

```
clc
clear
b=[1 0]
a=[1 -0.9]
w=-4*pi:0.1:4*pi
subplot(3,1,1)
zplane(b,a)
xlabel('real part')
ylabel('imaginary part')
title('poles and zeros 102115042')
x=freqz(b,a,w)
mg=abs(x)
ph=angle(x)
subplot(3,1,2)
plot(w/pi,mg)
title('Magnitude 102115042')
xlabel('w')
ylabel('magnitude')
subplot(3,1,3)
plot(w/pi,ph)
title('Phase 102115042')
xlabel('w')
ylabel('phase')
```

```

clc

t = -2:0.001:2;
p = (t>=-0.5) - (t>=0.5);
subplot(3,1,1)

plot(t,p)
xlabel('t')
ylabel('x(t)')
legend('Darpan-102115042')
title('Rectangular pulse')
w = -12*pi:0.1:12*pi;
for i = 1:length(w)
    m(i) = trapz(t,p.*exp( -1i*w(i).*t));
end
subplot(3,1,2)
plot(w,abs(m))
title('CTFT Output Signal')
legend('Darpan-102115042')

subplot(3,1,3)
plot( w , angle(m))
xlabel('Frequency ( rad/s)');
ylabel('Phase')
legend('Darpan-102115042')

```

```
smexp11.m  x  +
1 -   clc
2 -   clear all
3 -   x=[1 2 3 4 5 6]
4 -   N=length(x)
5 -   Q=zeros(1,N)
6 -   for k=1:N
7 -       for n=1:N
8 -           Q(k)=Q(k)+x(n).*exp(j*2*pi*(n-1)*(k-1)/N)
9 -       end
10 -   end

1
2 -   subplot(2,2,1)
3 -   stem(x)
4 -   subplot(2,2,2)
5 -   stem(Q)
6 -   Z=fft(x)
7 -   subplot(2,2,3)
8 -   stem(Z)
9 -   a=angle(Q)
10 -  subplot(2,2,4)
11 -  stem(a)

12
13
14
15
```

WAP to find z transform of an expression.

clc

clear all

syms n z

$$x = (0.5)^n + (2)^n;$$

$$xz = \text{ztrans}(x, n, z)$$

$$y = \text{simplify}(xz)$$

$$b = [2 \quad -5/2 \quad 0]$$

$$a = [1 \quad -5/2 \quad 1]$$

$$\text{zplane}(b, a)$$

$$\text{xlabel}('x(z) \rightarrow')$$

$$\text{ylabel}('y(z) \rightarrow')$$

grid

$$\text{title}('ROC is |z|')$$

$$\text{legend}('102115030')$$

Cond ?

Teacher's Signature :

WAP to determine DTFT

```

clc
clear all
t = -6 : 0.1 : 6 ;
p = (t >= -3) - (t >= 3)
subplot(2,2,1)
stem(t, p)
title('Input Signal')
w = -10*pi : 0.1 : 10*pi ;
for i = 1 : length(w)
    m(i) = trapz(t, p.*exp(-1i*w/i).*t)
end
subplot(2,2,2)
stem(w, m)
xlabel('t')
ylabel('x(t, w)')
title('DTFT output signal')
subplot(2,2,3)
plot(w, abs(m))
xlabel('Frequency rad/s')
ylabel('magnitude')
subplot(2,2,4)
plot(w, angle(m))
xlabel('Frequency rad/s')
ylabel('Phase')

```