

AVL Create

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>

struct Node
{
    struct Node *lchild;
    int data;
    int bf;
    struct Node *rchild;
}*root=NULL;

int height(struct Node *p)
{
    int x=0,y=0;
    if(!p)return 0;
    x=height(p->lchild);
    y=height(p->rchild);
    return x>y?x+1:y+1;
}

void Insert(int key)
{
    struct Node *t=root;
    struct Node *r=NULL,*p;

    if(root==NULL)
    {
        p=(struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
        p->data=key;
        p->bf=0;
        p->lchild=p->rchild=NULL;
        root=p;
        return;
    }
}
```

```

while(t!=NULL)
{
    r=t;
    if(key<t->data)
        t=t->lchild;
    else if(key>t->data)
        t=t->rchild;
    else
        return;
}
p=(struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
p->data=key;
p->lchild=p->rchild=NULL;

if(key<r->data) r->lchild=p;
else r->rchild=p;
}

```

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struct Node * LLRotation(struct Node *p)
{
    int lbf,rbf;
    struct Node *pl=p->lchild;
    pl->bf=0;
    p->lchild=pl->rchild;
    pl->rchild=p;
    lbf=height(p->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(p->rchild)+1;
    p->bf=lbf-rbf;
    if(p==root) root=pl;
    return pl;
}

```

```

struct Node *LRRotation(struct Node *p)
{
    int lbf,rbf;
    struct Node *pl=p->lchild;
    struct Node *plr=pl->rchild;
    plr->bf=0;

    p->lchild=plr->rchild;
    pl->rchild=plr->lchild;
}

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    plr->lchild=pl;
    plr->rchild=p;
    lbf=height(p->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(p->rchild)+1;
    p->bf=lbf-rbf;

    lbf=height(pl->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(pl->rchild)+1;
    pl->bf=lbf-rbf;
    if(p==root) root=plr;
    return plr;
}
struct Node *RRRotation(struct Node *p)
{
    int lbf,rbf;
    struct Node *pr=p->rchild;
    pr->bf=0;
    p->rchild=pr->lchild;
    pr->lchild=p;
    lbf=height(p->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(p->rchild)+1;
    p->bf=lbf-rbf;
    if(p==root) root=pr;
    return pr;
}
struct Node *RLRotation(struct Node *p)
{
    int lbf,rbf;
    struct Node *pr=p->rchild;
    struct Node *prl=pr->lchild;
    prl->bf=0;

    p->rchild=prl->lchild;
    pr->lchild=prl->rchild;
    prl->rchild=pr;
    prl->lchild=p;
    lbf=height(p->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(p->rchild)+1;
    p->bf=lbf-rbf;

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    lbf=height(pr->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(pr->rchild)+1;
    pr->bf=lbf-rbf;
    if(p==root) root=prl;
    return prl;
}

```

```

struct Node* RInsert(struct Node *p, int key)
{
    struct Node *t;
    int lbf, rbf;
    if(p==NULL)
    {
        t=(struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
        t->data=key;
        t->bf=0;
        t->lchild=t->rchild=NULL;
        return t;
    }
    if(key<p->data)
        p->lchild=RInsert(p->lchild, key);
    else if(key>p->data)
        p->rchild=RInsert(p->rchild, key);

    lbf=height(p->lchild)+1;
    rbf=height(p->rchild)+1;
    p->bf=lbf-rbf;
    if(p->bf==2 && p->lchild->bf==1)
        return LLRotation(p);
    if(p->bf==2 && p->lchild->bf==-1)
        return LRRotation(p);
    if(p->bf==-2 && p->rchild->bf==-1)
        return RRRotation(p);
    if(p->bf==-2 && p->rchild->bf==1)
        return RLRotation(p);
    return p;
}

```

```

void Inorder(struct Node *p)

```

```

{
    if(p)
    {
        Inorder(p->lchild);
        printf("%d ",p->data);
        Inorder(p->rchild);
    }
}

```

```

struct Node * Search(int key)
{
    struct Node *t=root;

    while(t!=NULL)
    {
        if(key==t->data)
            return t;
        else if(key<t->data)
            t=t->lchild;
        else
            t=t->rchild;
    }
    return NULL;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    struct Node *temp;

    Insert(30);
    RInsert(root,50);
    RInsert(root,40);
    RInsert(root,20);
    RInsert(root,10);
    RInsert(root,42);
    RInsert(root,46);

    Inorder(root);
    printf("\n");
}

```

```
temp=Search(2);  
if(temp!=NULL)  
    printf("element %d is found\n",temp->data);  
else  
    printf("element is not found\n");  
  
return 0;  
}
```