

JASKIRAT SINGH (2020CSC1008)

## **program to execute various functions on circular linked list**

### Time Complexities

- Creation of Node -  $O(1)$
- insert\_at\_beg -  $O(1)$
- insert\_at\_end -  $O(1)$
- insert\_at\_pos -  $O(n)$
- delete\_from\_beg -  $O(1)$
- delete\_from\_end -  $O(1)$
- delete\_from\_pos -  $O(n)$
- delete\_by\_elem -  $O(n)$
- search -  $O(n)$
- display -  $O(n)$
- reverse -  $O(n)$
- merge -  $O(1)$
- union -  $O(ab)$
- intersection -  $O(ab)$
- middle element -  $O(n/2)$

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
/****** NODE CLASS *****/
```

```
//a node class to make nodes for linked list
```

```
template <class T>
```

```
class node
```

```

{
public:
    T data = 0;
    node<T> *next = NULL;
    node<T> *prev = NULL;

    node(int data)
    {
        this->data = data;
    }
};

```

```

/***** Circular Linked List Class *****/

```

```

//a node class to create nodes

```

```

template <class T>
class linkedlist
{
private:
    node<T> *head = NULL;
    node<T> *tail = NULL;
    int count = 0;

public:
    linkedlist() {}
    ~linkedlist() {}
    node<T> *createNode(T d);
    void createlinkedlist();
    void printslinkedlist();

    //insertion methods
    void insertion();

```

```
void insert_at_beg(T e);
```

```
void insert_at_end(T e);
```

```
void insert_at_pos(T e);
```

```
//deletion methods
```

```
void deletion();
```

```
void delete_from_beg();
```

```
void delete_from_end();
```

```
void delete_from_pos();
```

```
void delete_by_elem();
```

```
//search element and return node
```

```
node<T> *returnNode();
```

```
//reverse the linked list
```

```
void reverselinkedlist();
```

```
//merges two linked lists
```

```
void mergeMenu(linkedlist<T> &l);
```

```
void mergefunc(linkedlist<T> l);
```

```
linkedlist<T> operator+(linkedlist<T> l);
```

```
//method for the union of two linked lists
```

```
void unionOfLI(linkedlist<T> l);
```

```
//method for the intersection of two linked lists
```

```
void intersection(linkedlist<T> l);
```

```
//finds middle element of linked list without using count
```

```
void middleElem();
```

```

//main menu for all the methods

void Menu();

};

//method that creates linked list by taking data from the user
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::createlinkedlist()
{
    T element = 0;

    cout << "\nEnter the number of elements in your Linked List: ";
    cin >> count;

    if (count == 0)
        return;

    node<T> *copy = NULL;
    cout << "Enter the Elements in your linked list one by one :-\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
    {
        cin >> element;
        if (i == 0)
        {
            head = new node<T>(element);
            head->prev = tail;
            copy = head;
            tail = head;
        }
        else
        {
            node<T> *tmp = new node<T>(element);
            tmp->prev = copy;

```

```

        copy->next = tmp;

        copy = tmp;

        tail = tmp;
    }
}

head->prev = tail;
tail->next = head;

//calling print method to print linked list
printslinkedlist();
}

//method to create node for linked list
template <class T>
node<T> *linkedlist<T>::createNode(T d)
{
    node<T> *temp = new node<T>(d);

    temp->next = NULL;

    temp->prev = NULL;

    return temp;
}

//method to create entire linked list
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::printslinkedlist()
{
    if (count == 0)
    {
        cout << "\n|***| There is nothing to show, linked list is empty |***|\n";

        return;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
//Printing the Linked list
```

```
node<T> *t = head;
```

```
cout << "\n*** | Elements in the linked list are : \n";
```

```
do
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << t->data << "\t";
```

```
    t = t->next;
```

```
} while (t != head);
```

```
cout << endl;
```

```
//printing the linked list in reverse order
```

```
// node<T> *t1 = tail;
```

```
// cout << "\n*** | Printing linked list in Reverse order: \n";
```

```
// while (t1 != NULL)
```

```
// {
```

```
//    cout << t1->data << "\t";
```

```
//    t1 = t1->prev;
```

```
// }
```

```
// cout << endl;
```

```
cout << " | First Element: " << head->data << " | Last Element: " << tail->data << " |\n";
```

```
cout << " | Head->prev->data: " << head->prev->data << " | Tail->next->data: " << tail->next->data  
<< " |\n";
```

```
}
```

```
//method to show menu for insertion
```

```
template <class T>
```

```
void linkedlist<T>::insertion()
```

```

{
    T e = 0;
    int ch;
    char selc;
    do
    {
        //taking input for element
        cout << "\nEnter the element you want to insert: \n";
        cin >> e;

        //option for the menu
        cout << "\n|><| Insertion Menu |><|\n";
        cout << "Choose any one of the option: \n";
        cout << "1. Insert At Beginning\n";
        cout << "2. Insert At End\n";
        cout << "3. Insert At Position\n";
        cin >> ch;

        switch (ch)
        {
            case 1:
                //calling insert_at_beg method to insert element at beginning
                insert_at_beg(e);
                cout << "\n<><> After Insertion <><>\n";
                printslinkedlist();

                break;
            case 2:
                //calling insert_at_end method to insert element at end
                insert_at_end(e);
                cout << "\n<><> After Insertion <><>\n";

```

```

        printslinkedlist();

        break;
    case 3:
        //calling insert_at_pos method to insert element at any position
        insert_at_pos(e);
        cout << "\n<><> After Insertion <><>\n";
        printslinkedlist();

        break;
    default:
        cout << "\n!!!Invalid Input!!! Please Try Again\n";
    }

    cout << "\nDo you want to see the Insertion methods menu again.\nPress(Y/y) or press any
other key: ";

    cin >> selc;

} while (selc == 'Y' || selc == 'y');

cout << "\n||| Exited From Insert Menu |||\n";
}

//method to insert element at the begining
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::insert_at_beg(T e)
{
    //insertion at begining
    cout << "\n>>>Inserting element at the Begining<<<" << endl;
    if (head == NULL)
    {
        // cout << "Linked list is empty" << endl;

```



```

        head = new node<T>(e);
        tail = head;
        tail->next = head;
        head->prev = tail;
    }
    else
    {
        // cout << "Linked list has " << count << " elements" << endl;
        node<T> *tmp = new node<T>(e);
        tmp->next = head;
        head->prev = tmp;
        head = tmp;
        head->prev = tail;
        tail->next = head;
    }
    count++;
}

```

//method to insert element at the end

```
template <class T>
```

```
void linkedlist<T>::insert_at_end(T e)
```

```

{
    //insertion at the end
    cout << "\n>>>Inserting element at the End<<<" << endl;
    if (head == NULL)
    {
        head = new node<T>(e);
        tail = head;
        head->prev = tail;
        tail->next = head;
    }
}

```

```

else
{
    node<T> *tmp = new node<T>(e);
    tail->next = tmp;
    tmp->prev = tail;
    tail = tmp;
    tail->next = head;
    head->prev = tail;
}
count++;
}

```

//method to insert element at any position

```
template <class T>
```

```
void linkedlist<T>::insert_at_pos(T e)
```

```

{
    if (count == 0)
    {
        cout << "\n***The linked list is empty, there is only one place to add***\n";
        insert_at_beg(e);
        return;
    }
    cout << "\n>>>Inserting element at any Position<<<" << endl;

```

```
int pos = 0;
```

```
cout << "\nEnter the position at which you want to insert the element: ";
```

```
cin >> pos;
```

//checking for invalid position

```
if (pos > (count + 1) || pos < 1)
```

```
{
```

```

        cout << "\n!!! Invalid Position !!!\n";
        return;
    }

    if (pos == 1)
    {
        insert_at_beg(e);
    }
    else if (pos == count + 1)
    {
        insert_at_end(e);
    }
    else
    {
        int i = 1;
        node<T> *t = head;
        while (i != (pos - 1))
        {
            t = t->next;
            i++;
        }
        node<T> *nw = new node<T>(e);
        nw->next = t->next;
        nw->prev = t;
        t->next->prev = nw;
        t->next = nw;
        count++;
    }
}

```

//method to show menu for deletion

```

template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::deletion()
{
    int ch;
    char selc;
    do
    {
        //option for the menu
        cout << "\n|><| Deletion Menu |><|\n";
        cout << "Choose any one of the option: \n";
        cout << "1. Delete from Begining\n";
        cout << "2. Delete from End\n";
        cout << "3. Delete from position\n";
        cout << "4. Delete by Element\n";
        cin >> ch;

        switch (ch)
        {
            case 1:
                //calling delete_from_beg method to delete element from the begining
                delete_from_beg();
                cout << "\n<><> After Deletion <><>\n";
                printslinkedlist();

                break;
            case 2:
                //calling delete_from_end method to delete element from the end
                delete_from_end();
                cout << "\n<><> After Deletion <><>\n";
                printslinkedlist();

```

```

        break;
case 3:
    //calling delete_from_pos method to delete element by it's position
    delete_from_pos();
    cout << "\n<><> After Deletion <><>\n";
    printslinkedlist();

    break;
case 4:
    //calling delete_by_elem method to delete element by searching the element
    delete_by_elem();
    cout << "\n<><> After Deletion <><>\n";
    printslinkedlist();

    break;
default:
    cout << "\n!!!Invalid Input!!! Please Try Again\n";
}

cout << "\nDo you want to see the Deletion methods menu again.\nPress(Y/y) or press any
other key: ";

cin >> selc;

} while (selc == 'Y' || selc == 'y');

cout << "\n||| Exited From Deletion Menu |||\n";
}

//method to delete element from the Begining
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::delete_from_beg()
{

```

```

cout << "\n>>>Deleting element from Beginning<<<\n";
if (head == NULL)
{
    cout << "\n!!!There is nothing to Delete, Linked List is Empty\n";
    return;
}
else if (head->next == head)
{
    delete (head);
    head = NULL;
    tail = NULL;
    count--;
}
else
{
    node<T> *sec = head->next;
    sec->prev = tail;
    delete (head);
    head = sec;
    tail->next = head;
}
count--;
cout << "\n*** | Element Deleted Successfully | ***\n";
}

```

//method to delete element from the end

```

template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::delete_from_end()
{
    cout << "\n>>>Deleting element from End<<<\n";
    if (head == NULL)

```

```

{
    cout << "\n!!!There is nothing to Delete, Linked List is Empty\n";
    return;
}
else if (head->next == head)
{
    delete (head);
    head = NULL;
    tail = NULL;
    count--;
}
else
{
    node<T> *t = tail->prev;
    t->next = head;
    delete (tail);
    tail = t;
    head->prev = tail;
}
count--;
cout << "\n***| Element Deleted Successfully |***\n";
}

```

//method to delete element from any position

```

template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::delete_from_pos()
{
    if (head == NULL)
    {
        cout << "\n!!! There is nothing to Delete, Linked List is Empty !!!\n";
        return;
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
if (head->next == head)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "!!! There is only one element in the list !!!\n";
```

```
    delete (head);
```

```
    head = NULL;
```

```
    tail = NULL;
```

```
    count--;
```

```
    cout << "\n*** | Element Deleted Successfully | ***\n";
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
cout << "\n>>>Deleting element from Position<<<" << endl;
```

```
int pos = 0;
```

```
cout << "\nEnter the position at which you want to Delete the element: ";
```

```
cin >> pos;
```

```
//checking for invalid position
```

```
if (pos > count || pos < 1)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\n!!! Invalid Position !!!\n";
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
if (pos == 1)
```

```
{
```

```
    delete_from_beg();
```

```
}
```

```
else if (pos == count)
```



```

{
    delete_from_end();
}
else
{
    int i = 1;
    node<T> *t = head;
    while (i != (pos - 1))
    {
        t = t->next;
        i++;
    }
    node<T> *copy = t->next;
    t->next = t->next->next;
    t->next->prev = t;
    delete (copy);
    count--;

    cout << "\n*** | Element Deleted Successfully | ***\n";
}
}

```

//method to delete by searching the element

```

template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::delete_by_elem()
{
    if (head == NULL)
    {
        cout << "\n!!! There is nothing to Delete, Linked List is Empty !!!\n";
        return;
    }
}

```

```
cout << "\n>>>Deleting by searching the element in the linked list<<<\n";
```

```
T e;
```

```
cout << "\nEnter the element you want to delete: ";
```

```
cin >> e;
```

```
if (e == head->data)
```

```
{
```

```
    delete_from_beg();
```

```
}
```

```
else if (e == tail->data)
```

```
{
```

```
    delete_from_end();
```

```
}
```

```
else if (head->next == head)
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\n!!!The element you want to delete is not found in the linked list\n";
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    node<T> *t = head;
```

```
    while (e != t->next->data)
```

```
    {
```

```
        t = t->next;
```

```
        if (t->next == head)
```

```
        {
```

```
            cout << "\n!!!The element you want to delete is not found in the linked list\n";
```

```
            return;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    node<T> *copy = t->next;
```

```

t->next = t->next->next;

t->next->prev = t;

delete (copy);

count--;

cout << "\n*** | Element Deleted Successfully | ***\n";
}
}

//method to search for an element and return it's node
template <class T>
node<T> *linkedList<T>::returnNode()
{
    if (head == NULL)
    {
        cout << "\n!!! There is nothing to search, linked list is empty !!!\n";
        return NULL;
    }

    T e;

    cout << "\n| *** | Enter the element you want to search its node: \n";
    cin >> e;

    node<T> *t = head;
    while (e != t->data)
    {
        t = t->next;
        if (t == NULL)
        {
            return t;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    return t;
}

//method to reverse the whole linked list
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::reverselinkedlist()
{
    if (head == NULL || count == 0)
    {
        cout << "\n!!! Linked List is Empty !!!\n";
        return;
    }
    cout << "\n|***| Reversing the linked list |***|\n";

    node<T> *temp = NULL;
    node<T> *current = head;

    // swap next and prev for all nodes of doubly linked list
    do
    {
        temp = current->prev;
        current->prev = current->next;
        current->next = temp;
        current = current->prev;

    } while (current != head);

    node<T> *t = head;
    head = tail;

```

```

tail = t;

//connecting head and tail to each other to make the list circular
head->prev = tail;
tail->next = head;
}

//method to provide menu of merge methods to the user
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::mergeMenu(linkedlist<T> &l1)
{
    int ch;
    char selc;
    do
    {
        //option for the menu
        cout << "\n|><| Merge Menu |><|\n";
        cout << "Choose any one of the option: \n";
        cout << "1. Merge by Function\n";
        cout << "2. Merge by '+' Operator\n";
        cin >> ch;

        switch (ch)
        {
            case 1:
            {
                //calling mergefunc to merge two linked lists by using merge function
                //second linked list
                cout << "\n||| Please Enter the Second linked list |||\n";
                linkedlist<T> l2;
                l2.createlinkedlist();
            }
        }
    } while (ch != 0);
}

```

```

        //merged linked list
        l1.mergefunc(l2);
        cout << "\nMerged Linked List: \n";
        l1.printslinkedlist();
    }
    break;
    case 2:
    {
        //calling overloaded + operator to merge two linked lists by using operator overloading

        //second linked list
        cout << "\n | | Please Enter the Second linked list | | \n";
        linkedlist<T> l2;
        l2.createlinkedlist();

        //merged linked list
        linkedlist<T> l3 = l1 + l2;
        cout << "\nMerged Linked List: \n";
        l3.printslinkedlist();
    }
    break;
    default:
        cout << "\n!!!Invalid Input!!! Please Try Again\n";
    }
    cout << "\nDo you want to see the Merge methods menu again.\nPress(Y/y) or press any other
key: ";
    cin >> selc;

} while (selc == 'Y' || selc == 'y');

```

```
    cout << "\n|| | Exited From Merge Menu || |\n";  
}
```

```
//method to merge to linked lists
```

```
template <class T>
```

```
void linkedlist<T>::mergefnc(linkedlist<T> l2)
```

```
{  
    cout << "\n>>>Merging by Merge Function<<<\n";  
    this->tail->next = l2.head;  
    l2.head->prev = this->tail;  
    this->tail = l2.tail;  
    this->tail->next = this->head;  
    this->head->prev = this->tail;  
    this->count = this->count + l2.count;  
}
```

```
//overloading + operator
```

```
template <class T>
```

```
linkedlist<T> linkedlist<T>::operator+(linkedlist<T> l2)
```

```
{  
    cout << "\n>>>Merging by Operator Overloading<<<\n";  
    this->tail->next = l2.head;  
    l2.head->prev = this->tail;  
    this->tail = l2.tail;  
    this->tail->next = this->head;  
    this->head->prev = this->tail;  
    this->count = this->count + l2.count;  
  
    return *this;  
}
```

```

//method for the union of two linked lists

template <class T>

void linkedlist<T>::unionOfLI(linkedlist<T> l2)
{
    cout << "\n>>>Union Of Two Elements<<<\n";

    linkedlist<T> l1 = *this;
    linkedlist<T> l3;

    int arr[min(l1.count, l2.count)];

    int x = 0;

    node<T> *t1 = l1.head;
    node<T> *t2 = l2.head;

    do
    {
        t2 = l2.head;

        do
        {
            if (t1->data == t2->data)
            {
                arr[x] = t1->data;
                x++;
            }

            t2 = t2->next;

        } while (t2 != l2.head);

        t1 = t1->next;

    } while (t1 != l1.head);

```



```

cout << "\nCommon elements in both the linkedlists are: \n";
if (x == 0)
{
    cout << "\n!!! Nothing is common b/w two linked list !!!\n";
}
else
{
    for (int i = 0; i < x; i++)
    {
        cout << arr[i] << "\t";
    }
    cout << endl;
}

```

```

l3.count = l1.count;
node<T> *tmp0 = l1.head;
node<T> *copy = NULL;
//copying 1st linked list elements into 3rd one by one
for (int i = 0; i < l3.count; i++)
{
    if (i == 0)
    {
        l3.head = new node<T>(tmp0->data);
        l3.head->prev = l3.tail;
        copy = l3.head;
        l3.tail = l3.head;
        tmp0 = tmp0->next;
    }
    else
    {

```

```

        node<T> *tmp = new node<T>(tmp0->data);

        tmp->prev = copy;
        copy->next = tmp;
        copy = tmp;
        l3.tail = tmp;
        tmp0 = tmp0->next;
    }
}

```

//copying elements of 2nd linked list which are not repeated into 3rd

```

node<T> *tmp1 = l3.tail;
node<T> *tmp2 = l2.head;
do
{
    int c = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < x; i++)
    {
        if (tmp2->data == arr[i])
        {
            c++;
        }
    }

    if (c == 0)
    {
        node<T> *t = new node<T>(tmp2->data);
        t->prev = tmp1;
        tmp1->next = t;
        tmp1 = t;
    }
    tmp2 = tmp2->next;
}

```

```

    } while (tmp2 != l2.head);

    l3.tail = tmp1;
    l3.tail->next = l3.head;
    l3.head->prev = l3.tail;
    l3.count = l1.count + l2.count - x;

    cout << "\n*** | Union of Two linked lists | ***\n";
    l3.printslinkedlist();
}

//method for the intersection of two linked list
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::intersection(linkedlist<T> l2)
{
    cout << "\n>>>Intersection Of Two Elements<<<\n";
    linkedlist<T> l1 = *this;

    int arr[min(l1.count, l2.count)];

    int x = 0;

    node<T> *t1 = l1.head;
    node<T> *t2 = l2.head;

    do
    {
        t2 = l2.head;
        do
        {
            if (t1->data == t2->data)

```

```

        {
            arr[x] = t1->data;

            x++;
        }

        t2 = t2->next;

    } while (t2 != l2.head);

    t1 = t1->next;
} while (t1 != l1.head);

cout << "\nCommon elements in both the linkedlists are: \n";
if (x == 0)
{
    cout << "\n!!! Nothing is common b/w two linked list !!!\n";
    return;
}
else
{
    for (int i = 0; i < x; i++)
    {
        cout << arr[i] << "\t";
    }

    cout << endl;
}

linkedList<T> l3;
l3.count = x;

node<T> *copy = NULL;
for (int i = 0; i < l3.count; i++)

```

```

{
    if (i == 0)
    {
        l3.head = new node<T>(arr[i]);
        l3.head->prev = l3.tail;
        copy = l3.head;
        l3.tail = l3.head;
    }
    else
    {
        node<T> *tmp = new node<T>(arr[i]);
        tmp->prev = copy;
        copy->next = tmp;
        copy = tmp;
        l3.tail = tmp;
    }
}

l3.head->prev = l3.tail;
l3.tail->next = l3.head;

cout << "\n***| Interaction of Linked Lists |***\n";
l3.printslinkedlist();
}

//method to find the middle of the linked list
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::middleElem()
{
    cout << "\n>>>Finding the Middle element of the linked list<<<\n";

    node<T> *t1 = head;

```

```

node<T> *t2 = head;

while (t2->next != head && t2->next->next != head)
{
    t2 = t2->next->next;
    t1 = t1->next;
}

cout << "\n*** | Middle element of the Linked List is : " << t1->data << endl;
}

//main menu for all the functions of linked list
template <class T>
void linkedlist<T>::Menu()
{
    int ch;
    char selc;

    linkedlist<T> l1;
    l1.createlinkedlist();

    do
    {
        //option for the menu
        cout << "\n|><| Main Menu |><|\n";
        cout << "Choose any one of the option: \n";
        cout << "1. Insertion\n";
        cout << "2. Deletion\n";
        cout << "3. Searching\n";
        cout << "4. Display\n";
        cout << "5. Reverse\n";
    }
}

```

```

cout << "6. Merge\n";
cout << "7. Union\n";
cout << "8. Intersection\n";
cout << "9. Find Middle Element\n";
cin >> ch;

switch (ch)
{
case 1:
{
    //calling insertion method to show insertion methods menu
    l1.insertion();
}
break;
case 2:
{
    //calling deletion method to show deletion menu
    l1.deletion();
}
break;
case 3:
{
    //calling returnNode method to return node if the element is found

    node<T> *s = l1.returnNode();
    if (s == NULL)
    {
        cout << "\n!!! Element not found !!!\n";
    }
    else
    {

```

```

        cout << "\n|**| Data of Node: " << s->data << endl;
        cout << "\n|**| Address of Node: " << s << endl;
    }
}
break;
case 4:
{
    //calling display method to display the linked list
    l1.printslinkedlist();
}
break;
case 5:
{
    //calling reverselinkedlist method to reverse the linked list
    l1.reverselinkedlist();
    cout << "\n<><> After Reversing <><>\n";
    l1.printslinkedlist();
}
break;
case 6:
{
    //calling mergefunc method to show merge methods
    l1.mergeMenu(l1);
}
break;
case 7:
{
    //second linked list
    cout << "\n||| Please Enter the Second linked list |||\n";
    linkedlist<T> l2;
    l2.createlinkedlist();

```



```

        //calling unionOfLI for the union of two linked lists
        l1.unionOfLI(l2);
    }
    break;
case 8:
{
    //second linked list
    cout << "\n | | Please Enter the Second linked list | |\n";
    linkedlist<T> l2;
    l2.createlinkedlist();

    //calling intersection for the intersection of two linked lists
    l1.intersection(l2);
}
break;
case 9:
{
    //calling middleElem method to find the middle element of the linked list
    l1.middleElem();
}
break;
default:
    cout << "\n!!!Invalid Input!!! Please Try Again\n";
}
cout << "\nDo you want to see the menu again.\nPress(Y/y) or press any other key: ";
cin >> selc;

} while (selc == 'Y' || selc == 'y');

cout << "\n | | Exited From Main Menu | |\n";

```

```
}
```

```
//prototype function for taking the type of linkedlist
```

```
void lIType();
```

```
//driver code for the program
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    cout << "\n|***|Program Started|***|" << endl;
```

```
    //calling type function to take type of linked list user want to give
```

```
    lIType();
```

```
    cout << "\n|***|Program Ended|***|" << endl;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
//unction for taking the type of linkedlist
```

```
void lIType()
```

```
{
```

```
    int choice = 0;
```

```
    //options for the user to select the type of array he/she wants
```

```
    cout << "\nEnter the type of linked list you want to give\n";
```

```
    cout << "1. Integer Array\n";
```

```
    cout << "2. Char Array\n";
```

```
    cout << "3. Double Array\n";
```

```
    cin >> choice;
```

```
    switch (choice)
```

```
{
case 1:
{
    linkedlist<int> obj1;
    obj1.Menu();
}
break;

case 2:
{
    linkedlist<char> obj2;
    obj2.Menu();
}
break;
case 3:
{
    linkedlist<double> obj3;
    obj3.Menu();
}
break;
default:
    cout << "\nPlease Enter a valid type.";
}
}
```

// Output

// Time Complexities

// • Creation of Node -  $O(1)$

```
// • insert_at_beg -  $O(1)$ 
// • insert_at_end -  $O(1)$ 
// • insert_at_pos -  $O(n)$ 
// • delete_from_beg -  $O(1)$ 
// • delete_from_end -  $O(1)$ 
// • delete_from_pos -  $O(n)$ 
// • delete_by_elem -  $O(n)$ 
// • search -  $O(n)$ 
// • display -  $O(n)$ 
// • reverse -  $O(n)$ 
// • merge -  $O(1)$ 
// • union -  $O(ab)$ 
// • intersection -  $O(ab)$ 
// • middle element -  $O(n/2)$ 
```

# OUTPUT

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
Untitled-1.cpp - Visual Studio Code

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
code + - - - x

|***|Program Started|***|

Enter the type of linked list you want to give
1. Integer Array
2. Char Array
3. Double Array
1

Enter the number of elements in your Linked List: 5
Enter the Elements in your linked list one by one :-
1
2
3
4
5

***| Elements in the linked list are :
1      2      3      4      5
| First Element: 1 | Last Element: 5 |
| Head->prev->data: 5 | Tail->next->data: 1 |

|><| Main Menu |><|
Choose any one of the option:
1. Insertion
2. Deletion
3. Searching
4. Display
5. Reverse
6. Merge
7. Union
8. Intersection
9. Find Middle Element
1

Enter the element you want to insert:
7

|><| Insertion Menu |><|

Ln 730, Col 10 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Win32

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
Untitled-1.cpp - Visual Studio Code

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
code + - - - x

|><| Insertion Menu |><|
Choose any one of the option:
1. Insert At Beginning
2. Insert At End
3. Insert At Position
3

>>>Inserting element at any Position<<<

Enter the position at which you want to insert the element: 4

<<< After Insertion >>>

***| Elements in the linked list are :
1      2      3      7      4      5
| First Element: 1 | Last Element: 5 |
| Head->prev->data: 5 | Tail->next->data: 1 |

Do you want to see the Insertion methods menu again.
Press(Y/y) or press any other key: y

Enter the element you want to insert:
-1

|><| Insertion Menu |><|
Choose any one of the option:
1. Insert At Beginning
2. Insert At End
3. Insert At Position
2

>>>Inserting element at the End<<<

<<< After Insertion >>>

***| Elements in the linked list are :
1      2      3      7      4      5      -1
| First Element: 1 | Last Element: -1 |
| Head->prev->data: -1 | Tail->next->data: 1 |

Ln 730, Col 10 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Win32
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
Untitled-1.cpp - Visual Studio Code

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
Code + - - - - -

1      2      3      7      4      5      -1
| First Element: 1 | Last Element: -1 |
| Head->prev->data: -1 | Tail->next->data: 1 |

Do you want to see the Insertion methods menu again.
Press(Y/y) or press any other key: n

||| Exited From Insert Menu |||

Do you want to see the menu again.
Press(Y/y) or press any other key: y

|><| Main Menu |><|
Choose any one of the option:
1. Insertion
2. Deletion
3. Searching
4. Display
5. Reverse
6. Merge
7. Union
8. Interaction
9. Find Middle Element
2

|><| Deletion Menu |><|
Choose any one of the option:
1. Delete from Beginning
2. Delete from End
3. Delete from position
4. Delete by Element
3

>>>Deleting element from Position<<<

Enter the position at which you want to Delete the element: 4

***| Element Deleted Successfully |***
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
Untitled-1.cpp - Visual Studio Code

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
Code + - - - - -

***| Elements in the linked list are :
1      2      3      4      5      6
| First Element: 1 | Last Element: 6 |
| Head->prev->data: 6 | Tail->next->data: 1 |

>>>Intersection Of Two Elements<<<

Common elements in both the linkedlists are:
1      2      3      4

***| Interaction of Linked Lists |***

***| Elements in the linked list are :
1      2      3      4
| First Element: 1 | Last Element: 4 |
| Head->prev->data: 4 | Tail->next->data: 1 |

Do you want to see the menu again.
Press(Y/y) or press any other key: y

|><| Main Menu |><|
Choose any one of the option:
1. Insertion
2. Deletion
3. Searching
4. Display
5. Reverse
6. Merge
7. Union
8. Interaction
9. Find Middle Element
9

>>>Finding the Middle element of the linked list<<<

***| Middle element of the Linked List is : 2

Do you want to see the menu again.
Press(Y/y) or press any other key: |
```