem.name}</li>
25 </li>
26 </ul>
27 </div>
28 </div>
29 </div>
30 </div>
31 export default ProductList;
32
```

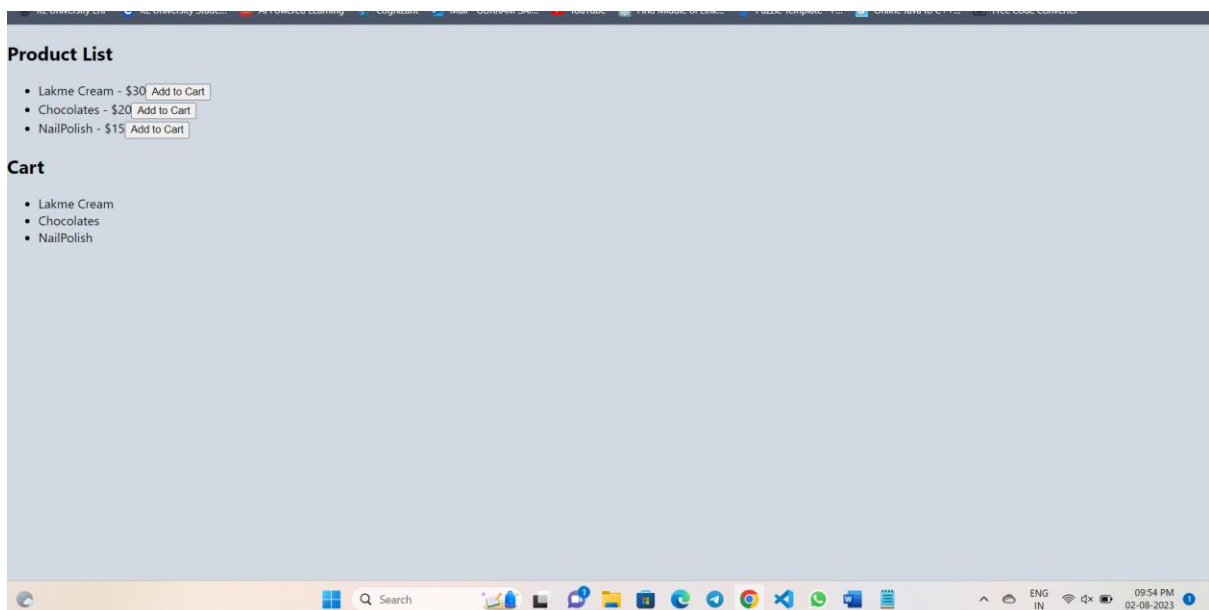
The terminal at the bottom shows the following output:

```
Local: http://localhost:3000
On Your Network: http://192.168.0.5:3000

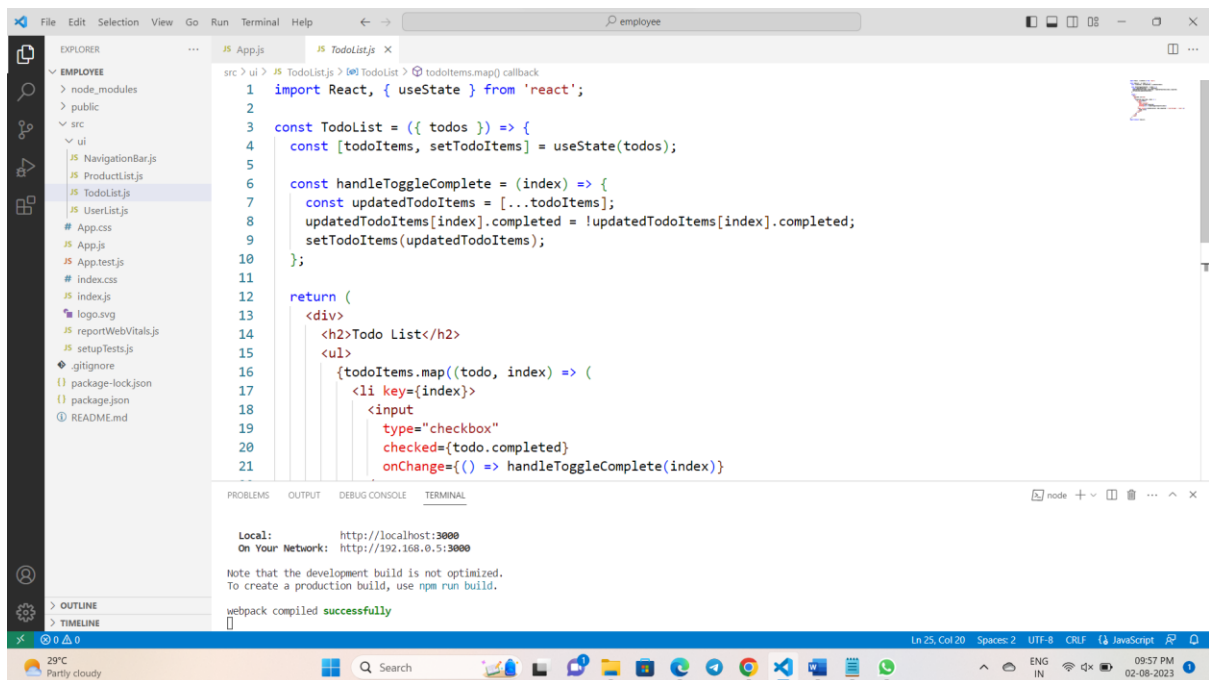
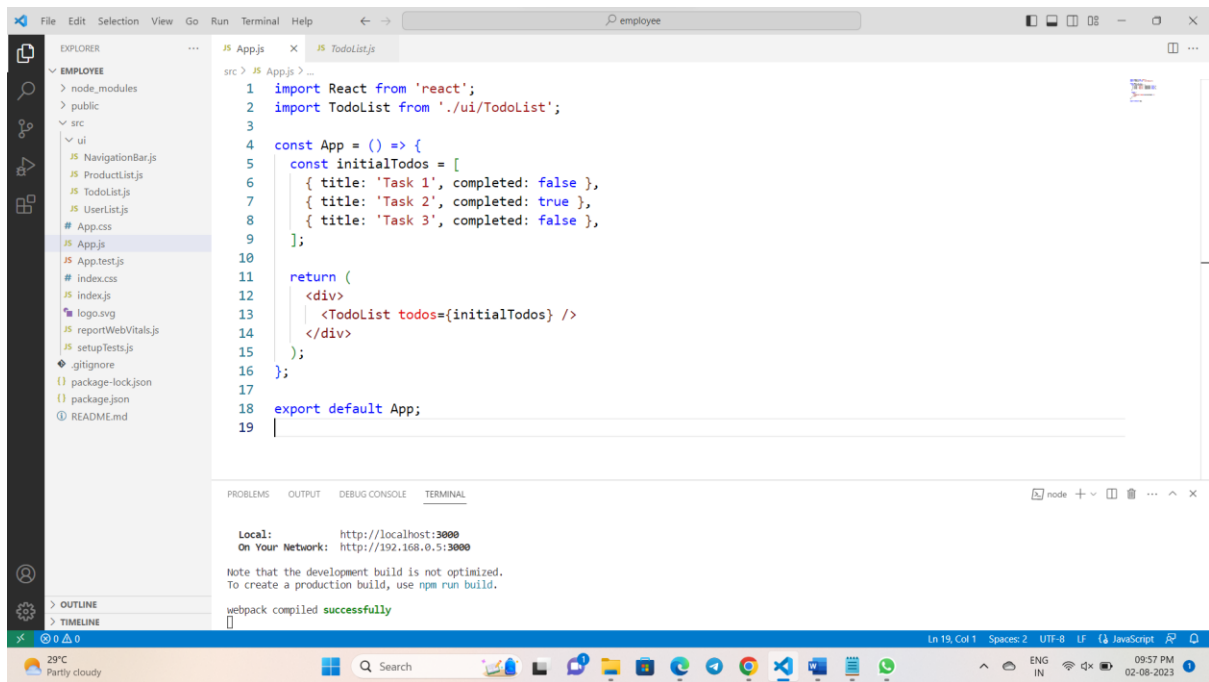
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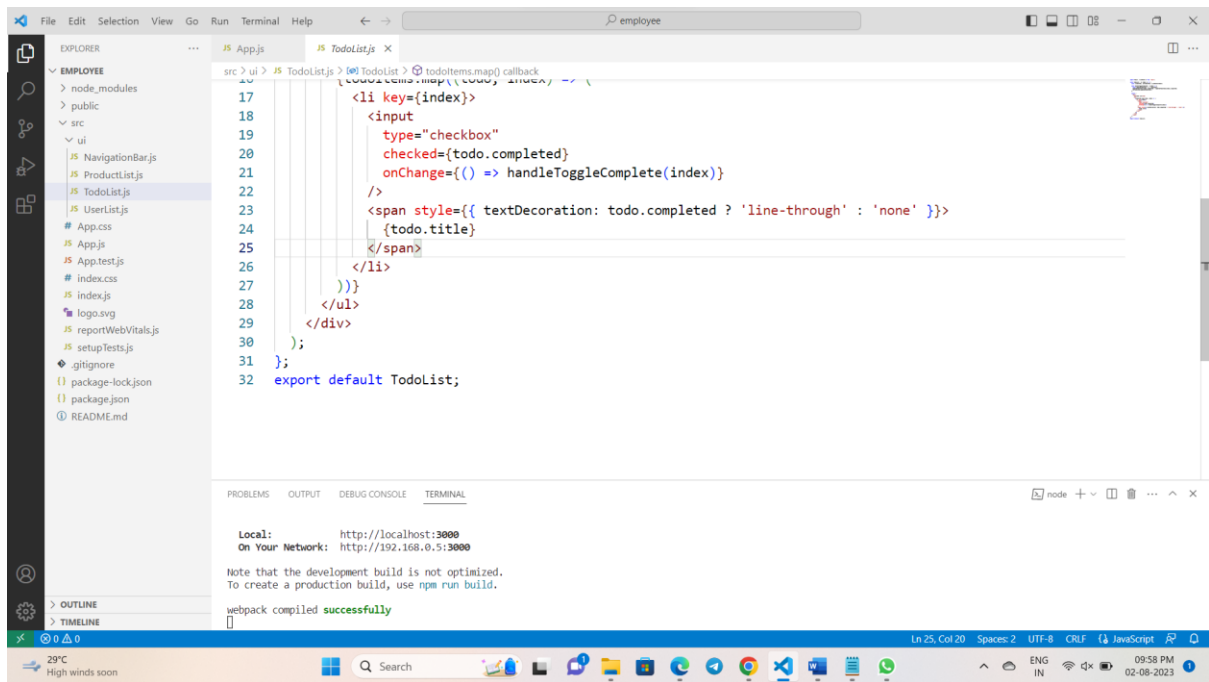
webpack compiled successfully
```

OUTPUT:

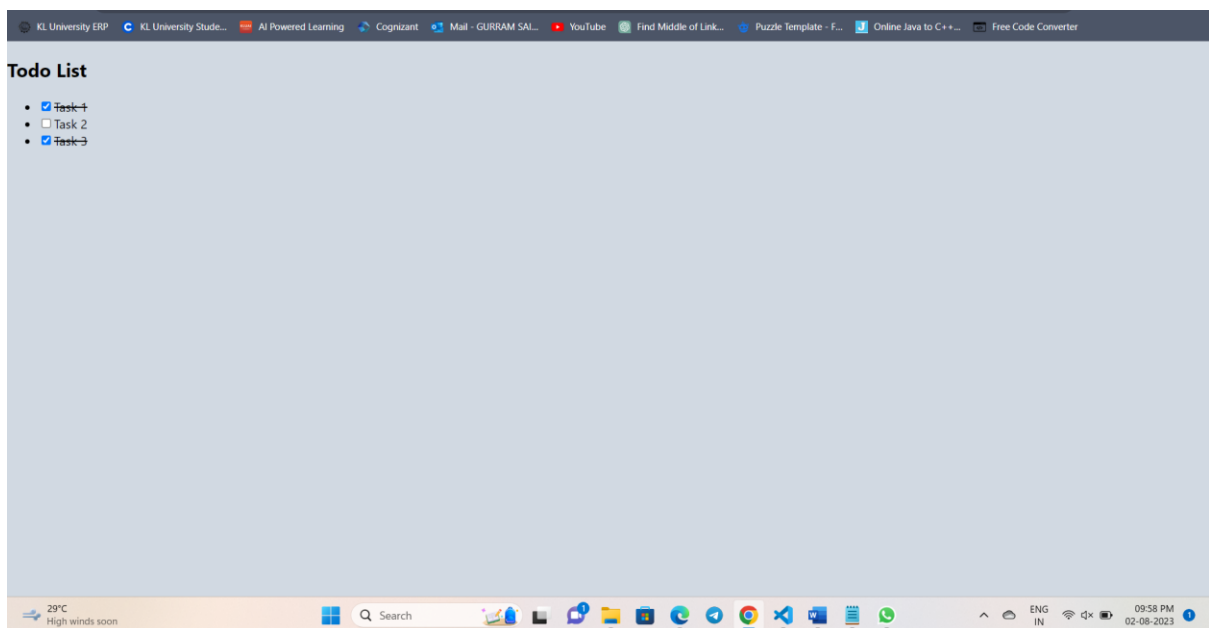


Exercise 2: Create a React component called `TodoList` that receives an array of todo items as props. Each todo item should have a title and a completed status. Render the todo items as a list with checkboxes indicating the completion status. Implement the functionality to toggle the completion status when a checkbox is clicked.





OUTPUT:



viva questions (in lab) :-

1. What are the features of React?

JSX, Virtual DOM, one-way data binding, performance, extensions, conditional statements, components, simplicity.

2. What is JSX?

JSX stands for JavaScript XML. JSX allows us to write HTML in React. JSX makes it easier to write and add HTML in React.

3. Can web browsers read JSX directly?

Browsers can't read JSX because there is no inherent implementation for the browser engines to read and understand them.

4. What is Virtual DOM?

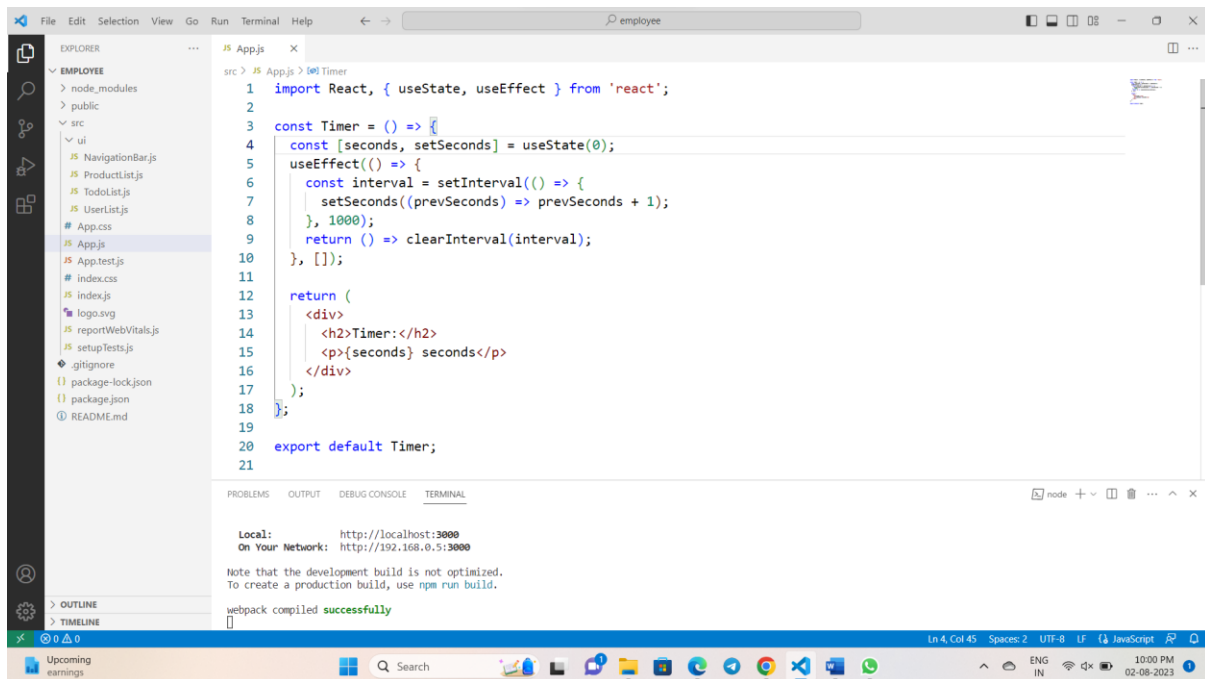
A virtual DOM is a lightweight JavaScript representation of the Document Object Model (DOM) used in declarative web frameworks such as React, Vue.js, and Elm.

5. Why use React instead of other frameworks, like Angular?

In terms of performance, bundle size, and backward compatibility, React outperforms Angular. The component-driven architecture of React allows developers to reuse code components, which tends to save time and cost.

POSTLAB

question 1: Implement a Timer component in React that displays the number of seconds since it has mounted. The timer should start at 0 and increment by 1 every second. Write the code for the Timer component using functional components and hooks.



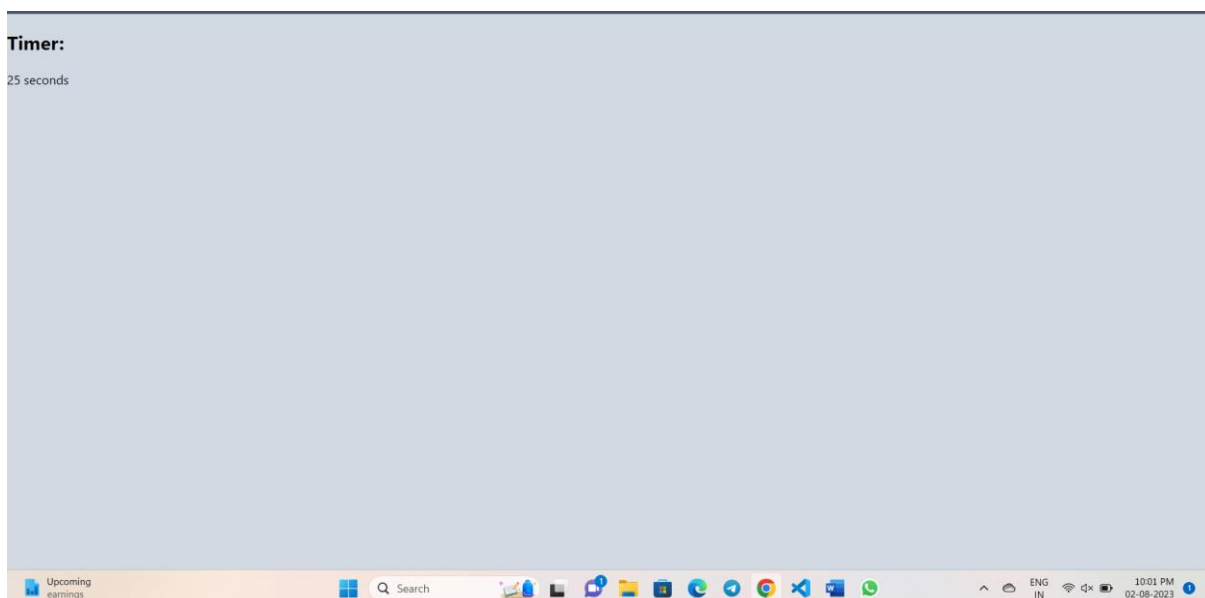
```
1 import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
2
3 const Timer = () => {
4   const [seconds, setSeconds] = useState(0);
5   useEffect(() => {
6     const interval = setInterval(() => {
7       setSeconds((prevSeconds) => prevSeconds + 1);
8     }, 1000);
9     return () => clearInterval(interval);
10  }, []);
11
12  return (
13    <div>
14      <h2>Timer:</h2>
15      <p>{seconds} seconds</p>
16    </div>
17  );
18 };
19
20 export default Timer;
```

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To create a production build, use `npm run build`.

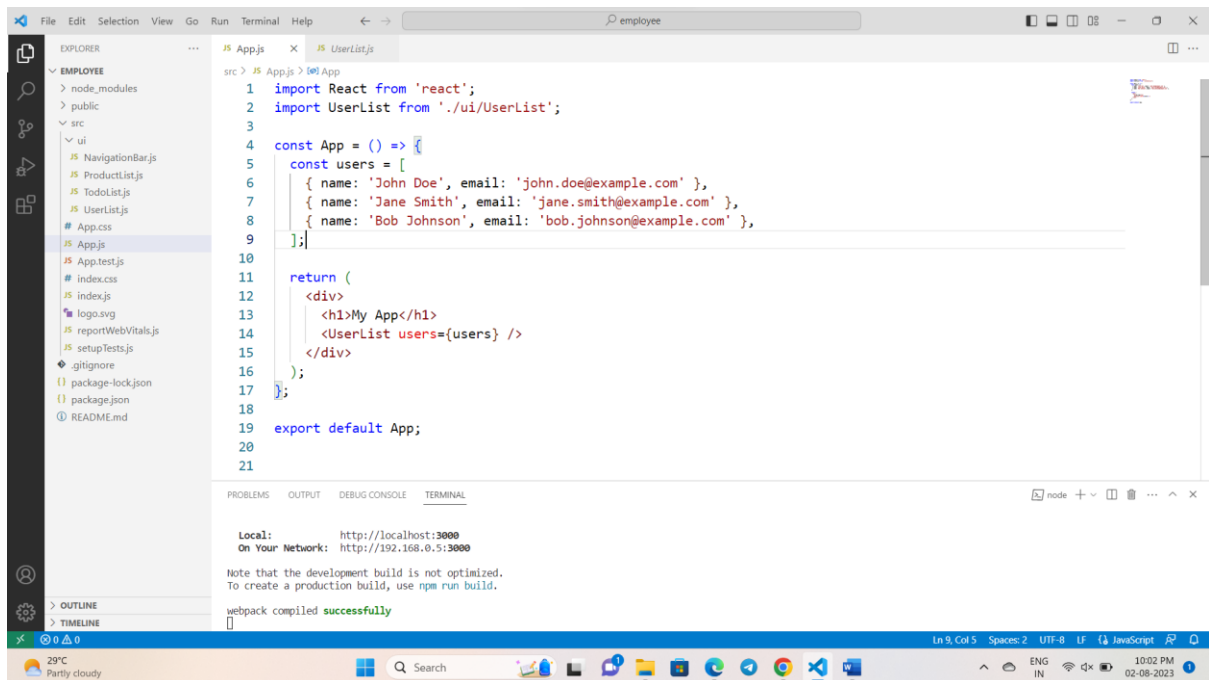
webpack compiled successfully

OUTPUT:



Question 2: Create a User List component in React that receives an array of user objects as props. The component should render a list of users with their

names and email addresses. Each user should be displayed as a list item with their name and email. Write the code for the User List component.

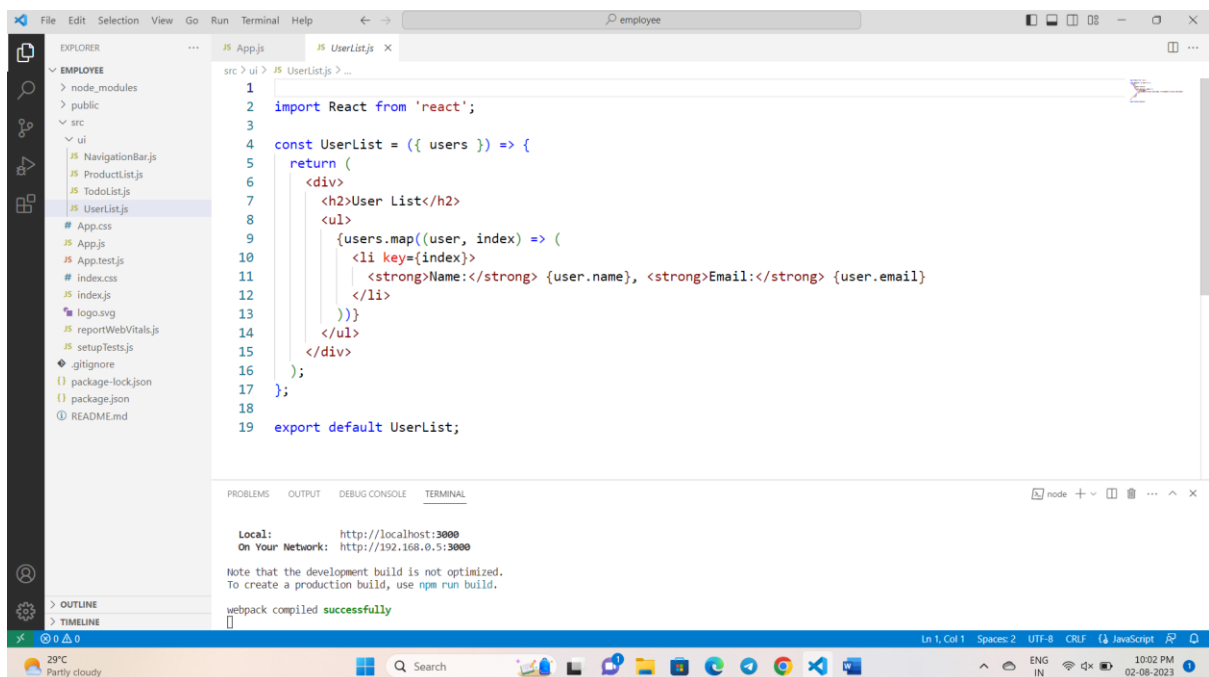


```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import UserList from './ui/UserList';
3
4 const App = () => {
5   const users = [
6     { name: 'John Doe', email: 'john.doe@example.com' },
7     { name: 'Jane Smith', email: 'jane.smith@example.com' },
8     { name: 'Bob Johnson', email: 'bob.johnson@example.com' },
9   ];
10
11   return (
12     <div>
13       <h1>My App</h1>
14       <UserList users={users} />
15     </div>
16   );
17 };
18
19 export default App;
```

Local: http://localhost:3000
On Your Network: http://192.168.0.5:3000

Note that the development build is not optimized.
To create a production build, use `npm run build`.

webpack compiled successfully



```
1 import React from 'react';
2
3 const UserList = ({ users }) => {
4   return (
5     <div>
6       <h2>User List</h2>
7       <ul>
8         {users.map((user, index) => (
9           <li key={index}>
10             <strong>Name:</strong> {user.name}, <strong>Email:</strong> {user.email}
11           </li>
12         ))}
13       </ul>
14     </div>
15   );
16 };
17
18 export default UserList;
```

Local: http://localhost:3000
On Your Network: http://192.168.0.5:3000

Note that the development build is not optimized.
To create a production build, use `npm run build`.

webpack compiled successfully

OUTPUT:

My App

User List

- **Name:** John Doe, **Email:** john.doe@example.com
- **Name:** Jane Smith, **Email:** jane.smith@example.com
- **Name:** Bob Johnson, **Email:** bob.johnson@example.com