Large Social and Medical Data

Jasjeet S. Sekhon UC Berkeley

The Opportunity

- Explosion of data sources: administrative, electronic medical records, online behavior
- Population data is becoming more common and precise
- How can it be used?
- Policy makers/firms:
 "let's just use the big data to evaluate programs"
- Tension between identifying causal effects vs. prediction

Neighbors mailing

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For more information: (517) 351-1975 email: etov@grebner.com Practical Political Consulting P. O. Box 6249 East Lansing, MI 48826 PASAT STD U.S. Postage PAID Lansing, MI Permit # 444

ECRLOT **C050 THE JACKSON FAMILY 9999 MAPLE DR FLINT MI 48507

Dear Registered Voter:

WHAT IF YOUR NEIGHBORS KNEW WHETHER YOU VOTED?

Why do so many people fail to vote? We've been talking about the problem for years, but it only seems to get worse. This year, we're taking a new approach. We're sending this mailing to you and your neighbors to publicize who does and does not yote.

The chart shows the names of some of your neighbors, showing which have voted in the past. After the August 8 election, we intend to mail an updated chart. You and your neighbors will all know who voted and who did not.

DO YOUR CIVIC DUTY - VOTE!

MAPLE DR 9995 JOSEPH JAMES SMITH Aug 04 Voted Nov 04 Aug 06 Voted _____

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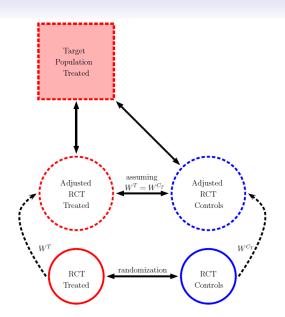
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DO YOUR CIVIC DUTY - VOTE!

MAPLE DR	Aug 04	Nov 04	Aug 06
9995 JOSEPH JAMES SMITH	Voted	Voted	_
9995 JENNIFER KAY SMITH		Voted	
9997 RICHARD B JACKSON		Voted	
9999 KATHY MARIE JACKSON		Voted	
9999 BRIAN JOSEPH JACKSON		Voted	
9991 JENNIFER KAY THOMPSON		Voted	
9991 BOB R THOMPSON		Voted	
9993 BILL S SMITH			

The Problem

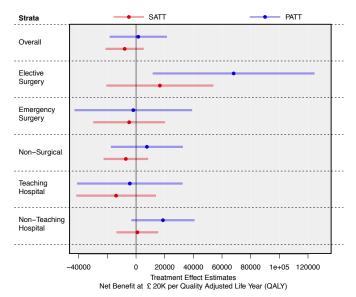
- Most Randomized Controlled Trials (RCTs) are small, especially a problem with medical experiments
- RCTs are usually not conducted on the population
- We can now combine information from both RCTs and population data to estimate treatment effects in the population
- Goal: precision medicine, precise targeting of treatments



Pulmonary Artery Catheterization (PAC)

- PAC is an invasive cardiac monitoring device for critical ill patients (ICU)—e.g., myocardial infarction (ischaemic heart disease)
- Widely used for the past 30 years: spend \$2 billion in U.S. per year

Population Treatment Effects on Cost-Effectiveness



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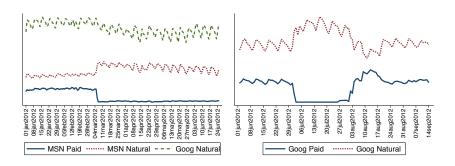
Founder: Pierre

Founded: Septer

Headquarters: S

News for ebay

A Modest Experiment



From: Blake, Nosko, and Tadelis (2013)

