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Paper Source

Subject

Date

Time

Quiz-3.

(5)

Q#1

$$x_0 = 3; x_1 = 5$$

$$f(x_0) = 225; f(x_1) = 383$$

$$f'(x_0) = 77; f'(x_1) = 80$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_0(x) &= \frac{x-x_1}{x_0-x_1} = \frac{x-5}{3-5} = \frac{x-5}{-2} \\ l_1(x) &= \frac{x-x_0}{x_1-x_0} = \frac{x-3}{5-3} = \frac{x-3}{2} \end{aligned} \quad \text{Lagrange basis}$$

Q#2

We know,

$$n \text{ if } n=1,$$

$$\deg = 2n+1 = 3:$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_3(x) &= f(x_0)h_0(x) + f(x_1)h_1(x) + f'(x_0)\hat{h}_0(x) + f'(x_1)\hat{h}_1(x) \\ &= 225h_0(x) + 383h_1(x) + 77\hat{h}_0(x) + 80\hat{h}_1(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} h_0(x) &= 1 - 2(x-x_0)l_0'(x)l_0^2(x) \\ &= 1 - 2(x-3)\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(\frac{x-5}{-2}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} h_1(x) &= 1 - 2(x-x_1)l_1'(x)l_1^2(x) \\ &= 1 - 2(x-5)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(\frac{x-3}{2}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{h}_0(x) = (x-x_0)l_0^2(x) = (x-3)\left(\frac{x-5}{-2}\right)^2$$

$$\hat{h}_1(x) = (x-x_1)l_1^2(x) = (x-5)\left(\frac{x-3}{2}\right)^2$$

Hermite Basis

Q#3

$$\begin{aligned} P_3(x) &= 225 \left[ \left(1 - 2(x-3)\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(\frac{x-5}{-2}\right)^2\right) \right] + 383 \left[ \left(1 - 2(x-5)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(\frac{x-3}{2}\right)^2\right) \right] \\ &\quad + 77(x-3)\left(\frac{x-5}{-2}\right)^2 + 80(x-5)\left(\frac{x-3}{2}\right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_3\left(\frac{4}{2}\right) &= 225 \times \frac{(x-3)(x-5)^2}{4} + 383 \times \frac{(x-5)^2(x-3)}{4} + 77 \times \frac{(x-3)(x-5)^2}{4} \\ &\quad + 80 \times \frac{(x-5)(x-3)^2}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$P_3(4) = \frac{1213}{4} = 303.25$$

(Ans).