

## 《紅寶書單字筆記》

### Wordlist 1-2

1. abash 使羞愧、使尷尬 nothing could ~ him ~ed by the laughter of her classmates
2. abate 減輕、減少 wait for the storm to ~ 減弱 (become less strong or decrease) the storm has ~ed nothing could ~ his rage ~ part of the price 減少價錢 ~ the noise pollution / the powerful pain
3. aberrant 越軌的、異常的 ~ behavior ~ personality chromosome ~
4. abet 教唆 abide 忍受 I couldn't ~ rude people abject 極可憐的、卑下的
5. abjure 發誓放棄(信仰、意見、權利、國籍等) ~ his religion / ~ his faith
6. aboveboard 光明正大的 open and ~ everything ought to be ~ the dealings were ~
7. abrade 磨損、刮除 ~ on the face (n) 擦傷
8. abreast 並列的、並排的 keep ~ of the times / the latest development / what's going on
9. abridge 刪減、縮短 ~ his stay 縮短停留時間 ~ that dictionary a book which is ~ed 精簡過的 the law might ~ the freedom of ... the freedom of speech should not be ~ed 不應限制言論自由
10. abrogate (officially end a law / legal agreement / practice ....) ~ the treaty / rights / agreement / contracts / earlier law
11. abscission 切除、截去(醫)、脫離(植) absenteeism 曠課、曠工 abstemious 有節制的、節儉的
12. abysmal 無底的、深不可測的、糟透的、極壞的 his ~ ignorance an ~ pond ~ loses the film was so ~ ~ performances n the last election
13. accede 同意 ~ to her request 答應 the chairperson ~ed under pressure the only child ~ed to the family estate 繼承 Father and son ~ to the same political party 加入、參加 After ~ing to WTO 加入 the gov. would not ~ to public pressure 屈從 ~ to the throne in 1992 即位 ~ to the treaty 加入
14. accentuate 強調、重讀 the white dress ~d her sunburn
15. accolade 推崇、讚揚 his new book received ~ from the papers Grammy Award, the highest ~ in the music business
16. accommodate (1) 提供食宿 the hotel can ~ 400 guests (2) 使適應 ~ yourself to the new environment (3) 提供 ~ 人 with sth the bank ~ him with a loan ~ him with tickets (4) 紿方便、通融 the policeman ~ us when we asked for help ~ your point of view 遷就 the new policy was sufficiently elastic to ~ both views
17. accommodating 樂於助人的 are ~ to foreign visitors was ~ enough to lend me \$ the warder 獄卒 was always ~ in allowing visitors in 通融的
18. accost 搭談、攀談 ~ her father / strangers was ~ed by a stranger
19. accrue (利息等)增大、增加 interest ~ed from money left in a bank account K will ~ to you from reading the wisdom that ~s with age interest ~s on a daily basis ~ vacation time 累積假期

20. acerbic 苦澀的、刻薄的 ~ wit / style / comments an ~ letter the lyrics are as ~ and poignant as they used to be
21. acme 頂點 the ~ of perfection reach the ~ of his skills considered the ~ of cinematic art
22. acolyte 助手、侍僧、追隨者 (1) helps a priest at a religious ceremony (2) serves a leader or believes in their ideas
23. acorn 橡子、橡果、橡實
24. acquiesce (in) 勉強同意、默許、順從、默認 ~ in the plan / decisions / the Nazi's persecution of the Jews
25. acquit 宣告無罪、還清債務、卸下責任、義務 she was ~ed of murder all the defendants were ~ed ~人 of charges ~ himself like a veteran 使作出...表現
26. acrobat 特技演員 acro 高 acrophobia 懼高症 acumen 敏銳、精明 his business ~ has made him very successful
27. acute 敏銳的、靈敏的、急性的 ~ appendicitis 急性盲腸炎 ~ tuberculosis ~ pain a man of ~ intelligence the ~ problem of air pollution 嚴重的 an ~ shortage of water ~ embarrassment 極其尷尬 ~ hearing 靈敏的 ~ sense of smell ~ analysis 精闢的分析 ~ observer 敏銳的觀察者
28. additive 添加劑 flavoring ~ 香精 emulsifier 乳化劑
29. a political adherent an ~ of the philosophy of nonviolence 擁護者、信徒
30. adjunct 附加物、附件 ... therapy is an important ~ to drug treatment 輔助療法 a necessary ~ in surgery 手術中的重要配件(如縫線等) ~ professor 兼任的教授
31. admonish (for / against) 訓誡、警告 ~ your friend in secret, commend him in public 私下勸誡、公開表揚 the witness was ~ed for failing to answer the Qs ~ them for late arrival ~ him against drinking ~ me for arrogance
32. adroit 熟練的、靈巧的
33. adulate 謂媚、奉承 ~ every decision of the leader ~ 人 adulator
34. adumbrate (對未來事件)預示、預告 (to foreshadow in a vague way) the recent development ~ a world-wide revolution in IT ~ a plan (1) represent in outline (2) foreshadow a future event (3) overshadow
35. aegis 盾 under the ~ of the courts / the Un
36. aerate 使空氣進入、充氣 to ~ blood / the soil / the water
37. aesthete 審美家 aesthetic 美學的、有審美感的 an ~ theory / person
38. affable 易於交談的、易於親近的 = amiable quite ~ at the meeting ~ in manner an ~ smile be ~ to everyone an amiable 人 an amiable young man an amicable settlement / agreement / relationship 友好協議 (amiable → 人 amicable → 物)
39. affectation 假裝、作做 made an ~ of indifference 裝作無動於衷 her posh accent is pure ~ the way she speaks reeks of (充滿) ~ the castle reeks of mystery his article is void of ~ 因作做而顯得空虛
40. affidavit 宣誓書、口供書、書面證詞 gave an ~ to the judge subscribe (簽名) the ~
41. affiliate 加入、聯合 (n)下屬公司、成員組織、分會 be ~ed to / with ... 加入 ...、成為成員之一
42. affinity (for / to / with) 密切關係、吸引力、姻親關係 (1) 喜好、本性、傾向 a special ~ for booze (2) Korean has a close ~ to Japanese (3) 有好感、喜歡 felt a strong ~ to that

- girl (1) there is a remarkable ~ between Christian and Chinese concepts of the spirit (2) felt an immediate ~ for them 有好感(覺得屬性相同) (3) had a deep ~ with nature 喜愛大自然 (4) show an ~ for craft skills
43. affirm (that / N) be ~ed as a candidate 人 ~ that ... ~ his loyalty to his country 肯定他對國家的忠誠
44. affix 黏上、貼上、附上、(在末尾)添寫某事物 ~ a label to the bottle ~ his signature to the document
45. afflict 使痛苦、折磨 famine and war still ~ mankind the old man was ~ed with diabetes 受糖尿病所苦
46. affluent 富裕的、豐富的
47. affront 侮辱、冒犯 leaving during the speech was an ~ to the speaker was ~ed by his action ~ death 勇敢面對死亡 feel ~ed 受辱的 an ~ to his pride
48. agglomerate 凝聚、結塊( n / v / adj) the sugar in the glass has become ~ 結塊的
49. aggrieve 使受委屈、使痛苦 I hope I didn't ~ her feeling ~ minority people (侵害)合法權利 agile 敏捷的
50. agitate 攪動、煽動 they vigorously ~ for women's right to abortion 鼓動 his fiery speech ~ the crowds The wind ~ the leaves
51. agnostic 不可知論的 (sb who believes that people cannot know whether God exists or not)
52. agog 興奮的、渴望的、有強烈興趣的 we were all ~ at the sights of he NY
53. an agrarian way of life agrarian development
54. agronomy 農(藝)學
55. alabaster 雪白潤滑的 an ~ vase her ~ arms
56. alacrity 樂意、欣然、敏捷、活潑 move with ~ obey with ~ accept our offer with ~ 欣然接受
57. alias 化名、別名 (usu. By a criminal) atlas 地圖集、圖解集
58. alimentary 飲食的、營養的 ~ canal 消化道 ~ tract ~ system ~ process of the body
59. alkali 鹼 allay 減輕、緩和 the injection help to ~ her fears ~ his pain ~ fears / concern / suspicion allege (無證據)宣稱、陳述 人 ~ that .. ~ that her watch was wrong 宣稱、籍口
60. allegiance 忠誠、擁護 win the ~ of the masses / public swear ~ to the king FBI demands its employees absolute ~ to the bureau FBI 要求其探員對該局的忠心
61. allocate 配給、分配 ~ sb sth ~ sth for sb ~ sth to ... ~ resources / the money / time
62. amalgam 混合物 her work is an ~ of different music styles the film script is an ~ of all three books a curious ~ of familiar and strange ~ alloy 銀汞合金
63. amenable 順從的、願服從的、通達情理的 she had three ~ children 聽話的 the science discoveries are ~ to the laws of physics 經得起考驗 she'll be ~ to any sensible suggestion we are ~ to the laws/ discipline 有遵守...之義務
64. amenity 禮儀、使人感到舒適的事物、便利設施
65. An amiable man is usually willing to make an amicable settlement. 素性溫良的人通常都願意與人和解.
66. amicable agreement 友好協議 settle their quarrel in an ~ way

67. amity (人或國之間的)友好關係
68. amnesty 大赦、特赦 freed under the terms of ~ declare a total / general ~ 宣佈大赦天下 were favored with ~
69. amnesia 健忘症 amorphous 無定形的
70. amortize 分期償還 ~ the total cost of the car
71. amulet 護身符 anachronistic anaerobic 厲氧的 (not needing oxygen in order to live) anagram 變形詞 silent is an ~ of listen 變位、回文構詞 (now→won eat→tea)
72. analgesia 無痛覺、痛覺喪失 analgesic 鎮痛劑、止痛的 a mild ~
73. anathema 被詛咒的人、令人極其討厭的事/人、(v)詛咒、宣告 her view / she / violence was an ~ to me. Gov.-run health care is ~ to many Americans
74. anatomical 解剖學的 an ~ model an ~ examination
75. ancillary 輔助的、助手(醫院、學校的勤雜人員) ~ facilities / service / equipment / products
76. anemia 貧血 Antarctic antenna
77. anhydrous 無水的 ~ ammonia ~ nitric acid
78. animosity 憎惡、仇恨 felt a burning ~ towards him felt no ~ toward his critics the people of the countries are full of ~ to the invaders there exists ~ between them
79. animus 敵意、憎恨 the wartime ~ of the two nations
80. annals 編年史 ~ of the society 學會的年報 his deeds went down in the ~s of British history 歷史記載 in the ~s of a war / European integration
81. annexation (國土的)合併、併吞 Japanese ~ of Korea in 1910
82. annex (1) 得到 she ~s the first prize (2) 併吞、強佔 the city ~ the area across the river (3) 附加 an insurance policy was ~ed to the contract
83. anorexia 厥食症
84. antediluvian 史前的、陳舊的 she was ~ 老古板(n) in ~ period ~ ideas about women 關於女性的陳舊觀念
85. anthem 聖歌、讚美歌、國歌 the national ~ The五月天's ... has became an ~ for an generation / the rockers

#### Wordlist 3-4

1. antihistamine 抗組織胺劑 antiseptic 殺菌劑、防腐劑、防腐的
2. antithesis 對立、相對 love is the ~ of selfishness the ~ of death is life The co. represented the antithesis of everything he admired. 那家公司與他所崇尚的一切完全相反。
3. antithetic 對立的 The self - assertive element and the self - transcending element are antithetical. 自我肯定與自我超越是相反的. Hope is ~ to despair antithetical couplet 對聯 When you write a couplet, pay attention to antithetic parallelism and antithesis. 寫對聯要注意對偶排仗 there is another ~ side of the story Nation is a developing progress as an antithetic and synthetic party of society and government. 國家是社會和政

府統合分化的發展過程 completely antithetical to democratic ideals 與民主理想背道而馳的 synthetic fault / antithetic fault 正斷層 / 逆斷層

4. anvil 鐵帖 aorta 主動脈 apex 頂點 aphorism 可言
5. aplomb 沉著、鎮靜 with ~ his ~ in times of trouble
6. apocalyptic 預示世界末日的、啟示的 ~ vision of the future an ~ view of history (apo 離開、遠 calyps 蓋上)
7. apocrypha 偽經、偽書 (apo 遠 cryph 隱藏) canon 真作、法規
8. apocryphal 假冒的、虛假的 ~ phrases / stories / tales / gospels dismiss it as ~ 斥為胡謅
9. apogee 遠地點 perigee 近地點
10. apoplectic 中風的、憤怒的 ~ sequela 後遺症 became ~ about wasteful gov. spending be ~ with rage 氣的臉紅的
11. apostasy 背教、脫黨、變節 was looked down upon for ~
12. apostate 背教者、變節者 ~ often has its root in moral failure
13. apothecary 藥劑師 apparatus 儀器 appellation 名益、稱呼 was given the ~ “the Great” interpellate 質詢 appellant 上訴人 apposite 適當的、恰當的、相關的 his answer was ~ a very ~ comparison
14. appreciable 明顯的 ~ quantities / distinction there is no ~ difference will not make an ~ difference to ... 將無顯著的影響
15. apprise 通知、告訴 write to ~ you of the latest situation ~ 人 that ... ~ 人 of ... ~ them of the dangers they might be involved
16. approbation 稱讚、認可 she smiled ~ 笑著讚許 receive the ~ of the Minister for carrying out the plan opprobrium 譴責、惡名聲 approbation 撥款、挪用公款
17. apropos 適當的、切題的 I thought her remarks were very ~ arabesque 蔓藤圖飾
18. arboreal 樹木的 Koala is an ~ animal an ~ environment arboretum 植物園 arcane 神秘的、秘密的 the ~ mysteries and language of the perfume biz
19. arbitrate 仲裁、公斷 archipelago 群島 the Japanese ~ aria 獨唱曲、詠嘆調 aristocracy 貴族(政府/統治) armada 艦隊 armistice 休戰、停戰
20. arrogate 冒稱、霸占 don't ~ evil motives to me 硬說、硬歸於 having seized power, he ~ to himself right to change the law
21. artifice 巧辦法、巧計 he displayed a great deal of ~ in decorating his new house (a clever trick) his remorse is just an ~ to gain sympathy 他假裝憂傷只為了博取同情 he's completely under his wife's ~
22. artistry 藝術技巧 artless 粗俗的、自然的 an ~ village girl
23. ascendancy 優勢、統治權、支配力量 he gained ~ over me in the last election we have ~ over the enemy in the battle
24. ascetic 禁慾的、苦行者 the monks / hermits lead a ~ life asceticism 禁慾主義 sybarite 縱情享樂者 voluptuary 酒色之徒 libertine 放蕩不羈者
25. aseptic 潔淨的、無菌的 ~ cold filling 無菌冷充填 aspen 白楊
26. asperity 嚴酷、粗魯 spoke with ~ the ~ of her manner 表面粗糙、氣候嚴格、聲調/脾氣/態度粗暴 asperse 謹謗、中傷 aspersion (n) asphyxiate 使窒息而死 the smoke ~ed the victim

27. assail 抨擊、猛攻 ~ police with stones and bottles ~ed by a shower of stone ~ed by doubts 為...所擾 ~ his study with determination 著手解決、毅然應付
28. assay 試驗、決定 ~ the impossible 試圖 ~ the situation 分析 ~ one's ability 試驗 檢驗  
礦石、金屬化驗、測定
29. assiduous 勤勉的、照顧周到、殷勤的、專心的 an ~ collector ~ over his guests an ~ research 專心致志的 his spirit of ~ study
30. assimilate 同化、吸收 it's not easy to ~ so many ideas 吸收 America has ~ millions of immigrants 同化 some food ~ easily 吸收 the body ~ protein some foreigner ~ into our way of life easily 被同化 ~ life to a dream 把...比作
31. astray 迷路的、誤入歧途的、離開正道的 went ~ 迷路的 the attraction of the big city soon led him ~ 走上邪路 her calculations were ~ 計算錯誤
32. astringent 止血、收縮的(劑) ~ remarks 尖刻的 astrolabe 星盤 astronomical 天文學的、龐大的
33. astute 機敏的、精明的 a particularly ~ electoral move 聰明的選舉撇步 ~ investment 精明的投資 (能快速掌握情勢並從中得利者)
34. the boat was torn asunder 分離的、化為碎片 the war force them ~
35. atrocious 殘忍的、凶惡的 an ~ crime / accident / joke 駭人聽聞的、下流的 ~ weather her singing was ~ ~ housing condition 極差的
36. attenuate 變薄、變弱 ~ the economic gender gap ~ signals / frequency / radiation
37. attest 證明為真、證實 luxurious furniture ~ed to the wealth of the owner her success ~ to her ability his achievement ~ his devotion to science ~ the truth of one's words
38. attune 使調和 august 高貴的、威嚴的 auspices 資助、贊助 under the ~ of ...
39. augur 占卜師、占卜、預言 ~ well for the future ~ war in the future higher pay ~s a better future this rain ~s well for this year's harvest
40. austere 樸素的 an ~ style of writing Father was an ~ man 嚴厲的 they live an ~ life 禁慾的、清苦的
41. autocrat 獨裁者 avalanche 雪崩 avarice 貪財、貪婪 their ~ knows no bonds 貪得無厭 ~ blind one's eyes ~ is the bane 罹根 to happiness aver 極力聲明、斷言、確證 he ~ that he was innocent 堅稱 awl (鑽皮革的)尖鑽、錐子
42. awry 扭曲的、走樣的 awning 遮陽篷、雨篷 babble 胡言亂語、牙牙學語、喋喋不休 backdrop (事情的)背景、背景布幕 backhanded 間接的、反手擊球的 a ~ compliment 講似恭維的挖苦話 brave can be a ~ way of saying crazy
43. badinage 開玩笑、打趣 bellowed (大叫、大笑) at the ~ there was the usual ~ a forced 免強的 ~
44. badger 犷、一再煩擾、一再要求 balk 大方木料、樑木 ballad 歌謠、小曲 ballast (船等)壓艙物
45. bale 大包裹、災禍、不幸 ~ out of the plane 跳傘 a ~ of straw packed in ~s (v)包成大捆、大包 hay is ~ed before loading 裝貨前先打包好
46. baleful 有害的、邪惡的、惡意的 a ~ look / eyes have ~ effects
47. balmy 氣候溫和的、芳香的、能止痛的 a ~ summer night 宜人的夏夜 the air was ~ and pleasant

48. bane 褐根 the ~ of one's life drugs are the ~ of the city banister (樓梯的)欄杆 banter  
打趣、玩笑 exchange ~ with colleagues we ~ Nick on the matter of marriage 善意的取笑  
the rival team ~ed before the game 兩敵對在開戰前互虧
49. barbarous 野蠻的、粗俗的、殘暴的 it's ~ to V
50. barefaced 厚顏無恥的、公然的 barge 平底貨船、駁船 barometer 氣壓計、晴雨錶
51. a barrage 彈幕 of criticism 一連串的批評 base 卑鄙的 to betray a friend is a ~  
action the ex-convict found a ~ employment for himself 更生人找人份低賤的工作 a ~  
metal 無價值的 baton 警棍
52. bask 曬太陽、取暖 baste 倒油脂於烤肉上以免烤焦 ~ the candidate 毒打、大罵
53. bathetic 假作悲傷的、陳腐的 feel the ~ sadness ~ cycle of fear and reassurance bathos  
突降法
54. battalion 軍營、軍隊 Chinese construction ~ the second a ~ of supporters
55. bauxite 鋁土岩
56. bawdy 淫蕩的、好色的 ~ pornography info ~ jokes / songs / stories / humor his eyes  
were shrewd and ~
57. bedeck 裝飾、修飾 a balcony ~ed with ... ~ herself with jewels
58. bedlam 混亂、騷亂 the courtroom erupted into ~ it was ~ at the wedding befuddlement  
迷惑不解
59. behoove 理應、有義務 it might / would ~ you to do some research in the future to avoid  
correction it ~ 人 to V (it's right and necessary)
60. belabor 過份冗長地做或說 belated 來的太遲的
61. belie (1) 掩飾 (to give sb a false idea about sth) his smiles ~s his anger her pleasant  
manner ~ her true character (2) 證明為假 (show that your words, hopes ... are false /  
mistaken) her tears ~ her brave words (3) 使失望、落空、辜負 War ~ hopes for peace
62. bellicose 好戰的、好鬥的 ~ remark / intention / wrangling 爭吵 /  
statement belligerence 戰、好戰性、鬥爭性
63. bellwether 領導者、領頭羊 college campus are often the ~ of change 大學通常是風向  
的指標 IBM is considered the ~ stock on Wall Street The degree to which paper is  
censored is a political ~ 報紙被審查的程度是政治是否開放的指標 benevolent 善心的、仁心的
64. bequeath 贈與 ~ 人物 ~ 物 to 人 ~ his talent to his son 遺傳老爸的才能 ~ him her  
fortune 贈與財產
65. besmirch 詆謗、弄髒 his soul is horribly ~ed be ~ed with mud ~ one's reputation one's  
reputation was ~ed
66. bestial 野獸的、殘忍的 be murdered in a ~ manner The Roman gladiatorial contest  
were ~ amusement 羅馬競技場是一種殘忍的娛樂
67. betroth 許配、和...訂婚 ~ his daughter to ... I will ~ you in faithfulness, and you will  
acknowledge the Lord. her father ~ed her to him at an early age

1. bicker about / over 為小事爭吵 they always ~ when they meet at school the children are always ~ing
2. bifurcate 分為兩支、分叉(river / road 等) the marketplace for art book has ~ed these ~ed views
3. bigot (政治、宗教等)頑固盲從者、盲信者 bigoted 頑固、有偏見、心胸狹窄的
4. bilk 躲債、騙取、賴帳 he ~ us of all our money network ~ 網路詐騙
5. billowy 如波浪般翻滾的 ~ white clouds ~ pants 燈籠褲 pantaloons 傻老頭、老丑角
6. blandishment 勸誘、奉承、甜言蜜語  
blandish 人 into Ving 誘騙人做某事 blandish the gatekeeper letting him in  
Students' Union Financial Regulations expressly forbids the acceptance of gifts, money or other blandishments in the making of any deals 禁止接受任何金錢、禮物及勸說
1. blasphemy 襲瀆、瀆神
2. blazon (盾形)紋章、裝飾(n)、精確描繪(v)、宣揚、誇示 the actor's name was ~ed across / on the front of the theater 宣傳 the villages were ~ed with autumnal color ~ forth that / the notion ... 宣稱、宣揚 the teacher ~ she would punish ... 宣佈
3. blemish 損害、玷污(v)、瑕疪、缺點、傷疤、瘢點 ~ one's reputation one's reputation be ~ed be ~ed by ...
4. blight 植物枯萎病、使...枯萎 a ~ spread across the field of grain
5. blithe 快樂的、無憂無慮的 a ~ heart make a blooming visage a ~ spirit show a ~ indifference to her feelings
6. blizzard 暴風雪 blotch (皮膚上)紅斑點、弄髒 blowhard 自吹自擂者 blurb 簡介、印在書籍封套上的推薦廣告 blurt 脫口而出 he ~ed out the bad news before I could stop him
7. bluster (風)猛刮 the gate ~ed all night
8. blustering 一直屁的、大言不慚的、大吵大鬧、恐嚇的、刮大風的 a ~ morning / night your words are ~ wind he is vain, arrogant, and ~
9. boggle 使驚奇 ~ one's mind mind-boggling
10. boisterous 喧鬧的、猛烈的 our class was loud and ~ a ~ wind 強風的 a ~ horse the sea was ~
11. bolster 枕墊、靠墊、支持、鼓勵 ~ up the economy ~ up their morale pillars ~ the roof ~ one's courage
12. bolt 急逃、門閂、逃跑、脫口說出 the cat ~ed when it saw the dog coming ~ the door
13. bombast 高調、誇大之辭、大話 his speech was full of ~ there was no ~ in his speech
14. boon 恩惠、天賜福利 prove a ~ to 人 ~ companion 好友 the new bus service will be a ~ to the villagers
15. boor 舉止粗野的人、鄉下人 bootless 無益處的 boulder 巨礫、大圓石 bourgeois 中產階級的、自私拜物的、追求物質享受和社會地位的、傭俗、貪圖享受的
16. bout 一回合、一陣 a long ~ of illness (疾病)發作
17. braggadocio 吹牛大王、吹牛、大吹大擂 (proud talk about sth you claim to own )
18. brandish (威脅性地)揮舞 ~ his waling stick ~ his intellect (v) 炫耀 the demonstrators ~ed banners and shouted slogans

19. brash 性急的、無禮的 (behaving too confidently and speaking too loudly) Brash, noisy journalist a ~ building / place / painting 大膽的、醒目的
20. brassy 厚臉的、無禮的、黃銅色的、聲音像銅管樂的 (too loud, confident, or brightly dressed 婦女)俗艷的 a ~ blonde girl
21. brat 孩子、頑童 a spoiled / spoilt ~ 龕壞的 brattish 討厭的、慣壞的(小孩子)
22. bravado 故作勇敢、虛張聲勢 youthful ~ 假勇
23. bravura (showing lots of skills in painting , writing, performing...) 華美樂段、需要高超技巧的演奏片段
24. brawl 爭吵、打架 the loud ~ of a brook 嘩嘩聲、水流聲 ~s disturb the street playing or ~ing on the street
25. brazen 厚臉皮的、賴著臉皮做 he decided to ~ it out the ~ 人 / attitude a ~ lie he is so ~ that he said that I stole it
26. breach 裂縫、缺口、打破、裂開 Tom ~ed his contract with the co. 違反合約
27. bridle 馬籠頭、控制 ~ one's temper ~ the horse ~ with anger at 事 生氣
28. brisk 邊緣 brisk 快的、敏捷的、活潑的、清新健康的 a ~ walker sales are amazingly ~ 興旺的 (v) 興旺 the market will ~ up
29. bristle 短而硬的毛髮、(毛)豎起 the street is ~ed with armed guards 充滿 his mission is ~ed with difficulties 充滿 ~ with anger at the mention of his name 準備格鬥
30. brittle 易碎的、脆弱的 the material is highly ~ 不堅固的、易碎的 a ~ friendship a ~ temper 易生氣、難相處的 a ~ laugh 冷笑 receive a ~ reception 不好(冷漠的)接待
31. broach 開瓶、提出(討論) ~ a subject of a picnic to her mom 向母親提出野餐的要求 at last, he ~ed the subject of their marriage to her
32. bromide 陳腔爛調、溴化物、溴化鎮定劑 a statement intended to make sb less angry but not effective
33. brood 仔細考慮、暝想、憂思 ~ over the plan
34. browbeat 欺侮、嚇跳、恫嚇 the boss ~ me into doing extra work the judge ~ the witness the witness was ~ed under cross-examination 交叉詰問時被恫嚇 the police ~ prisoners into admitting their guilt they ~ him into signing the document 逼迫簽了文件 ~ 人 into Ving
35. bruit 散佈(謠言) his job is to ~ the products abroad 宣傳 ( tell a lot of 人 about sth) it's been ~ed about / that ...
36. brunt 主要衝擊力或影響 I had to bear the ~ of his anger
37. brusque 唐突的、魯莽的 (using very few words in a way that seems rude but not intended to ) spoke in a ~ tone her ~ manner
38. burlesque 諷刺或滑稽的戲劇(如驚聲尖笑) by taking bribes, the judge made ~ of his high office 因收受賄賂而顯得諷刺(嘲弄了自己的高位) ~ the elder (by 模仿之方式) ~ a writer
39. bucolic 鄉村的 ~, conservative stuff ~ life / portrait ~ bliss 田園詩的、土包子的
40. budge (1)移動一點兒、稍微移動 she was unable to ~ the big stone (2)改變立場 won't ~ from her opinions

41. buffoon 演出時的丑角、粗俗且愚蠢的人 bulb 球莖、燈泡 bulge 膨脹、鼓起 ~ with ... 裝滿... ~ his cheek 鼓起腮幫子 his pocket is ~ with candy a fat ~ in the pocket a ~ in the birthrate
42. bumptious 傲慢的、自誇的 a ~ bastard ~ airs ~ and ignorant (too proud of his abilities in a way that annoys others)
43. buttress 拱牆、拱壁 Byzantine 像迷宮似的、複雜的、難變更的 cabal 政治陰謀小集團 a secret gov. ~ a small ~ of politicians
44. cache 賽藏處 cadet 軍校或警校的學生 a ~ teacher 見習生、軍校學生、候補軍官、警官
45. cadge 乞討、占便宜 ~ sth from / off 人 ~ some \$ off my dad ~ a lift from Joanna ~ a ride / lift with 人 搭便車
46. a calculated insult 故意的侮辱 caldron 大鍋 calibrate 量...口徑、校準 ~ the watch / the print cartridge ~ the instrument / equipment / drug dosage
47. callow 羽翼未豐的、未成熟的 a ~ youth ~ birds canary 金絲雀、女歌星、淡黃色、造密者 canine 犬的、似犬的
48. cannon 經典、真作、正典(宗) the Shakespeare ~ 真作目錄 the Dickens ~ 作品集 the Victorian ~ 重要作家(品) his behaviors offend the ~ of good manners 違反行為的準則
49. canonical 按照教規的、見於宗教經典的 ~ hours 祈禱時刻、婚禮、合適的時刻 ~ form 標準型
50. canopy 蚊帳、華蓋、雨棚 mist ~ the city (v) a leafy ~ 濃樹成蔭 lay down under a ~ of stars canvass 細查、拉選票 capitulate (有條件地)投降 capricious 變化無常的、任性的
51. captious 吹毛求疵的 capture 俘獲、俘虜、奪取或贏得、戰利品 carafe 玻璃瓶
52. cardinal 最重要的、紅衣主教、深紅色的 of ~ importance / significance a ~ rule / sin / principle
53. cardiologist 心臟病專家 caricature 諷刺畫、滑稽模仿 carouse 狂飲尋樂、狂飲、鬧飲、酒宴 (v / n) caste 社會等級、(種姓制度)階級 he was born to a lowest ~ a ~ sys. Indian society
54. categorical 無條件的、絕對的 a ~ denial / statement / assurance catharsis 淨化
55. caucus 政黨高層會議、黨團、幹部會議、決策者 caulk 填塞(使縫隙不漏水) cavalier 騎士、武士 his ~ attitude 傲慢的 (not caring or thinking about other's feeling)
56. caveat 警告、告誡、中止訴訟手續(之申請) cavern 大洞內
57. cavil 挑毛病、吹毛求疵 a carper (苛評者) will ~ at anything nothing to ~ about
58. cavort 謳躍、歡躍、雀躍 ~ in the sand / on a beach (jump or dance around nosily in a playful or sexual way)
59. cede 割讓(土地權利)、放棄 The Qing gov. ~d China's Hong Kong to Britain
60. centaur 人頭馬怪物
61. centurion 百人隊長 ceramic 陶瓷製品 ceremonious 儀式隆重的 he unveiled the picture with a ~ gesture chafe 擦熱、擦痛、磨壞、激怒 ~ his shoes on the rocks his shoes ~ the skin on her feet ~ the cold hands 雙手摩擦生熱
62. chaff 穀殼、米糠、開玩笑(v) ~ the French boy about his mistake in English separate the wheat from the chaff 鑑別優劣

63. chagrin 失望、懊惱 to one's ~ she felt ~ at being rejected his fall ~ his supporter 人 was ~ed that
64. chameleon 變色龍 chancellor 大臣、總理、首席法官、大學校長 the German ~ the ~ of the Exchequer (英)財政大臣 chandelier 枝形吊燈 chapel 小教堂 char 燒焦 roast the pepper until the skin begins to ~
65. his characterization of me as untrustworthy is totally false 他把我描述成不能信任的人
66. charade 比手畫腳的猜字謎遊戲、顯而易見的假裝 their marriage is an empty ~ 空殼婚姻 his behavior is just a ~ 假仙 maintain the ~ of not being afraid 假裝不害怕 their pathetic ~ 假慈悲
67. charisma 魅力、領袖氣質 charter 特權或豁免權、許可證 the new law amounts to ~ a tax evader's ~ 此法成為逃漏稅者的保證 包租(v/n) ~ a bus for the trip
68. be chary of ... 小心的、審慎的 be ~ of strangers
69. chase (金銀器上的)雕鏤 a nicely ~ed plate ~ed silver chasm 深淵、大溝、峽谷、大差別 the ~ between rich and poor deep political ~ between the two countries
70. chaste (1) 貞潔的 (2) 樸實的 ~ poetry people ~ in mind innocent and ~
71. chastise 嚴厲懲罰 chauvinistic 沙文主義、過份愛過主義的 check 使突然停止、阻止 cherubic 天使般的
72. chicanery 詭計、狡詐 legal ~ 法律騙局 the world is full of ~ (the use of clever plans or actions to deceive people)
73. chide 指責 chimera 神話怪物、夢幻、幻想 religious unity remained as much a ~ as ever
74. chipmunk 花栗鼠 chisel 鑿子、欺騙 the Ss ~ for good marks chivalrous 武(騎)士精神的 a ~ attitude toward the loser
75. choir 唱詩班 choleric 易怒的、暴躁的 ~ 人 / temper affable at one moment, ~ the next

## Wordlist 7-8

1. chromatic 彩色的、五彩的 chrysanthemum 菊花 (chrys 金黃色 anth 花) chuckle 輕聲的笑 chortle 高興的笑 churl 粗鄙之人 cinder 餘燼、煤渣 chipper 零、無影響力之人、密碼、解密 merely a ~ in the co. couldn't ~ out his motives
2. circuitous 迂迴的、繞圈子的 ~ route his explanation was ~ and puzzling
3. circumference 周圍、圓周、周長 circumlocution 迂迴累贅的陳述
4. circumstantial 不重要的、偶然的、描述詳盡的 ~ evidence 間接證據 a ~ account of what happened 詳盡的 my memory is ~ 歷歷在目
5. circumspect 慎重的、仔細的 she is very ~ when dealing with strangers
6. circumscribe 限制 our thoughts are ~ed by habits the rules set down by her parents ~ed her activities
7. circumvent 囉避、規避、用計謀戰勝 ~ the rules / tax / law ~ the mountain 繞過那座山 a land ~ed by a river 河流環繞的土地
8. clannish 排他的、門戶之見的 ~ Japanese show biz. 日本的演藝圈很排外 (clan 宗派、家族)

9. clasp 鉤子、釦子、緊握 ~ his hand tight in hers ~ her daughter passionately in arms clamp / cramp 鉗子、鉗緊
10. cleft 裂縫、劈開的 found himself in a ~ stick 進退兩難 a ~ in his chin / on the rock 雙下巴
11. clemency 溫和、仁慈、寬厚 a plea for ~ 乞求開恩
12. clinch 釘牢、最後確定 ~ the deal / contract 達成 ~ the contest / championship / title 獲得 ~ a bargain the experiment ~ed her suspicions 證實了她的懷疑
13. clinical 臨床的、冷靜客觀的 he watched her suffering with ~ detachment 以客觀超然態度觀察她的病痛 a ~ white 簡樸的白色
14. clipper 大剪刀、快速帆船 cloudburst 大暴雨、豪雨
15. clique 朋黨派系、小集團 the Wang ~ 王派的 the ruling ~ the renegade ~ 叛黨 the heavy agronomy ~ 重農學派
16. clog 障礙、阻塞 don't ~ up your memory with useless facts the road to the airport is ~ed with traffic
17. cloture 結辯 the ~ of the ... Act 法案的結論 to apply ~ to a parliamentary debate (參議院的)
18. clout 用手猛擊、權力、影響力 give 人 a ~ near the ear his job carries a lot of ~ 很有影響力 the queen has no real political ~ he has a lot of ~ at city hall / with the board of directors 很有影響力 cloying 令人發膩的、甜到發膩的 ~ sentimentality 老是多愁善感使人煩 the ~ stench of cheap perfume 便宜香水的臭味
19. coagulant 凝結劑、凝血劑
20. the three old parties coalesced to form a new one 聯合、合併 coalition (n)
21. coarsen 使某物變粗糙、使變粗魯 drinking ~ his sexual appetites hard work ~ his hands
22. coax 人 into / out of / from ... 哄誘、勸誘 ~ a song from the little girl ~ the grand piano through the door 慢慢弄好 cob 玉米棒子、雄天鵝 cobbler 補鞋匠 coda 終曲、尾聲 coddle 溺愛、悉心照料 codify 將法律、規則編成法典 coercion 高壓統治、強制 the industry is ~ with the first railway
23. coeval 同年代的 be ~ with ... cogent 有說服力的 cogitate on / about 慎重思考、思索 (to think carefully and seriously about sth) need time to ~ the problem cognizance 認識、察知、注意到、正式授知、受理 take ~ of the new evidence
24. colander 濾器、漏勺 collage 拼貼畫 colloquium 學術討論會 colonnade 柱廊 colony 菌群、僑居地、聚集地 the Chinese ~ artists' ~
25. colossus 巨人、巨型雕像、極其重要的人物 an intellectual ~ a ~ among composers 編曲界的巨人 coltish 愛嬉鬧的、似小馬的 her long ~ limbs 活潑的肢體 comatose 昏迷的 in a ~ state working till you are ~ doesn't help anyone 工作到疲倦呆滯的 comedienne 說笑話、女丑角
26. comely 動人的、美麗的 a ~ young woman commence to V / Ving / with + N 開始、著手 a trial ~ with opening statement
27. commencement (大學的)開學典禮

28. commensurate with 同樣大小的、相稱的、成比例的 a salary ~ with experience the pay should be ~ with work what you receive will be ~ with what you give
29. commentary 實況報導、(書的)集注 a running ~ 實況報導
30. commingle 摻和、混合 committed 盡忠的 commonplace 平常的
31. commission 委託、用金 船、艦 are still in ~ 服役中 out of ~ 不能工作、暫時失靈 ~ 人 to do sth / 人 be ~ed to do sth approve of the ~ of authority to him 委交...處理 be indicted for the ~ of a crime 因犯罪被起訴 was ~ed to paint the wall 委任 was ~ed a general 任命
32. commonwealth 共和國、聯邦 the ~ of Australia the ~ of artists 藝術家協會 the ~ of learning 學術界
33. commotion 動亂、騷動 make a ~ / cause a ~
34. communal 全體共用的、共享的 a ~ bathroom
35. commune 公社、與...親密地交談 a women's / hippy / people's ~ be ~ with nature 與自然交融
36. commute 改以、交換、通勤 his sentence was ~ from death to life imprisonment 改判為終生監禁 ~ his pension for a lump sum 月退改成一次退
37. compartment 間隔、車廂 compatriot 同胞、同國人 my dear ~ one of his old ~ 夥伴、同事 compile 編集、匯集 ~ enough info 收集 ~ the document
38. compendium 簡要、概略、手冊、大全 the book is a ~ of their poetry, religion, and philosophy the ~ of Meteria Medica 本草綱目 the encyclopedia is a truly ~ of K
39. complacency 滿足、愛心 for the highly competitive environment, there is no reason for ~ ~ is the enemy of study
40. complaisance 彬彬有禮、殷勤、柔順 he demonstrates his ~ speak with ~
41. complaisant 順從的、討好的 helpful and ~ ~ to her husband's will
42. compliant 服從的、順從的 a ~ person / patient ~ with his girl friend a ~ product 符合規定的
43. compunction 懊悔、良心不安 concatenate 連結、連鎖 a strange concatenation of events the brakeman ~ed two freight cars
44. concerto 協奏曲 conciliate 安撫、馴服、調和、調解 ~ an opponent 把對手爭取過來 (挖角) ~ the two sides ~ 人 / the views
45. conclave 秘密會議 a ~ of cardinals 紅衣主教團
46. concomitant 伴隨而來的 be ~ of ... war and its ~ suffering deafness is a frequent ~ of old age
47. concur (1) with + N (2) in + Ving 意見相同、一致 the judge ~ with the ruling ~ to produce the desired effects 同時發生 wealth and health does not always ~ 財富不一定能買得健康 ~ in supporting the case
48. concussion 強烈震動、腦震盪 condone 審恕、原諒 be conducive to conduit 渠道、引水道、水管 confection 甜食、糖果 confederacy 聯盟、同盟 (a union of people, parties, or states, esp. for political purposes)
49. condescend 輕慢、懷著優越態度對人 the president ~ to have lunch with the beggar he ~ to mingle with workers 不擺架子 don't ~ to me 以恩賜態度對待

50. conflagration 建築物或森林大火 conflate 合併 the idea ~s two issues conformist 遵奉傳統者、遵守習俗者 ~ thinking 守舊的想法 congeal 凍結、凝固
51. congenial (to) 意氣相投的、性情好的、友善的 be ~ to 舒適的 ~ work 舒適的工作 ~ taste 同樣的品味 人 ~ to me 意氣相投
52. a congenital defect / liar 天生的、先天的
53. congest 充血 conifer 針葉樹 conjoin 使結合
54. conjure 召喚、想起、變魔術、變戲法 ~ up spirits of the dead a tune which ~s up fond memories 嘸起美好回憶的音調 ~ up a rabbit out of the hat 變出 ~ up images of a desert of aridity
55. connive (at) 默許、縱容 ~ with their mom to cheat me ~ at shabby biz. deal
56. connoisseur (in / of) 行家、鑑賞家 a ~ of antique furniture conscience 良心、是非感 conscientious 盡責的、小心謹慎的 ~ about his work 人 is ~ a ~ 人 ~ objector 因宗教原因而未服兵役者
57. conscript 強行徵兵、徵召 be ~ed into the army / in the last war ~ labor and money
58. consensus 意見一致(n) consent 同意、允許 consequential 傲慢的、自以為是的 a ~ decision 重要的 a ~ loss 隨之而來的
59. conservatory 溫室、音樂學院
60. consign 托運、托人看管、使落於…境地 ~ the goods to him ~ themselves to perdition 使…陷於萬劫不復 the orphan was ~ed to her uncle's care ~ all the unpleasant thought to oblivion 把不愉快拋諸腦後 ~ Cambodia to a decade of civil war consignment (n) 貨物
61. constellation 星座、星群 a ~ of Hollywood talent a ~ of film stars 眾星雲集
62. consternation 大為吃驚、驚駭 fill 人 with ~ To my ~, S V cause ~
63. constituent 成份、選區內的選民
64. construe 解釋、翻譯 such action could be ~ed as political persecution 被解讀為政治迫害 her silence was ~ed as agreement 當作她的沈默是同意 this sentence does not ~ 無法作文法分析 the verb let is ~ed with an infinitive 習慣上與不定詞連用
65. consummate 完美的、完善的 a ~ politician 完美的、技藝高超的 won the race with ~ ease a ~ actress a ~ example of Picasso's artist 完美的 with a ~ lack of fact
66. containment 阻止、遏制 a policy of ~ ~ of public expenditure 控制支出
67. contemplate 深思 contemptible 另人輕視的 a ~ lie 無恥的 ~ cowards
68. be contemptuous of 蔑視…… be ~ of my humble home and poor surroundings a ~ look her voice sounded almost ~ he was ~ of all authority ~ of public opinion
69. cupidity 貪婪 人's ~ his eyes shined with ~ 眼中閃爍著貪婪的光茫 curator 館長
70. curdle 變稠、凝結 curmudgeon 脾氣暴躁之人(尤指老人) the old ~ cursory 粗略的、草率的 a ~ glance / survey / inspection / study / reading 匆匆一瞥 curt 草率而無禮的 a ~ answer / nod
71. cuticle 表皮、角質 the reform has hardly made a scratch upon the ~ of the affairs
72. cutlery 餐具 cyclical 循環的 the ~ nature of economic / history activity cylinder 圓柱 cynic 犬儒主義、憤世嫉俗者 (not willing to believe that people have good honest or

- sincere reasons for doing things) cypress 柏樹 cytology 細胞  
學 cytochemical cytogenesis 細胞生成 cytogenetic 細胞生成的
73. dabble at / in 涉足、淺嘗 ~ her toes in the river ~ in art / politics daft 傻的、愚笨的 don't be so ~ as ~ as brush it's ~ to play basketball in the rain ~ / crazy about cars
74. daguerreotype 銀版照相 dainty (量少)精致的食物、挑剔的 ~ embroidery 精美的刺繡 a ~ eater 講究的 a ~ girl 俊俏的 ~ties of every kind on the table
75. dally with 嬉戲 ~ time away ~ over difficult math Q 慢慢做 ~ with such serious problem
76. damp 減弱、抑制、潮溼的 the setback didn't ~ his zest dampen 使潮濕、使沮喪、潑冷水
77. dandy 花花公子、好打扮的人 it's a ~ 很好看 a ~ person look ~ in the suit (dressed nicely)
78. dapper 整潔漂亮的、動作敏捷的 (small but neat) a ~ little salesman dappled 有斑點的、斑駁的 a sky ~ with cloud the cool ~ light under the tree
79. daredevil 膽大的(人)、冒失的(人) (people who like doing dangerous thing) a ~ motorcyclist 鋒而走險、蠻勇、不怕死的
80. dart 飛鏢、急馳 ~ an angry look at her sister 投射 the deer ~ away when seeing a lion
81. dawdle over 閒蕩、虛度 ~ over a second cup of coffee don't ~
82. deaden 使削弱 ~ the pain / noise / a sound ~ 人 使消沈 ~ the nerve 使麻木
83. deadpan 面無表情的 dearth 缺乏、短缺 the ~ of experienced people a ~ of food 飢荒
84. debacle 解凍、崩潰、大敗潰逃 the ~ at Waterloo 滑鐵盧之役的大敗 in the ~ 敗逃 ... was a ~ 大失敗 debark 下船、下車、卸載 debase 貶低、貶損
85. debilitate 使衰弱 ~ed by fever ~ your opponent debouch 流出、進入(開闊地區) the river ~s into a wide plain 流入平原 debrief 聽取彙報、詢問情況 ~ 人 ~ the mission the 人員 were ~ed
86. debunk 揭穿真相、暴露 ~ the misconception ~ the myth that ... scientific evidence to ~ the claim ~ some of the common falsehood (to show that an idea of belief is false 證明...錯誤)
87. decibel 分貝 deciduous 每年落葉的、脫落、非永久、短暫的 ~ trees loss their leaves in winter
88. decimate 大量殺死 disease ~ the population decompose (使)腐爛 the meat began to ~ a prism ~ light 積鏡分解光
89. decorum 禮節、禮貌 behaves with ~ observe ~ 遵守 levity 輕浮 not in keeping with ~
90. decrepit 衰老的、破舊的 the house was in a ~ state deface 損壞 ~ the monument default 拖債、未履行(責任)、違約 ~ on alimony 賦養費 ~ on a loan ~ on one's commitment ~ in the tournament 未出場比賽 a case by ~ 因未出場而贏得的(官司等)
91. defeatist 失敗主義者 defendant 被告 deference 尊重、敬意 wear veil in ~ to the custom of the country 遵從 they were married in church out of the ~ to their parents wishes 考慮到、遵從 show ~ to 人
92. deferential 順從的、恭順的 ~ Ss be ~ to 人

93. defile 弄污、弄髒 the river was ~ed by industrial waste ~ through the pass (山間狹路、單行前進) ~ one's reputation one's reputation be ~ed
94. definitive 明確的、有權威的、最終的 the ~ book a ~ victory
95. deflated 灰心喪氣的 was ~ by the news deflate the ego of his 淚氣
96. deflect 轉向、偏離 nothing can ~ him from his goal an attempt to ~ public criticism 轉移輿論
97. defoliator 落葉劑 defraud 欺騙 ~ sb of \$ 人 was found guilty of fraud 詐欺
98. deft 熟練的 ~ political footwork (步法、策略、跑腿工作) with a ~ movement, she flipped the pancake over a ~ political operator knitting with ~ fingers
99. defuse 拆除引信 ~ the crisis / a bomb / the tension dehydrate 脫水 deify 奉為神、崇拜 ~ power /financial success ~ the sun deign 屈尊、惠允 the duke ~ to shake my hand she ~ no answer 不屑回答 doesn't ~ to talk to 人 不屑和不重要的人講話 dejected 沮喪的、失望的
100. deleterious effect of smoking 有害的、有毒的
101. deliberate 深思熟慮、故意的、慎重考慮
102. delicacy 柔軟性、細致 the ~ of baby skin negotiation of great ~ 微妙棘手 the ~ of compass 靈敏 the ~ of the fabric
103. delicate 嬌嫩的、精致、優美的 a ~ 美味 we seldom enjoy ~ flowers 易碎、嬌嫩的 in such a ~ situation, I have to weigh my words 在此(微妙棘手)的狀況下，我必需字字斟酌 long ~ fingers
104. delimit 定界、劃界 delineate 描畫、描繪 ideas ~ed in the speech biology must to some extent ~ characters delinquency 失職、過失 delinquent 疏忽職務的
105. delirious 精神錯亂的 became ~ during the fever ~ with joy a ~ joy delirium 精神錯亂
106. delude (into) 哄騙、欺騙 ~ everyone into following him you are ~ing yourself if you think ... 自欺欺人 the new title is a way of ~ing her into thinking she is promoted
107. deluge 大洪水、暴雨 a ~ of visitors were ~ed with inquiries 應接不暇
108. delve into 深入研究、鑽研 ~ into the background of the case ~ into lost of the books for the facts ~ into his past
109. demagogue 蠱惑民心的政客 labeled him as a ~ the ~ has won people's support I don't want to ~ my words
110. demography 人口統計學、人口學 demolish 破壞 a building demolition 拆毀(除)、破壞、毀壞 don't demean 貶抑、降低 yourself by taking that job demise 死亡、財產轉讓 demand 要求、苛求 ~ oneself by ...
111. demonstrative 喜怒形於色的、證明性的 some people are more ~ than others
112. demoralize 使士氣低落 the army was ~ed by the defeat
113. demote 降級、降職 ~ 人 (from ... to ...)
114. demotic 民眾的、通俗的 his ~ style of language ~ wealth 人民的 a ~ society 平民社會
115. demur (at / to) 表示異議、反對 the Ss ~ too much homework without ~ 無異議 ~ at the proposal ~ the idea of working on Sunday

116. demisify 弄清楚 the book aims to ~ medical treatment den 獸穴、窩  
117. denigrate 污蔑、誹謗 ~ the status of 女人 貶低 ~ sb's achievement  
118. denizen 居民、外籍居民 was ~ed 歸化、入籍 ~ s in 地方  
119. denomination 命名、長度幣值的單位、教派 denote 表示 denouement (小說的)結局、結尾

## Wordlist 9-10

1. continent 自制的 the young man was yet to learn how to be ~
2. contingent 意外的、視情況或條件而定的 whether or not we arrive on time is ~ on the weather a ~ plan 備案
3. contort 扭曲、歪曲
4. contraband 違禁品、走私貨 trade in ` ~ steel imported illegally into Turkey ~ goods
5. contradict 反駁、駁斥 don't ~ your father 頂撞 the facts ~ the theory 與理論相悖 the witness ~ earlier testimony 與之前的證詞不符
6. contravene 違背(法規、習俗等) ~ public health regulation ~ the low / code
7. contrite 悔罪的 a ~ heart / apology
8. contrive 計畫、設計 ~ to ... 設法... the writer ~ a happy ending ~ a new machine
9. contrived 不自然的、做作的 (a story / situation ... written or arranged in a way that seems false and not natural) ~ story line the ending was ~
10. controvert 反駁、駁斥 the statement of the last witness ~ the evidence of the first two it's impossible to ~ him
11. contumacious 違抗的、不服從的、抗命不從的 a ~ sinner On his refusal to appear in person or by his attorney, he was pronounced ~ 拒絕出庭
12. conundrum 謎語、難題 the face the ~ of 是否客製化商品 to solve this ...
13. convalesce 康復、復原 sent abroad to ~ 療養
14. convalescent 康復中的(人) ~ nursing home all cases of ~ leave the hospital
15. converge on / toward 汇聚、集中於一點
16. conversant 精通的、熟知的 be ~ with the rules / procedures / modern music / the facts of the case
17. convertible 可轉換的、敞篷車
18. convict 定罪、罪犯 was ~ed of murder / rape was ~ed of his error 了解自己的錯誤(悔悟)
19. convivial 歡樂的、狂歡的 a ~ party / evening / atmosphere in a ~ mood 愉悅的
20. convvoke 召集(會議等) conviviality 歡樂、愛交際的性格
21. convoluted 旋繞的、費解的 in the most ~ and obscure language a ~ argument use some ~ glass
22. convulse 使震動、震驚 civil war ~ the country 人 were ~ed with anger / laughter / sobs 氣到發抖、笑的亂顫 convulsion 騷動、痙攣
23. coop (雞)籠、欄

24. cornucopia 象徵豐收的羊角 our ~ is the human mind the ~ of delights on display the book is a ~ of good ideas / info a ~ of
25. coronation 加冕 the ~ of the new king
26. corporeal 肉體的、身體的、物質的
27. corpuscle 血球、細胞 blood ~ renal ~ 腎細胞
28. corral (牛、馬等)畜欄
29. corroborate 支持或證實 ~ his story / account evidence to ~ his testimony
30. corrode 腐蝕、侵蝕
31. corrugate 使起波浪形、波紋、起皺紋 人 ~ his brows his brow ~ed with the effort of thinking
32. cosmos 宇宙 cosmic 宇宙的 cosmopolitan 世界主義者、四海為家的人 a ~ city 國際化的城市 a ~ outlook on life rootless ~
33. cosset 寵愛、溺愛、寵兒、愛畜 no one in the family get as much ~ing as that cat
34. coterie (有共同興趣的)小團體、夥伴 her own ~ of basketball friends in light of insurance ~ 以保險圈內人來看 from ~ to ~ only a small ~ of collectors
35. coterminous 毗連的、有共同邊界的 China and Thailand is ~ social class was ~ with economic class
36. countenance 支持、贊成、容忍、表情 counterfeit 偽造、仿造 the coin is a ~ ~ passport / sorrow 假護照、假裝悲傷
37. countermand 撤回命令、取消訂貨 ~ the order the ~ of a check 取消支票的付款
38. coup 意外成功的行動 military ~ 軍事叛變
39. covenant 契約 I ~ to pay 1000 立約承諾、立盟約 God's ~ with Abraham
40. covet for / after 貪求、妄想 won the ~ed position 取得一直以來想要的職位 ~ after wealth 追求財富
41. cow into / out of 威脅 ~ him with threats cower 畏縮、蜷縮 ~ in the corner the dog ~ when the master beat it
42. coy 靦腆、忸怩的 be ~ about 不肯說 a ~ smile / girl don't be ~ with me about your past record be ~ about his age
43. cozen into / out of 欺騙、哄騙 ~ the old lady into signing the paper ~ her out of her inheritance 欺騙她放棄遺產 ~ her out of all her money 騙光她的錢
44. crab (v) 發脾氣 the boss is always ~ing about my work
45. crabbed 暴躁的 a ~, cantankerous boss
46. cranky 怪癖的、任性的 (having strange ideas / behave strangely / bad tempered) a ~ old woman the baby is in a ~ mood today
47. crass 愚鈍的、粗糙的 (in a way shows that you don't understand others' feeling or care about them) the ~ Q for disabled persons 冒犯殘障人士的問題 ~ stupidity 極端愚蠢 a ~ commercial adventure 愚蠢的商業冒險 cross 脾氣壞的 refined 文雅的
48. crater 火山口 cravat 領巾、領結 craven 儼弱的、畏縮的 you ~ coward a ~ surrender
49. crease 摺縫、皺痕 her forehead ~d in a frown don't ~ the blouse when you pack it found my new dress full of ~
50. credence 相信、信任 gain ~ in academic circles 得到認可 the historical evidence lends ~ to his theory 使可信、佐證 give ~ to the rumors 相信

51. crestfallen 挫敗的、失敗的 crushed and ~ look quite ~ after losing the game 看起來像  
門敗的公雞
52. cringe 畏縮、諂媚 a child ~ing in terror ~ at the sight of the whip ~ before the boss 畏  
縮的 sing the song that make me ~ 難為情的 ~ to / before 人 對...諂媚
53. cringing 諂媚的、奉承的 a ~ manner be ~ to the boss
54. croak 蛙鳴聲、低沈沙啞的說、發牢騷、抱怨 ~ about his problem
55. crochet 鉤針織物、用鉤針編織 crockery 陶器、瓦哈
56. cronyism 任人唯親、對好朋友的偏袒 political ~ practice ~ a symbol of ~ be accused  
of ~ (crony 密友)
57. crook 使變曲、鉤狀物 by hook or by ~ 不擇手段 ~ one's arm ~ one's finger
58. crouch 蹲伏、彎腰 crudity 粗製品、粗糙、生硬 a ~ surface the ~ of their method I'd  
never met such ~ before 從未見過此等粗魯怪行 crumple 弄皺、破裂 ~ one's  
dress crusade 聖戰
59. crutch 拐杖、支撐 Good news goes on ~es; ill news files apace 好事不出門壞事傳千  
里 Joan's religion was a ~ to her
60. cryptic 神秘的 culinary 廚房的、烹調的 ~ worker / skills ~ delights 美味佳餚
61. culpable 有罪的、該受譴責的 he plead guilty for ~ homicide / negligence both parties  
are held to be some extent ~

## Wordlist 11-12

1. denture 假牙 denude 脫落、剝奪、剝蝕 the trees were ~ed of their leaves deplore 悲  
悼、哀嘆
2. deport oneself 舉止得宜 ~ the criminal / alien 驅逐出境
3. the king was deposed / ~ the Pope 免職、罷免 The witness ~ that ... 作證
4. depraved 墮落、腐化、腐敗的 ~ mind 墮落的 ~ and evil criminal ~ and wicked
5. depravity 墮落、惡習 a life of ~ deprivation 免職、剝奪
6. deprecate 不讚成、反對、輕視 ~ the use of violence ~ political and social conflict ~  
one's effort / worth such waste of money should be ~ed at a time like this
7. deracinate 根除、杜絕 (eradicate) ~ preconceived notion 根除先入之見
8. derelict 荒廢的 (建築或土地)、玩忽職守的、被遺棄的人(遊民、街友) ~ of duty 失  
職
9. rescue the building from dereliction 遺棄、棄置
10. derivation 發展、起源、詞源 Heroin is a derivation of morphine 提取(煉)物
11. derivative 派生的、衍生的、無創意的 the painting is ~ 無創意的 a largely ~ text 模仿  
他人的
12. dermatologist 皮膚科醫生、皮膚病學家
13. descry 遠遠看見、望見 ~ the wings of the angel ~ ... two miles away
14. desecrate 玷辱、褻瀆 ~ his tomb / the country's flag
15. desert the church by using it as a stable

16. desiccate 完全乾涸、脫水 ~d soil ~ d corpse 乾屍 ~ed coconuts 椰子乾 ~ the moisture
17. despot 暴君 a local ~ 土皇帝 despotism 專制
18. desultory 不連貫、散漫、隨意的 wander / talk in a ~ fashion / manner a ~ conversation / discourse the ... management is ~
19. detritus 碎屑、debris(殘骸) devious 不正直的、彎曲的 take a ~ route got rich by ~ means 人 is ~ a ~ person
20. diabolical 惡毒的、狠毒的、極差的 (very cruel or wicked / fiendish) in a ~ state the traffic is ~ a ~ conspiracy / plan / abuse
21. diaphanous 精緻的、透明的 a dress of ~ silk ~ clouds
22. diatribe (口頭或書面猛烈的 / a long speech or piece of writing) 抨擊 a ~ against ... launch into a long ~
23. didactic 教誨的、說教的 die 鋼模 dilapidate 使荒廢、使毀壞以 dilapidated dilate 張大、擴大、膨脹 ~ on / upon his subject dilate
24. dilatory 慢吞吞的、磨蹭的 a ~ attempt to reach an agreement the gov. is ~ in dealing with the unemployment a ~ worker ~ ways of doing things be ~ in response/paying his bill
25. dilemma face a ~ in a ~ be thrown into a ~ be faced with the ~ of whether ...
26. dilettante 一知半解者、業餘愛好者 Dilettante watch the scene of bustle, adept guard the entrance. 內行看門道外行看熱鬧
27. delectable 賞心悅目的、令人愉快的、美味的 a ~ mixture of flavors what ~ food you cook the ~ smell of freshly baked bread ~ food 美味的 ~ companion 友好的夥伴 a ~ news gained ~ success in ... respect 可喜的
28. dingy 老舊的 a ~ house / hotel / office
29. dire 可怕的、悲慘的 in ~ need / in ~ poverty in ~ straits 陷入危機 ~ warning in ~ need of help in ~ trouble the situation sounds ~
30. dirge 哀歌 a mournful ~ his songs are full of ~ (piece of music too slow and boring)
31. disabuse 打消...的錯誤觀念、糾正 ~ 人 of that idea / feeling of grandeur 自大 / the wrong idea / that foolish prejudices ~ your mind of that idea
32. disaffect 使不滿、不忠 the troops were ~d by the extension of their tours of duty disaffected 不滿的、有叛意的
33. a disagreeable(討厭的) girl a ~ weather a ~ experience disarm 紓某人的械、使緩和 disarray 混亂、漫無秩序
34. disbar any official who does not comply with the regulation 取消律師資格
35. disburse the \$ / payment / subsidies 支付、支出
36. disclose 透露 he disclosed that he had been married he ~ his view about this thing ~ a secret ~ a box to us
37. discography 錄音作品目錄、唱片分類目錄
38. discombobulate 摾亂、使困惑 (to make sb feel completely confused / upset) her plan was ~ed by ... 人 was completely ~ed by the heckler a ~ed speaker 不知所措的
39. discomfit 使懊惱、使難堪、使窘迫、使尷尬 (make sb feel slightly uncomfortable, annoyed, embarrassed) the grin / Q ~ 人 ~ed by the unexpected Qs ~ by his kiss

40. discompose 使失態、慌張 the bad news of the accident ~ 人
41. disconcert 使尷尬 He was ~ed to find the other guests formally dressed
42. discrete 個別的、分離的、不連續的 be divided into ~ categories this picture consists of a lot of ~ spots of color ~ particles 單獨的粒子 ~ data 離散數據 ~ continuous through four ~ phrases of development They do not have a nuclear membrane and so no discrete nucleus 沒有界限分明的細胞膜
43. discretion 謹慎、審慎 ~ in speech is more than eloquence the ~ of the court it's within your ~ 自行決定 use your ~ 自己決定
44. discretionary 自由決定的 the court's ~ power discursive 散漫的、無層次的 discriminatory 歧視的、差別對待的 disenchant 不再抱幻想、使清醒 be ~ed with不再抱有幻想 He was becoming disenchanted with his job as a lawyer reality disenchanted him of his idealistic hopes 現實使他從不切實際的希望中醒來
45. disfranchise 剝奪...的選舉權 disgorge 嘔出、流走 a disgruntled employee 心懷不滿的 the late dinner disgruntle my father 使不滿 be ~ed at 事
46. it is cruel to disillusion 人 I hate to ~ you, but ... disinfect 消菌、殺毒 disinfectant 消毒劑 disproof 反證、反駁
47. impartial and disinterested 公正客觀的
48. dislocate 使脫臼、弄亂 ~ my shoulder chronic ~ 習慣脫臼 the heavy snowfall ~ the traffic / railway service the strike was designed to ~ the economy
49. dismay (使)沮喪、氣餒 disparate 迥然不同的 dispassionate 平心靜氣的 take a calm, ~ view of the situation with a ~ approach in the flat ~ tone of a lecture
50. dispensable 可有可無的 all these people are ~ They look on music lessons as
51. disperse 消散、驅散 the fog began to ~ launch water cannon / tear gas to ~ the crowd When the boss falls from his power, his lackeys (僕人) ~
52. dissemble 隱藏、掩飾(感受、意圖) to ~ the real motive ~ her disappointment ~ one's love / feelings / ideas
53. dissimulate 隱藏、掩飾( esp by lying to others) ~ her exasperation with married life
54. dissipate 驅散、浪費 Don't ~ your efforts roll down the windows to ~ the heat ~ perspiration 流汗 ~ all night 鬼混 the crowds ~ 驅散 the sun ~ the mist the news ~ my fear
55. dissolute (having an immoral way of life 如酗酒、性放蕩) 放蕩的、無節制的 lead a ~ life his ~ life ~ and dishonorable rouge 流氓
56. dissuade 人 from Ving distant sound ~ cousin 遠親 ~ and impersonal 無人情味的 remained ~ from 人疏遠
57. distend 膨脹、脹大 ~ veins the stomachs of starving people often ~
58. remained distraught 心神不寧的 ~ mom 憂心忡忡的 be ~ with worry
59. diurnal 白天的
60. divest 剝奪、卸下盛裝 ~ herself of unwanted property can't ~ myself of fear / the idea ~ himself of all responsibilities 推卸責任
61. divestiture 脫衣、卸下裝飾、剝奪財產、取消稱號 demand ~ 取消稱號 the court found ~ to be necessary in preventing a monopoly

62. dodder 蹣跚、搖擺 doff 脫掉 ~ your stupid habits and life ~ garment/ hats .... dogged 頑強的 yielded 屈服的 doggerel 歪詩、打油詩 dogma 教條、信條
63. dogmatism 教條主義、武斷
64. doldrums 赤道無風帶、情緒低落、景氣低落 he's been in the ~ 意志消沈 the industry remained in the ~ 景氣低落 a time of ~ for many biz / industries
65. domesticate 飼養 doleful 憂愁的、消沉的 domicile 住處、住所 retain /change one's ~ his last known ~ was ... at my ~ my ~ place is doodle 亂畫 dorsal 背部的 endorse 背書、批准 a hefty (重的、厚的) doze hefty volume /fine / punch
66. dossier 卷宗、檔案 registration ~
67. dote 溺愛 ~ on 人 / 食物 ~ on / upon ... 非常喜歡... old and dote 昏瞶 began to dote... 養著..... doting 溺愛的
68. dour 嚴厲的、臉色陰沉的 人 look so ~ the city, drab and dour by day, is transformed at night
69. doyen 老前輩 he is the ~ of scientific fiction
70. drab 土褐色的、無聊的 draftsmanship 起草術、製圖術 drastic measures 猛烈的、激烈的 the speaker drawled on 慢吞吞地說 speak in a soft ~ / with a slight ~ / with a southern ~ dreary 沉悶的、乏味的 a ~ winter's day / speech / book / state / work the same old ~ routine dregs 糟粕、殘渣 drivel on / away 說廢話 (speak continuously without saying anything important) writing mindless ~ watch that ~ on TV don't talk ~ drizzle 下毛毛雨 drizzly 毛毛雨的 droll 古怪的、好笑的
71. drone 嗡嗡響、單調地說 the minister ~ed out the psalm she always ~ed on about her problem a plane ~ed overhead it's bad to ~混日子 ~ of the insect / plane (n)單調的聲響
72. droop 低垂、沮喪 the crops were ~ing 枯萎 his spirit ~ don't let your spirit ~ with her head ~ing her eyelids began to ~
73. draconian 嚴厲的、嚴酷的 ~ efforts to contain (抑制) growth in population a ~ rationing(配給) / regulation / 法令 / action / devil
74. dross 浮渣 drove 畜群、人群 ~s of shoppers drudgery (hard boring work) 苦差事、苦工 find it a ~ to teach the beginners duct (植物)細管、腺管 a tear ~ duel 決鬥 duet 二重唱 dummy 假人 an innocent dupe (上當者、易受騙者) in a political scandal be ~ed into buying the ... goods he was ~ed into signing the contract
75. a duplicitous man / gov. 搞兩面派的、雙面人的、己的 duplicity 欺騙、口是心非
76. duress 脅迫 the confession was obtained under ~ 屈打成招 ~ provides no defense to a charge of murder
77. dutiful 恭敬順從的、盡職的 a ~ daughter ~ and submissive spouse a ~ son / secretary a ~ affection 出自責任的愛心

## Wordlist 13-14

1. dynamo 發電機 the team's midfield ~ 人 is a human ~ 人 is a ~ in pursuit of his goal
2. dyspeptic 消化不良、不高興的 (bad-tempered / morose / grouchy)

3. easel 黑板、畫架 eavesdrop 偷聽、竊聽 ebullience 精力充沛、奔放 eclectic 折衷的、綜合性的 eclecticism 折衷主義 edifice 宏偉的建築(宮殿、教堂等) an imposing ~ edify 陶冶、啟發 TV should attempt to ~ the masses ~ the child with music edacious 貪食的 edification 陶冶、教誨 edifying 開導的 effervesce 冒泡、熱情洋溢 elated 得意洋洋的、振奮的 elegy 哀歌 elephantine 似大象的、巨大的、笨拙的 ellipsis 省略 eclipse 日(月)蝕 elocution 演說的藝術
4. effete 無力生產的、虛弱的 the aristocracy was ~ 貴族已日薄西山 Greek civilization declined and became ~ an ~, languid young man 女人氣的 an attack against ~ intellectuals 軟弱的
5. ebb 退潮、衰退 his enthusiasm began to ~ away his luck is on the ebb 每況愈下 the economy was at its lowest ebb the scandal brought his credibility to its lowest ~
6. effluvia 氣味、惡臭、廢料 effrontery 厚顏無恥、魯莽 effulgent 燦爛的 ~ national culture the ~ rays of light
7. egalitarian 主張人人平等的 an ~ society
8. egregious 極差、極壞、過份、驚人的 a most ~ errors of judgment 誤判 an ~ example 觸目驚心的 ~ minion
9. was emaciated by long illness 使瘦弱、憔悴
10. Delicious smell emanate from the kitchen. 散發、發出、發源
11. emancipate 解放、解除 embargo 禁運令、封港令 laid / put an arm /oil ~ on 國家 lift the ~ 解除 ~ whiteness is the emblematic 象徵性的 of purity embolden 壯膽、鼓勵 emboss 加浮雕花紋、使凸出 embroider 刺繡、修飾 emend 訂正、校訂 eminent 著名的顯著的
12. emissary 密使、特使 ~ for the peace talks engaged in ~ activities 間諜活動
13. emollient 潤膚劑 ~ for dry skin ~ against sunburn mollify 摩慰 mollycoddle 濡愛 emote 激動的表達感情
14. empyreal 天空的、最高天的 ~ absurdity 最大的荒唐
15. emulsify 乳化 emulsifier 乳(塑)化劑
16. enact 制定(法律)、扮演(角色) enamel 琥珀、瓷釉 enclosure 圈地、圍占
17. encomiast 讚美者 an ~ 馬屁精 encomium 讚頌、頌詞
18. encroach on / upon 侵佔、侵入 his new building ~ on his neighbor's land encumber 妨害、阻礙 the room was ~ed with furniture ~ 人 she was ~ed with debts 為負債所累 endearing 討人喜歡的 wear an ~ smile an ~ personality his kindness endeared him to everyone
19. enervate 使衰弱、使無力 soft living will ~ the leaders she was ~ from dissipation 長年放蕩使她氣虛體弱 the long march in the sun ~ the soldiers ~ed by the heat, S V ...
20. enfeeble 使衰弱、使無力 人 is ~d by illness / the cold ~ed man ~ed economy /dollar 疲弱的美元
21. enfetter 約...上腳镣、受制於、束縛 be ~ed by the tradition
22. enflame 使憤怒或激動 engross oneself in ... be engrossed with / in ... enjoin 命令、吩咐 the judge ~ him from selling alcohol our boss ~ us to obey the rules He ~ a duty on his assistant religion ~ this conduct 要求

23. engrave 雕刻、銘記 the scene was ~ed in his memory had my name ~ed on the stone the stone was ~ed with his date of birth
24. enlist (使)入伍、徵募 many people ~ in the Red Cross ~ the help of the public ~ 人's help 尋求
25. a talk enlivened by photos / jokes 使...更活躍 (to make sb / sth more lively or cheerful) the journey was ~ed by those young people
26. enmesh 紮住、陷入網中 be ~ed in the web / roots / difficulties / a scandal / the trouble / brimless sadness 無限的悲傷
27. ennui 倦怠、使無聊 a profound sense of ~ suffer from ~ the ~ of prisons be filled with ~
28. enormity 罪惡極、暴行 enrage enrapture ensconce 安置、安頓
29. ensemble 全體、整體、大合唱 / (小型的)合奏(唱)團、劇團 The coat, hat, and shoes make an attractive ensemble. an amateur ~
30. ensign 軍旗、國旗、艦旗 epaulet 肩章、肩飾 ephemeral 朝生暮死的、短暫的 a ~ fever ~ popularity fashions are fickle (易變的、無常的) and ~
31. epicure 美食家 epitaph 墓誌銘 epithet 綽號、別稱 (如 Alfret the great 裡面的 the great) using a lot of rude ~ 修飾語
32. epitomize 成為...典型、象徵、概括、摘要 she is the ~ of kindness the very ~ of selfishness this fiasco ~ the lack of regulation in the industry this passage will ~ and introduce some main viewpoints
33. epoch 紀元、大事件 erstwhile 從前的、過去的 esophagus 食道、食管 esoteric 祕傳的、神秘的 espouse 支持、擁護 ~ the benefits / principle / philosophy / theory espousal (n)
34. equable 穩定的、不變的、脾氣溫和的、適中的 a ~ climate Mary's ~ temperament a man of the most ~ temper calm and ~
35. equanimity 鎮定、沉著 recover her ~ 回復平靜 the defeat was taken with ~ receive the news with ~
36. equate 認為.....相等、相仿 politics cannot be ~ed with art erratic 反覆無常的 the electricity supply is ~ a very ~ football player 技術不穩的 the ~ fluctuation of market prices
37. tourists are the ones having ersatz experience 觀光客得到的是一種模擬的感受 ~ coffee
38. espy 從遠處看到、瞥見 when love fails, we ~ all faults
39. an essential trait the argument estranged him from his brother 疏遠 his estranged wife 分居的 the value of a true friend is not estimable an estimable teacher 值的尊重的、可估計的
40. ethereal 太空的、輕巧的 the music has a ~ quality 飄渺的、輕靈的 ~ calm 人 is pure and ~
41. ethos 氣氛、民族精神、道德風貌、思潮、信仰 (the set of ideas, attitudes belonging to a person or group ) the ~ of the dept. the whole ~ of the hotel is effortless service
42. a eulogistic 頌揚的、歌功頌德的 composition
43. ethnology 人類學、人類文化學

44. euphoria 極度愉快的心情 the ~ of victory in a state of ~ after the baby was born with the 事件, a wave of ~ swept 地方/國家
45. evanescent 迅速消失的、短暫的 the ~ economic boom as ~ as lightning tax evasion 避稅
46. evict 依法驅逐(房客等) the police refuse to ~ the landlord ~ his tenant the lessor (出租人) can ~ lessee (承租人)
47. evince 表明、表示 his remake ~ a strong interest in ... such anecdotes might ~ sth like nostalgia (to show a feeling or quality very clearly in what you do / say)
48. ewer 大口水罐
49. exasperate 激怒 it ~ed me that ... be ~ed by/ at his stupidity be ~ed to find nobody at home
50. exculpate 開脫 himself from stealing the \$
51. excursive 離題的、隨意的 his speech was filled with ~ statement
52. execrable 極壞的 an ~ place / handwriting / environment commendable / laudable 值的表揚的
53. execrate 憎惡、咒罵 I ~ people who deceive and tell lies Those who curse you, I will ~
54. exhilarate 使高興 the dangerous task ~ his spirits be ~ed by ... 因...而激動 the refuges were ~ed by the news hilarious
55. exhort 力勸、勉勵
56. exigent 緊急的、迫切的 ~ to be solved ~ on his pronunciation 苛求的
57. exorcise 驅魔、去除(壞念頭等) a gloom that he cannot ~ ~ ghosts / demons he couldn't ~ the memory of his past misdeeds sorcery 巫術、魔術 sorcerer 巫師 exorcism 驅邪
58. expansive 健談的、開朗的、可擴大、可伸展的 full of ~ joy become ~ ~ person in an ~ mood an ~ view of ... 遼闊景色 a broad ~ valley in / with an ~ gesture of welcome 展開雙臂歡迎
59. expediency 方便、權宜之計 torn between principle and ~ it's hard to strike balance between justice and ~
60. expedient 權宜之計、臨時手段、(行動)有用的 (useful, helpful or advisable) a short-term ~ thought it ~ to ... it could be ~ to ...

## Wordlist 15-16

1. expiate 賖罪、補償 ~ oneself / one's guilt / one's crime
2. expostulate (對人或行為進行)爭論、抗議、告誡 ~ about his habit of smoking in bed ~ about the foolishness of leaving school ~ about the risk involved in his plan ~ with 人 about 事
3. expurgate 刪除、使純潔 extemporize 即席演說
4. exquisite 精緻的、近乎完美的 ~ taste and manner ~ embroidery / 藝術品 admire his ~ handiwork / workmanship

5. extenuate 掩飾(罪行)、減輕罪過 extol 讚美 façade 建築物的正面 fallow 休耕地、休耕的 fast 絶食、齋戒、很快地、緊緊地 Muslim's ~ during Ramadan
6. exuberant (人)充滿活力的、(植物)茂盛的 ~ vitality / performance / cooking / manner / backflip 後空翻 ... football fans are among the most ~ in the world
7. exult 喜悅、歡騰 ~ at / over / in ~ at their victory ~ over their fallen enemies exultant crowds
8. facile 太容易得到的、膚淺的 ~ victory ~ logic a ~ answer
9. factotum 工人、雜工、打雜 a general ~
10. fallacious 欺騙的、謬誤的 (containing or based on false idea) a ~ ad / proof / argument
11. falsehood 謊言 her story was replete with ~ he spoke a ~
12. famish 使飢餓 人 is ~ed 人 is ~ing for food
13. fastness 要塞、堡壘 (a safe place that is difficult to reach) a mountain ~
14. fatuous 昏庸的、愚昧而不自知的 the ~ king / speaker ~ comments / remark (very silly or stupid)
15. fawn 未滿週歲的小鹿、巴結、奉承 he ~s on anyone in an influential position underlings (下屬、走狗) ~s on their boss
16. faze 使...狼狽、折磨 (sth makes you feel confused / shocked) 使發窘、驚慌失措 the news did not ~ him he was ~by the new sys.
17. feckless 效率低的、不負責的 (lacking determination , not achieving anything in one's life) ~ and irresponsible a ~ young man 一事無成、沒出息的 ~ borrowers 財務狀況不佳的
18. the boy's fecundity 多產、富饒 of imagination
19. feint 佯攻 it's a ~ 假象 make a ~ of studying hard 假裝用功 felicitous 得體的、適當的 fell 獸皮 felon g 重罪犯 fender 檔泥板、護舷的墊子
20. feral 兇猛的、野的、野生的 ~ instinct 野性的直覺 ~ cats (used to live with human but have become wild) the dog is too ~ a ~ roars / mango 野性喊叫/野性的芒果 with ~ brutality
21. ferrous 含鐵的 ~ metals are magnetic ferrum 鐵 ferroconcrete 鋼筋混凝土
22. fester 漬爛、化膿 jealousy ~ his mind the insult ~ in his mind
23. festive 歡樂的、節慶的 in ~ mood wear ~ costumes the atmosphere is really ~
24. fetid 有惡臭的 black ~ water of Love River ~ odor ~ butcher dead man be ~ with ...
25. fetter 腳鐐、束縛 feud 宿怨、不和 the two tribe's ~ with each other fiasco 慘敗 a bitter ~ over territory / the leadership of the party the matter was settled by the president's fiat 命令
26. fickle 易變的、不堅定的 a ~ lover the weather is ~
27. fig 無花果、毫不理會、一點兒 I do not care a ~ for what others think of me in fine fig 健康狀況良好 the building was ~ing up 刷新、整修 the richly figged out young woman 衣飾華麗
28. a figment 虛構之物/故事 of one's imagination
29. figurehead 名義領袖、傀儡 figurine 小塑像、小雕像
30. fidget 坐立不安(的人)(n/v) stop ~ing the boy was ~ with his gloves 玩弄 ~ with computer the dripping faucet is ~ing me the long speech gave us ~

31. filibuster (try to delay action in Congress by making very long speech) 妨礙議事、阻撓
32. filigree 金銀絲線作成的工藝品 filings 錐屑 filly 小母馬 filth 肮髒、粗話 a filthy oven a filthy joke flinch 偷 finale (n) 最後、終曲
33. finesse 技巧、計謀、巧妙的做 or 處理 ~ the deal ~ the difficulties a performance which lacked ~
34. finicky 苛求的、過份講究的 a very ~ job 細膩的 a ~ eater 挑食者 don't be so ~ 別太龜毛
35. fiscal 國庫的、財政的 ~ year / policy / crisis fissure 裂縫(隙) fixate 使固定、使不變、注視、凝視 ~ a small distant object with your eyes flaccid 鬟弛的 flag (v) 減弱、衰退 flagging 下垂的 flail 連枷(打穀工具)、用連枷打 flask 高射砲、指責、抨擊 at track ~ for their beliefs took a lot of ~ for his stand against abortion
36. flange (火車車輪的)凸緣、輪緣 flare (火焰)搖曳、閃耀 flask 燒瓶、細頸瓶 flatcar 平臺型鐵路貨車 fleeting 短暫的、飛逝的 a ~ impression / glimpser perennial 長期的 flimsy 輕而薄的 a ~ dress / paper / wooden huts flinch 畏縮、退縮 she won't ~ from speaking her mind never ~ from doing his duty 對自己該負的責任從不退縮 flip 無禮的、冒失的、輕率的 a ~ young thing / man flirt 調戲、挑逗 flit 掠過、迅速飛過 fancies ~ through my mind bees were ~ing from flower to flower florid language 華麗的、花而不實的 ~ cheeks 臉色紅潤的
37. flounder 挣扎、艱苦的移動、比目魚 ~ through his speech / song / performance 慌張地做 ~ through deep snow flout 蔑視 ~ the rules / laws countries that ~ the agreement will have sanctions imposed
38. fluffy 有絨毛的、空洞的 fluke 僥倖成功、意想不到的事 their victory was no ~ it's a fluke, meeting my sister at the airport
39. flustered 慌張的 flux 不斷的變動、動盪不定 fluvial 河流的、生長在河中的 fluorescent 螢光的、發光的
40. foible 小缺點、小毛病 foil 鈍劍 fold 羊欄、畜欄 folly 愚蠢(的行為、想法、做法)人 was betrayed into ~ 做傻事 an act of sheerly ~ foppish 似紈褲子弟的、浮華的、俗麗的 a ~ hat forage 飼料、糧草、搜尋 forerunner 預兆、前兆 forbidding (臉色)嚴峻的、(形勢)險惡的 foreshadow 預示 forestall 預先阻止 forestry 森林學
41. forfeit 喪失、被罰沒收、喪失的東西 if you cancel the flight, you'll ~ your deposit ~ the right / his winning
42. formula 分子式、公式、套語、慣用語 forthright (saying honestly that you think, in a way that sometimes seems rude) a ~ answer 直率的、有話直說 fortuitous 偶然發生的、碰巧的 fortitude 堅毅、堅忍不拔 fosse 護城河 founder (船)沉沒、(計劃)失敗 the marriage began to ~ four-poster 四柱大床 foyer 門廳、休息室
43. fracas 吵鬧、喧嚷 there was a ~ outside the courtroom as the suspect emerged the police were called into stop a ~
44. a life fraught 充滿的 with hardship send goods by air freight 貨物、裝貨 frenetic 狂亂的、發狂的 frenzy 極度激動的狀態 fresco 壁畫 frivolous 輕薄的、輕佻的 frond 蕨類或棕櫚的葉子 a cup of hot frothy 起泡的 cappuccino a ~ film/book 有趣但淺薄的 (enjoyable but not serious or important)

45. Give me a fulcrum on which to rest, and I will move the earth. 紿我一個支點我可以舉起全地球 A full-bodied red wine 味道濃郁的
46. fulminate at / against 猛烈抨擊 an article ~ing against American imperialism the newspaper ~ against the crime
47. fulsome 虛情假意的 ~ in the praise ~ compliment / flattery (writing or speech 等過份恭維的)
48. fumble 笨拙搜尋、摸索、弄亂、搞糟 ~ his way in the dark ~ his line ~ the ball
49. fume 憤怒、冒煙 he was really ~ing he is in a ~
50. fumigate 以煙燻消毒 ~ a room / instrument
51. functionary 小官、低階公務員 furnace 鍋爐 furor 盛怒、轟動 cause / create a ~ furrow 梨溝、皺紋 furtive 偷偷的、秘密的、鬼祟的 his ~ behavior cast a ~ glance fuss 大驚小怪 fussy 愛挑剔的 fusty 陳腐的、霉臭的 the ~ ideas about education smell a bit ~ a dark ~ room futile 無效的、沒出息的(gaffe) (社交上的)失言、失態 walk with a rolling / strange gait 步伐、步態 gall 膽汁、怨恨、激怒 was ~ed by the insulting Q gallant 勇敢的、殷勤的 galley 船上的廚房
52. the lambs are gamboling 雀躍、嬉戲 around the field gangway 上下船的跳板 garble 曲解、竄改 you ~ my words garbled 引起誤解的(unclear and confusing)、竄改的 a ~ statement / report / message gardenia 桔子花
53. gargantuan 巨大的、龐大的 (extremely / gigantic)

## Wordlist 17-18

1. gargoyle 雕刻成怪獸狀的滴水嘴、面貌醜惡、外表怪異的人 garish 俗麗的、過於艷麗的 garrulity 嚠叨、饒舌 taciturnity
2. gaucherie 笨拙 gaudy 俗麗的 ~ costume / dress / neckties gavel 小木槌 genealogy 家譜學 genome 基因組 gentry 上流社會人士、紳士 germane 有密切關係的、貼切的 germinate 發芽、發展、形成 gerontology 老人病學 geyser 天然熱噴泉 gibe 嘲弄、譏笑 jibe 嘲弄、譏笑、與.....一致 giddy 輕浮的、不嚴肅的 gimmick 花招、噱頭
3. gazetteer 地名詞典、地名表 atlas 地圖集、圖解集
4. gerrymander (為了選舉)不公正地畫分選區、不正當操縱、欺騙 another law will ~ parliament in its favor 另一項法律會讓此政權更容易控制國會 ~ed district their districts were heavily ~ed the rest weren't in any contest because of ~ing
5. gingerly 小心地 girder 大樑 girth 腰身、周長 glade 林中的空地 gladiator glare 怒目而視、發出炫目光芒 glaze 裝玻璃於、為...裝上玻璃 ~ a window ~ the pie with beaten eggs ~ the pot 上釉彩 a ~ of ice on the road 一層薄冰 glib 流利、善辯的、圓滑的、油嘴滑舌的 ~ tongue / excuse / politicians 能言善道的 ~ politicians with their easy solution ~ generalization about the problem of racism (解釋、評論)輕率的
6. gloat 幸災樂禍的看、竊喜 he'll have a good ~ over it ~ over the ruin of his rival glitch 小故障 glow 光點、發熱、燒的通紅的、紅潤的 glowing ~ oven ~ cheeks glower 怒目而視 ~ with happiness glowing 热情讚揚、熱烈好評的 ~ reviews / report /

account / description / reference he speaks of you in a ~ term glucose 葡萄糖 glut 過多、供過於求

7. glutinous 黏的、膠狀的 ~ rice glutinous 貪吃的 ~ and lazy man gnarled (樹木)多節的、粗糙的 gobble 貪婪地吃 gospel 教義、信條 took his words as ~ preached the ~
8. gossamer 蛛絲、薄紗、輕而薄的 ~ is floating in the air a gown of ~ silk
9. goldbrick 逃避責任、偷懶、稱病逃避工作(的人) gouge 半圓鑿 gourmand 嗜食者、饕客 gourmet grandstand 大看台、譁眾取寵 politicians will ~ about remaking finance graphite 石墨 grate (吱嘎)磨碎、使人煩躁 grating 刺耳的、惱人的 gratuitous 無緣無故的、免費的 ~ violence / insults / cruelty gratuity 小費 grave 嚴峻的、墓穴 gravel 碎石、砂礫
10. gravitational 引力的 graze 吃草、放牧 grease 動物油脂 grievance 委屈、抱怨 grimace 做鬼臉、面部歪扭 grim 冷酷的、可怕的 gripe at / about 抱怨 (n) 腸絞痛、不滿、牢騷 my only / main ~ is ... grisly 可怕的、恐怖的 Robbing grave is ~ the ~ discovery of human remains (屍體) in the cellar a ~ narrative 陰森的描述 grit 沙粒、決心、勇氣、下定決心、咬緊牙關 groove 凹線、凹槽、刻出的線條、習慣
11. grope 探索、摸索 ~ after truth 探求真理 ~ for the light 黑暗中探索 ~ her way into bed after blowing out the candles grotto 洞穴
12. grouch 牢騷、不滿 ~ about have a ~ about Grandpa is an old ~ 愛發牢騷的人 One of his main grouches is that .... He has a ~ on. 心懷不滿、不爽
13. grouse at / about (esp. an unreasonable one) 松雞、發牢騷、訴苦、無理的抱怨 grove 小樹林、樹叢 grovel 搖尾乞憐、卑躬屈膝 grueling 繁重而累人的 ~ work / schedule ~ competition / endurance test
14. a hearty guffaw 大笑、哄笑 ~ at the jokes a guileless 老實的 look / person
15. guillotine 斷頭臺 人 was ~ed 送上斷頭臺 discussion of the bill was ~ed 已截止
16. guise 外觀、裝束 gulp 吞食、嚥下 gust 陣風、一陣情緒
17. gustation 品嚐、味覺 a sensitive ~ gestation 嬰孕期間 gutter 水溝、排水溝 guy 鐵塔的支索 gyrate 旋轉的、旋轉 ~ to the music ~ing oil price 起伏的

## Word list 18-19

1. hackneyed 陳腐的、不新鮮的 ~ language / phrase / statement this article is rather ~ the theme were ~ 老生常談 Properly used, and not hackneyed, the words are good and appropriate. it's a ~ tune being played anew 舊調重彈
2. halcyon 平靜的、愉快的 ~ days / future 太平日子
3. hale 健壯的、矍鑠的 ~ and hearty 健壯的 be haled / yanked into ... (v) 強拉
4. halting 躊躇的、吞吞吐吐的
5. hamper 妨礙、阻撓 tamper 篡改、損害 the plane nosed into the hangar 飛機庫
6. hangdog 憂愁的、垂頭喪氣的、面帶愧色的 had a saddest ~ expression said with a ~ look 面有愧色的說
7. hankering 渴望 a ~ for wealthy lifestyle was ~ing after excitement hanker for / after

8. haphazard 任意的、偶然的 in ~ order at ~ 偶然地 regret his ~ remarks in a ~ way / fashion
9. harangue 長篇指責性演說 he ~ his fellow Ss and talked them into ... 慷慨激昂地演說 (v) make a loud speech to persuade or criticize ... be ~ed by reporter 遭到記者大聲責問
10. hardy 耐寒的 harridan 老巫婆、凶惡的老婦 a mean old ~ harrow 耙、使痛苦 be ~ed with anxiety harrowing 悲痛的、難受的(very frightening or shocking and making you feel very upset) a ~ experience / tale of misfortunes harry 掠奪、襲擾、折磨 the tax authorities are ~ing her for repayment the Vikings used to ~ the English coat
11. hauteur ( a proud very unfriendly manner) 傲慢 headlong 輕率地、迅猛地 fell ~ into the water 倒栽蔥的 one should not rush ~ into buying stocks a ~ leader 魯莽的 made a ~ dash 猛衝 headstrong 剛愎自用的 headway 進步、進展 hearken 傾聽 ~ to the voice of conscience but they didn't ~ hearten 激勵、鼓勵 be ~ed by her success in the election ~ed by the news the manager tried to ~ the players
12. heartrending 令人心碎的 heavy-handedness 笨拙、粗劣 heckle 詰問、困擾、刁難 heckler 起哄者、擾亂份子
13. hectic (very busy or full of activities) 興奮的、繁忙的 a ~ day / a ~ life
14. hector 凌辱、威嚇、作威作福的人 a ~ing, bullying tone of voice
15. hedge 樹籬、限制、界線 (v) ~ on the Q 閃爍其詞 she does now and then ~ a little
16. hegemony 霸權、領導權 (a situation in which one state / country controls others)
17. heinous 十惡不赦的、可憎的 (very shocking and immoral) a ~ crime / act he felt he was ~
18. hem 包圍、吞呑吐吐地說、袖邊、邊緣 the ~ of the sea 海邊 a valley hemmed in by mountains the lake is ~ed in all sides y sweeping willow ~ the trouser 縫褶邊(v)
19. hemophilia 血友病、出血不止 hemorrhage (大)出血 a brain ~ hemostat 止血器(劑) hereditary 祖傳的、世襲的 is this disease ~ ~ peerage 爵位 a ~ ruler
20. heresy 異端邪說 heretic 異教徒 heretical 異端學說的 hermetic 密封的、鍊金術的 the strange, ~ world in its own ~ way a ~ seal
21. herpetologist 爬行學家 heterodox 異端的、非正統的 ~ belief / practice his opinions have always been distinctively ~ ~ economic thinking hexagon 六角形 hiatus 空隙、裂縫 there is a ~ between the theory and the practice of the party a ~ of six years hierarchy 階層、等級制度
22. hieroglyph 象形文字、圖畫文字 hieroglyphic 象形文字(的) highbrow 自以為文化修養很高的人、高雅的、文化修養高的 a ~ book / film / discussion lowbrow middlebrow 具中產階級興趣或觀點的人 hirsute 多毛的(尤指身體和臉) histology 細胞組織學
23. histrionic 演戲的、劇院的、表演的、戲劇性、演員 the world is full of ~ 戲劇性 a ~ groan / achievement / tone
24. hodgepodge 混淆、雜燴 a ~ of ... homage 效忠、崇敬 pay ~ to 人 homoeostasis 體內平均
25. homiletics 講道術、說教術 homily 說教、講道

26. homogenize 使均勻、使一致(change sth so that its parts become similar or the same) to ~ the various school sys. ~ the man ingredients 攬均
27. honorarium (a sum of money offered to sb for professional service) 酬勞金、報酬、謝禮
28. hoodwink 矽騙、欺騙 to ~ 人
29. horticulture 園藝學 hospitable 宜人的、好客的、易接受的 the local people are very ~ to strangers a ~ climate be ~ to new ideas hovel 茅舍、骯髒的小屋
30. hubris 過份自傲、目中無人 you should be wary of such ~
31. huckster 叫賣小販、零售商 hulk 廢船、船殼、笨重的人或物 humane 人道的、慈悲的 humdrum 單調的、乏味的 (adj / v / n ) the ~ of life his life is very ~ a ~ activity / day / life the work ~ed on for days
32. husband (v) 妥善而節約地管理 carefully ~ resources ~ your strength squander 浪費 a chance not to be ~ed husbandry 耕種、務農、節儉、管理 husky 聲音沙啞的 hydrate 水化物、水化 hymn 讚美詩 hyperbole 誇飾法
33. hypocrite 偽善者、偽君子 hypotenuse (三角形的) 斜邊
34. iconoclast 攻擊傳統觀念或風俗的人 (sb who attacks established ideas and customs) 叛逆者、反傳統的人
35. idle 無所事事的、無效的、懶散、無所事事(v) idolater 神像、偶像崇拜者 idyll 田園生活、田園詩 the rural ~ of peace and plenty igneous 火的、火絨的 ~ rocks 火成岩
36. ignoble 卑鄙的、低賤的 come from ~ families to betray a friend is ~
37. ignominious 可恥的 an ~ end / conclusion (結局) / departure (離職) / failure the marriage was considered ~ it's an ~ thing to attack others in the back
38. illicit 非法的、社會不認同的 ~ sell of liquor (酒) ~ love affairs ~ diamond trading (not allowed by the rule / law or strongly disapproved of by the society)
39. illuminati 先覺者、智者、光明會 the voice of ~
40. imbroglio 紛糾、糾葛 (a difficult, embarrassing, or confusing situation, esp. in politics or public life) found himself in the greatest ~ of his tenure at UN No desire, no ~ and no sorrow an Internet ~
41. imbue 灌輸強烈的感情或意見 be deeply ~ed with national pride ~ his employees with team spirits ... ~ me with confidence 使充滿、使深受影響、使滲透
42. immolate 牺牲、焚祭、處死 ~ oneself for the noble cause ~ my time, health , and family
43. immure 監禁 ~ himself in a small room imp 小鬼、頑童 impair 損害、削弱 ~ one's judgment / one's health / one's hearing / the marine environment
44. impale(刺) sb on a spear
45. impalpable 無法觸及的、不易理解的 ~ power of faith 信仰 ~ ideas floating through his mind
46. impart 傳授、告知 ~ knowledge ~ flavor 味素 to food
47. impartial 公平的、無私的 an ~ speech / argument / appeal 呼叫
48. impassioned 慷慨激昂的 made an ~ plea for help / appeal to the kidnappers / appeal for peace / speech wrote an ~ letter
49. impeach 指責、彈劾 impeccable 無瑕疵的

50. impecunious 一文不名、貧困的 a gifted but ~ painter peculate 挪用 pecuniary 金錢的 ※ pecun 財富
51. impenitent 不知悔改的 his ~ attitude really annoys me an ~ 人
52. imperative 急須的 impermanent 暫時的 ~ wooden house how ~ human beings are as ~ and transient as a dream
53. impersonate 模仿、扮演 try to ~ a police officer
54. impertinence 無禮、粗魯 had the ~ to demand a raise I was irritated by his ~
55. imperturbable 冷靜的、沉著的 as ~ as a mountain 不動如山 his ~ rival
56. imperious 傲慢的、專橫的、 in an ~ voice 人's attitude is ~ ~ order 緊急的、急迫的 ~ demand ~ reason
57. impinge 侵犯、撞擊 the effects are ~ on every aspect of our lives he never allow his work to ~ on his private life ... ~ on their daily life implant 注入、灌輸 implausible 難以置信的 ( difficult to believe / unlikely to be true) an ~ explanation / excuse his excuse was totally ~
58. implicate 牽連、牽累、暗示 be ~ed as one of the reasons ~ 人 in the crime / robbery / murder
59. implode 內爆 implore 哀求、懇求 it is considered as impolitic 不智的、失策的 to V imponderable (重量等)無法衡量的 our resources in tech. is ~ our ~ recourses in K is inexhaustible there are so many ~s 變數、無法確定的估量之數 that it is impossible to make accurate prediction
60. importune 強求、不斷請求 ~ the teacher to raise his marks ~ me for a position in my office ~ me to grant his request
61. impose I don't want to ~ 打擾 he was ~ed on 被騙 the judge ~ a fine of 10 pounds on him Don't ~ your wishes on me ~ a heavy tax on the luxuries imposter 冒充者
62. impregnable 攻不破的 impresario (劇院或樂團等)經理人、主辦者
63. improvident 浪費的、不節儉的、無遠見的 an ~ speech / action / behavior
64. imprudent 輕率的、不智的 it's ~ of you to lend money to strangers an ~ act that ~ boy  
It is impudent 魯莽的、無禮的 of 人 to V...
1. impugn 指責、對...表示懷疑 the honor of our country has been grossly ~ed
  2. felt impuissance 無力、虛弱 in his legs
  3. inalienable 不可剝奪的 釣魚台 is an ~ part of our territory the ~ right to decide one's future
  4. inane 無意義的、空洞的、愚蠢的 (extremely stupid / without much meaning) ~ remarks / conversation such comment are ~ asking ~ questions
  5. Theories deviating practices are inane, while practices deviating theories are blindfold. 缺乏實務的理論是空的；沒有理論支持的實務是盲的。
  6. inanimate 無生命的 inappreciable 微不足道的 All of the great action and mind have an ~ beginning inaugural speech 就職/開幕演說
  7. incandescence 白熾、熾熱發光 an incandescent sky / musical performance
  8. incantation 呪語 conjure up a spirit by ~

9. incendiary 放火的、縱火的 an ~ speech 煽動性的 (likely to cause trouble) ~ bomb/device / attack
10. incense 香(味)、激怒 has no incentive to study 動機、誘因 financial ~ inception 開始、開端 incessant 無間斷的、連續的 inch 慢慢前進、移動
11. inchoate 剛開始的、未發展的 his early works are ~ idea 未成熟的 his dreams were senseless and ~
12. a high incidence 發生率 of crime / cancer / heart disease / alcoholism
13. incinerate 焚化、毀棄

World list 20-21

1. inclement weather
2. incriminate He refused to talk because he was worried that he would incriminate himself. incriminating evidence 致罪的證據
1. incubus weighted down by the incubus of his working class station 被工作階層的壓力所擊倒 regard his US citizenship as a moral and political incubus
2. inculcate ~ traditional values in / into her Ss ~ children with patriotic ideas
3. indemnify the company indemnified workers who are injured the insurance co. ~ the holder against lost
4. indemnity 賠償、賠款 the lost country paid ~ to the winners act of indemnity 免罪法
5. indigence 貧窮
6. induct a ceremony to induct the president induct info. management 引入資訊管理  
induct new members / players 招募
1. indurate 使堅硬 it's the curse of revolutionary calamities to ~ the heart 戰爭使他麻木不仁
2. inexorable 不為所動 / 堅決不變的 the ~ rise of crime 不可阻擋的 the trend is ~ 勢不可擋的 ~ David 冷酷無情的 The work ~ goes on without pause 無情的
3. inflict It can ~ serious harm. Don't ~ your idea on me. 強加 Don't ~ damage on 人 I won't ~ myself on you. 不打擾你了
4. inimical 有敵意、不友善的 the policy is ~ to the interest of the society. Lack of ambition is ~ to success. Force is ~ to the laws
5. inimitable 無法仿效、不可比擬的 in his own ~ way 別人學不來的
6. iniquitous 邪惡的、不公正的 killed by the ~ and callous during the war regard it as ~ Did you see the bill? It's ~. 太貴了
7. injunction 命令、強制令
8. inscrutable 高深莫測的、神秘的 the riddle remains ~ to us ~ are the ways of Heaven 天道難測 a ~ staggerer 費解的難題 a ~ patriarch 神秘的族長 a ~ prescription 秘方
9. inroad 襲擊、突襲 the deal is their first ~ into the market 進軍
10. insensate She is imperturbable, ~, and impenetrable
11. insentient 無知覺的、無生命的 the pain froze their mind in ~ panic. They are completely ~ about these sorts of human rights questions.

12. insignia 徽章、袖章 with the king's ~ the ~ on the plane pin the ~ on the chest the ~ of a captain
13. insulate 使絕緣、隔絕、隔熱 ~ themselves against the cost of inflation ~ people from the world ~ their house to save energy
14. interdict 切斷(補給線)、禁止 ~ the illegal movement
15. intermediary 仲裁者、中間物
16. internecine the ~ strife was caused by a shortage of food ~ conflict Take an ~ measure
17. interregnum 無主時期、空位期
18. intransigent 固執的、不妥協的 an ~ attitude
19. intrepid 無畏的、剛毅的 ~ explorers / mountaineers / travelers
20. invective 抨擊、痛罵
21. inveigle 誘騙、誘使 inveigle 人 into Ving / to V ~ him into marrying her
22. inveterate 積習已深的 ~ smokers / habit / drinking
23. iota There is not an ~ of truth in his story. An ~ of truth / harm
24. irate 發怒的 irascible 易發怒的 ire 憤怒(n) iridescent 閃彩光的、現量光的
25. irk 使苦惱 Does baggy pants ~ your parents?
26. isthmus 地峽 jaundice 偏見、黃疸
27. jejune 空洞的、枯燥的 such method are ~ and spurious 偽造的、欺騙的 ~ words and useless empty phrases A ~ air 沈悶的空氣 Leave me in ~ loneliness His ~ generalization 不成熟的
28. jest 開玩笑 I only said in ~ Are you in ~ or in earnest? Please don't ~ with me.
29. jibe 一致、符合 the report does not ~ with the facts
30. jockey 騎師、用計謀奪取 jocular 滑稽的、詼諧的、嬉戲的 jocund 快樂的、高興的
31. juggernaut 摧毀一切的強大力量

## World list 22-23

1. beyond the ken (知識範圍) of a man 超越人類理解範圍
2. kennel 狗窩 kernel 核仁 killjoy 令人掃興的人 kinetic 運動的 knave 流氓、惡棍
3. kudos receive / acquire / get kudos from sb. The kudos of playing for such famous team  
There was considerable kudos attached to being on the advisory board
  1. a labile (不穩定的) state
  2. lachrymose 好流淚的、易落淚的 sb was ~ a ~ movie / novel
  3. lackadaisical his attitude was ~ 吊兒啷當 to correct ~ driving techniques 散漫的、遲緩的

I am serious with work. Don't be ~. 無精打采的

1. lackluster 無光澤的、呆滯的 lactic acid 乳酸
2. laconic 簡潔有力的 a ~ prose / message / website / answer
3. the church / clergy and laity (俗信徒、外行、俗人階級)
4. lambaste 痛罵、鞭打 ~ sb. The paper ~ gov's corruption.

5. languor 热到令人懒洋洋 the idea of ... suffuses her with languor. 這個.....主意令他身心俱疲。 Queasiness (噁心), headache and ~ afflicted her all day.
6. lank the hair is ~. 頭髮稀疏的 a ~ figure 削瘦的身影
7. lapse 失誤 lap 舐食 lassitude 無力、無精打采 lasso 套索 latency 潛伏期 lattice 格子架 laud 稱讚 lave 洗浴 laxative瀉藥 lectern 讀經台 ledger 帳薄
8. largess 贈送、賞賜 Politicians like to offer this kind of ~. In need of richer nations' ~
9. was given latitude (言行自由) in how to spend the \$
10. lavish 浪費(的)、豐富的 ~ reception / lifestyle be ~ with sth. 豐富的 is ~ of his presents 浪費
11. leaven 發酵劑、影響力 with an evil leer (斜眼看)
12. legerdemain 手法、戲法 the lawyer confused the jury with legal ~
13. levelheaded 頭腦冷靜的 levity 輕率、輕浮 disapproved of such ~ your ~ is unseemly 不得體的 at this time
14. levy 徵稅 lexicographer 詞典編纂人 lever 槍桿、撬起
15. liaison 聯繫、曖昧關係、私通 ~ between school and parents ~ between customers and representatives In close ~ with sb.
16. libel (文字)誹謗、中傷 libertine 性行為放蕩者、浪蕩的人 libretto 歌劇的歌詞(劇本)
17. licentious 縱慾的、放肆的 a ~ date with 人 felt uncomfortable for his ~ act the ~ monarch 荒淫的昏君
18. lien 扣押權 ~ on my debtor's property
19. ligneous 木質、(像)木頭的 limber 易彎曲的、敏捷的 limerick 五行打油詩
20. limn 描寫、畫 lissome 姿態優雅的、柔軟的
21. lionize 崇拜、看重 The press began to ~ him 吹捧
22. literati 文人、學者
23. lithe 柔軟的、敏捷的 ~ bodies his walk is ~ strong and ~ muscular but ~
24. litigant 訴訟當事人 (原告：plaintiff / complainant 被告：defendant / the accused / respondent)
25. loathe + Ving ~ modern art / watching TV
26. locale 事發場所、地點 lode 礦脈 locomotive 移動的、火車頭 hands and feet are ~ organs In these ~ days, tourism ....
27. loll 懶洋洋的坐、臥 ~ about in the street ~ out one's tongue 伸出 Just ~ here, enjoying .... loom 織布機、威脅(隱約)出現 loon 愚人、瘋子
28. loophole 窗眼、小窗、換氣孔 a ~ in the law 法律漏洞 there was no ~ of escape 無處可逃 there was no ~ in what he said 他所說的沒有破綻
29. loquacious (very talkative / fond of talking) 人 become ~ His ~ good humor infected everyone As ~ as 人 Never ~ on the subject of his progeny (這位明星)從不提到他的子女
30. loutish 粗魯的 appalled by his ~ behavior with a ~ air
31. low 牛叫 lumber 雜物、木材、笨拙地走、蹣跚而行
32. ludicrous 荒唐可笑的 it's ~ to V... / look ~ in 衣服
33. luminaries of the women's movement 女士運動的名人(傑出人物)

34. lurch 突然前傾或向旁邊倒、蹣跚而行
35. lurid 耀眼的、火紅的、駭人聽聞的 a ~ flame / a ~ details of the murder / a ~ description of the birth
36. make a macabre discovery 駭人發現 macabre tables 恐怖寓言
37. macerate 浸軟、使消瘦
38. machination 陰謀 maculated 有斑點的 magenta 紫紅色 maelstrom 大旋渦
39. madrigal 抒情短詩、情歌
40. magistrate 地方行政官、文職官員 magisterial 地方行政政治的、治安推事的、有權威的、威風的 ~ study ~ voice
41. magnanimous 寬宏大量、慷慨的 ~ in victory / defeat
42. a financial magnate / a media magnate 財主、巨頭、大亨 mogul
43. magnify 讚美 magpie 鵠、饒如的人 maladroit 不善與人打交道、不圓滑的 (manipulative 老於世故的) malaise 不適、不舒服 malapropism 字的誤用 malcontent 不滿的(人) malevolent 有惡意的 the malcontent is gunning for his supervisor malevolent scheme / be ~ to 人
44. malfeasance 不法行為、瀆職
45. malign 謗謗、中傷、邪惡的 a ~ influence on the children / a ~ look / a ~ tumor the politicians have been ~ by the newspaper the stock market remain mired in a deep malaise / feel ~ / the ~ if forcing firms to cutback workers' hours (不景氣、低迷、不舒服)
46. malinger 裝病以逃避工作 manifesto 宣言、聲明
47. manifold 多重的 his interest is ~ / ~ talents 多才多藝 / ~ plans / the moves in chess are not only manifold, but involute 棋步的走法不但種類繁多且錯綜複雜
48. manumit 解放(奴隸)
49. manure (施)肥 margarine 人造黃油 marionette 懸絲木偶 maroon 票色 mason 水泥匠、石匠 masquerade 化裝舞會、偽裝 masticate 咀嚼、磨成漿
50. maudlin 感情脆弱、愛哭、多愁善感的 a ~ movie / in a ~ mood turn / grow ~
51. maul 撕裂皮肉、傷害 was ~ by a lion
52. mauve 淡紫色的 measly 患麻疹的、小的可憐的 meek 溫順的、順服的 meld 使混合、合併 menace 威脅、恐嚇
53. a negotiating maven 談判專家
54. mawkish 自作多情、淡而無味、令人作嘔的 a ~ love story
55. meager 貧乏的 their K about ... is ~ ~ facts / plots / salary
56. mellifluous 柔美流暢的 filled with ~ tone / his voice is ~ / ~and honey-tongued Shakespeare
57. mendacious 不真的、撒謊的 a ~ report / a ~ propaganda / the ~ beggar
58. mendicant 行乞的、乞丐 menthol 薄荷醇 mercantile 貿易的、商業的 ~ port / enterprise / marine 商船
59. merited 該得的、理所當然的 their success was not ~
60. merit the appointment 稱職
61. metamorphose into a butterfly

## Wordlist 24-25

1. miff 小爭吵 minaret 清真寺的尖塔 mince 切碎 minnow 小淡水魚 mint 大量、巨額、造幣廠 modicum 微量 minuet 小步舞 minuscule 極小的
2. minatory 威脅、恫嚇的 minacity 威脅性 minacious 應嚇的
3. a minion of fortune 命運的寵兒 (minion 奴才、低下之人)
4. miscreant 惡棍、歹徒 misgiving 擔心要疑慮 modish 時髦的 modulate one's voices monarch 君主、帝王 monochromatic 單色的 monocle 單片眼鏡 monomania 偏狂症、狂熱病 monsoon 季雨、季風 morale 志氣
5. misnomer 用詞不當、誤稱(如馬路無馬但稱為馬路)

To call it motel is a misnomer – it's more like a prison.

1. misshapen 殘廢的、畸形的 hands are ~ by arthritis (關節炎) ~ nose / toe
2. mongrel 雜種動物 the little ~! 小雜種 / a ~ bitch / a ~ term
3. monumental 極大的、紀念碑的 the book is a ~ work ~ sculpture/ pillar / achievement his arrogance was said to be ~

1. moratorium 停止(延期)償付、中止(禁止)活動

pass / call for a ~ on weapon test / on commercial whaling / on the production of bio-fuels  
a one-week ~ 停課一週

1. mordant 譏諷的、尖酸的 ~ sense of humor / his ~ wit appealed to the Ss
2. morbid 病態的 a ~ fascination with blood / a ~ desire / to a ~ degree 到一個變態的程度
3. mores 風俗習慣、道德觀念 traditional ~ / sexual ~
4. morose 陰鬱的 listless and ~ / silent and ~ 鬱鬱寡歡 / ~, pale, and reticent
5. moribund 即將結束的、垂死的
6. mortgage 抵押貸款、契據、用作抵押 mortuary 停屍間、太平間 mote 微粒 (塵) motley 混雜的、雜色的 mumble 咕嚦 mourn mournful
7. mortification 恥辱、屈辱 To my ~, S V / try to disguise his ~ / the flush of ~ 因羞愧而臉紅
8. mulish 驄一樣的、執拗的
9. mutineer 反叛者、背叛者
10. mutter 咕嚦 myopia 近視 myopic 近視的 myriad 許多的 nadir 最低點 narcotic 催眠的、麻醉的、麻醉劑 natty 整潔、瀟灑的 nautical 船員的、航海的 naysay 拒絕、反對

a natty little briefcase

1. nebulous 模糊不清的、雲狀的 a ~ term 籠統的名詞

Desire is only a thought, an impulse. It's ~ and ephemeral.

1. negate 取消、否認 his actions ~ his principles ~ the results of the election ~ the idea of ... ~ the theory ~ the effect of our efforts
2. nefarious 邪惡的 ~ deeds / purpose / criminal
3. nepotism 褪帶關係
4. nettle 莖麻、煩憂 grasp the ~ 處理難事 / ~ed by his rude question 被激惱
5. neutralize acid / neutralize its good effect 中和、使無效

6. nexus 聯繫、連結 the cash ~ undermine their relationship / business ~ / play a role in the ~
  7. nibble 一點一點地咬、慢慢啃 inflation ~ away their savings / feel fish ~ at the bait / ~ candy / ~ at his novel
  8. nil 無、零
  9. nitpick 挑剔、吹毛求疵 We shouldn't ~. / I don't want to ~, but ... / ~ about details
  10. nomad 流浪者 a ~ of no nationality / a ~ in the desert (nomadic 游牧的)
  11. conceal his worries under a mask of nonchalance (漠不關心)
  12. noncommittal 態度曖昧、不承擔義務、不許諾的 evasive and ~ / ~ on this Q 不置可否
  13. nonentity 不重要的人或事 a political ~ / a ~ became a chairman
  14. nonplus 使窘困迷惑、迷惑、窘境 never at a ~
  15. nostrum 誇大宣傳的成藥、秘方、江湖藥、自認為可解決問題的妙計  
an economic ~ / he told the patient that he had a ~
1. notch v 字形刻痕 went up another ~ 等級 / ~ up their 3<sup>rd</sup> victory 贏得
  2. noxious 有毒的 nubile 適婚年齡、性感的 ~ fumes/ gasses / chemicals ~ girls / ~ young woman
  3. nucleate 使成核、有核的
  4. nucleus 原子核、核心 ~ of the cell / the young people from the ~ of the club / paintings from the ~ of the collections
  5. your efforts shall have been nugatory 無價值的、瑣碎的
  6. numismatist 錢幣學家
  7. oafishness 痴呆、笨手笨腳 poems with many oafish sentiments
  8. obdurate 頑固的、固執的 move the most ~ heart / 人、國家 is ~ / ~ opinion / she is of ~ temperament
  9. obfuscate 使困惑、使迷惑 ~ the truth / light ~ words / phrases Use verbiage (冗詞) to ~ and stall (熄火、失速、陷入泥潭)
  10. obituary 訃聞 oblige 迫使、施恩惠 obliging 热心助人的 oblique 間接的、斜的 obnoxious 可憎的 obstinate 固執的
  11. an oblique look / an oblique line / make ~ accusation 指桑罵槐 / made an ~ reference to his own affairs
  12. be obliged to do 被迫 oblige (幫) 人 by Ving / ~ me with a stamp 幫我拿郵票 / ~ me with your name and address / ~ me with your valuable comments obnoxious fames / ~ passage / 人 is ~ / 行為 made him ~
  13. obloquy 大罵、斥責(n) resent the ~ that you are casting on my reputation
  14. obsequious 逢迎的、諂媚的
- look at him with an ~ air / in the ~ way / an ~ smile / He is ~ to man in power / bow to 人 in ~ homage
1. obstreperous 吵鬧的、難管束的 Become ~ when he had a few drinks I have no intention of being ~
  2. obverse 正面的
  3. obviate 排除(困難)、消除 ~ equipment malfunction 排除故障 / ~ misunderstanding 消除誤會 / ~ the likelihood of a quake 排除地震的可能性

4. octogenarian 80-89 歲的人
  5. odious 可憎的 odium (憎惡、反感) describe the crime / character / behavior as ~ / ~ debt / task / comparison are ~. 人比人氣死人
  6. odometer 里程表
  7. offbeat 不規則、不平常的
  8. officious 愛發令的、好忠告的、過度殷勤的
- pompous and ~ 愛管閒事 / ~ interference from the police
1. offish 冷淡的 act in an ~ way / be ~ to 人
  2. offset 補償、抵銷 he put up his prices to ~ the increased cost of materials 抬高價格以抵銷原物料成本的上漲
  3. ogle 送秋波、媚眼 the man ogled her lasciviously 抛媚眼
  4. ominous 預兆的、不祥的 the nation is worried about the ~ signs of civil war
  5. onerous 繁重的、麻煩的 overtime work is often ~ / my housework duty is ~
  6. opalescence 乳白光
  7. 人 opine that
  8. opprobrious 辱罵的、惡名聲的 an adjective of ~ an ~ kind / find ~ names to call her
  9. ordain 任命(神職)、頒發命令 ~ 人 as a priest / the emperor ~ that ...
  10. oratorio 清唱劇 ordnance 大炮、軍械 ore 礦(石) optimism 樂觀主義
  11. ornate 華美的 ~ gold frame / the style is ~ and highly decorative
  12. ornithologist 鳥類學家
  13. orthodontics 齒科矯正術

## Wordlist 27

1. osmosis 滲透、潛移默化 learn it by ~ reverse ~ 逆滲透 water passes into a plant by ~
  2. osseous 骨的、多骨的 ~ development / ~ tissue / ~ surgery ossiferous 含骨化石的
  3. ostensible 表面上的 ~ reason for absence / ~ purpose / ~ frankness covered a devious scheme
  4. ostentation 誇飾、炫耀 the ~ of their expensive life style
  5. outlandish 古怪的
  6. outmaneuver 以策略制勝 ~ the boss / enemies
  7. overreach one's authority 越權
  8. an outspoken critic of the gov. 直言不諱的
  9. overbearing 目中無人、盛氣凌人的、專橫、獨斷的 insolent and ~
- Promoted to quick, the conceited young man became ~  
 His is so ~ that no one wants to work with him.
1. override 不顧、無視、不理會、蹂躪、踐踏 overriding 最主要的、優先的 ~ his order / ~ his advice / veto was ~ by the committee 否決被推翻
    1. the judgment was overruled by the Supreme Court
    2. overwrought 緊張過度、興奮過度的
    3. pageant 壯觀的遊行、露天歷史劇

the ~ of seasons 四季的絢麗景色

The coronation of the new king was a splendid ~.

Life was a colorful painful ~ to her.

1. palette 調色盤

2. palliate 減輕(痛苦)、掩飾(罪行) palliative 和緩的、緩和劑

3. pallid look / face / music 蒼白的、沒血色的 ~ countenance 痘容

4. the country enjoyed palmy 繁榮的 days in 1990s

5. the heart began to palpitate 心臟急速而不規則的跳動

6. palter 膽怯、隨便回答

don't ~ with me / don't ~ with the truth / don't ~ with a problem involving life and death

1. paltry 拙劣的、無價值的、微不足道的

~ excuse / ~ trifle observation / a ~ 3% pay increase

1. pan 嚴厲批評 / panacea 萬靈藥 / panache 炫耀、羽飾 dress with great ~

2. pandemonium 喧囂、大混亂 ~ broke out when the news was announced / ~ reigned in the classroom / the whole lobby was a perfect ~ / there was ~ in court as the judge gave his summing up

3. panegyric 頌詞、頌揚 pang 一陣劇痛 pantry 食品室 papyrus 莎草紙 parabola 抛物線 paradigm 範例、示範 a ~ for Ss to copy / may serve as a ~ / he had become the ~ of the successful man

4. paranoia 偏執狂 paranoid 偏執狂的、過份懷疑的 parasite 寄生蟲、食客

his passion for ... borders on paranoia / political paranoia

paranoid about what others say / paranoid about being robbed

1. parch 烘烤 pare 修剪 parity 同等、相等 parka 大衣 parody 模仿性嘲弄文章或表演 pariah 賤民 parlance 用語、詞彙

pare the rind from the apple / demand pay parity / the two currencies now reach parity / a parlance of honor film / this trial was a parody of justice 此審判乃是對法律的嘲弄/ the term came into industry parlance / in common parlance / diplomatic parlance

1. paroxysm (感情等) 突發

went into a ~ of rage / went into a ~ of laughters / exploded in a ~ of rage

1. parry 擋開、遁詞 parse 語法分析 parsimony 過份節儉、吝嗇 particularize 詳述、列舉 pasteurize 加熱消菌、消毒 pastiche 拼貼作品

2. pastoral 田園生活的、寧靜的、牧(羊)人的、神職的、牧師的

make ~ visit 牧師(宣導)的拜訪 / agricultural and ~ practices 農牧業活動

~ scene / area / visit / surroundings / poetry

1. patina 綠鏽、光亮的外表 patrician 貴族 patrimony 祖傳的財產 paucity 少量、缺乏 the ~ of fruit / a ~ of info. paunch 大肚子的 pauper 貧民、乞丐

2. peak and pine (因悲傷而)消瘦憔悴

3. pecan 山核桃

4. for this peccadillo(小錯), he was demoted.

1. pediatrics 小兒科 podiatric 足病學
2. peeve 使氣惱、怨恨 pet peeve 死穴、稱癖 everyone has his own pet peeve
3. peevish 脾氣懷、易怒的 a ~ old man
4. a pejorative term / connotation, usu. ~ 帶有輕蔑意義的、貶低的
5. let him disenslave himself from the pelf (不義之財) of the world. 讓他從金錢束縛下解放自己。
6. pell-mell (in a hurry, not controlled way) move ~ / fled ~ / rush ~ down the stair 混亂的、匆忙的
7. pellucid 清晰的、清澈的 ~ blue eyes/ streams / writing style
8. penalize 置(某人)於不利地位、處罰
9. do penance for one's sin (贖罪的)苦行、苦修
10. penitent 懺悔的 Those who were ~ obtained absolution 悔罪者得到赦免
11. penultimate 倒數第二的
12. penury 貧窮、吝嗇 live / be brought up in ~ / hardship and ~ worn him out
13. perambulate 巡視、漫步 ~ the bound (邊界) / the corridors
14. peregrination 遊歷
15. peremptory 不容反抗的、專橫的

~ commands / style / message / order / with his ~ air / his ~ character / his ~ tone / ~ little boy / ~ in tone / a ~ disposition

1. perfervid 非常熱心的人 is ~ / a ~ 人
2. perfidy 不忠 perfidious 不忠的 perforate 打洞
3. perfunctory 草率的、敷衍的 make a ~ effort ~ glance/ search / embrace / shave / response / answer
4. peripatetic 巡遊的 ~ music teacher 巡迴教師 / lead a ~ existence / with the ~ way of life
5. periphery 不重要的部分、外圍 periscope 潛望鏡 perjure oneself 作偽證
6. have a perky, independent spirit / he is still in hospital, but looks quit ~ / a perky squirrel 神氣的、活潑的
7. permissive 過份縱容的 parents who are ~ / a ~ society 二性開放的社會
8. perpetual 連續不斷的 ~ noise of the traffic / his is on a ~ search for truth / ~ isolation from the society
9. perpetuate 使永存、永記 the monument was built to ~ the memory of a great man

~ the stereotype / myth / the illusion/ the crisis / ~ a lifetime of steady exercise

1. perquisite 固定津貼、利益、特權、額外補貼、臨時津貼
2. persiflage (formal amusing talk) 挖苦、嘲弄
3. perspicacious 獨具慧眼的 ~ remark / critics ~ 人 / eyes / It's ~ of you to find the cause of the problem / an impartial and ~ judge
4. perspicuity 明晰、聰明睿智
5. perspicuous 明晰的、明瞭的 the analysis is ~ / the program has ~ interface
6. pertinacious 固執的、無法駕馭的、不妥協的 ~ chronic cough / like a ~ bees (continuing to believe / do sth in a determined way)
7. pestilent 致死的、引起瘟疫的 a ~ disease
8. pestle 杵、乳鉢槌

9. be petrified with fear / be petrified of snakes 石化、嚇呆
10. petroglyph 岩石雕刻 petrology 岩石學 petulance 發脾氣(n)、暴躁 petulant 性急的、暴躁的人 is ~ / a ~ 人
11. philatelist 集郵家 philately 集郵 philistine 對於藝術、文字、音樂等一竅不通的人(庸人、市儈) pictorial 圖片的 physiological 生理的
12. piddling 微不足道的 a ~ effort / ~ details / ~ amount of \$ / To hell with that ~ propaganda job. 去你的宣傳科小幹事
13. pied 雜色的 pigment 天然色素 pilgrim 朝聖客、香客 pillory 頸手枷、公開辱罵人 be ~ed in the newspaper / Republicans ~ and tar and feather democrats (塗上瀝青在黏羽毛、嚴懲)
14. phlegmatic 冷靜的、冷淡的
15. pirouette 惱腳尖旋轉(芭蕾) pitch 瀝青、柏油 pitcher 有柄水罐 pittance 微薄的薪俸 placate 平息、撫慰 placebo 安慰劑
16. a plaintive old song a ~ cry / wail a long ~ letter 傷心的、可憐的
17. plait 髮辮 plane 刨子、平面 plaster 灰泥、石膏 pleat (衣服上的)褶 platitude 陳詞濫調 platonic 精神上的、理論的 plentitude 完全、大量 plethora 過剩 pliable 易彎的、柔軟的
18. the plangent sound of the harpsichord (老式鋼琴) 轟鳴的、悲哀的
19. pliant 易彎的、易受影響的 lay ~ in his arm / ~ young willows

## World list 28-29

1. plight 困境 plinth 底座 plod 重步走、埋頭苦幹 ploy (尤指欺騙性的)花招、策略 a gov. ~ / a marketing ~ pluck 在困難面前足智多謀的勇氣、膽量、探查 ~ the mystery
  2. plumb 精確地、垂直的、深入了解 after the quake, the building remained ~ / the bullet hit him ~ between the eyes 中正眉心
  3. plume 羽毛、整理羽毛、搔首弄姿 plunder 搶劫掠奪 plutocracy 財閥統治
  4. poignant 傷心的、尖銳的 ~ contrast / ~ anxiety / ~ memories of unhappy childhood / it's ~ that he died before his wedding
  5. polemic 爭論、辯論、論戰 (adj. / n) polemology 戰爭學
- a splendid ~ / a ~ Q / a ~ history / he launched into a fierce ~ against the gov.'s policy
1. polemical 挑起論戰的、好爭論的
- a ~ journalist / take a more ~ view / combative and ~
1. pollster 民意調查家 pompous 自大的 poncho 斗篷、雨衣 ponderable 可估量的、有價值的 ponderous 笨重的、笨拙的 pomposity 自大的行為、自命不凡
- nothing could deflate his ego / pomposity the pomposity of his tongue the pomposity of his tone heavy and ponderous / ponderous progress
1. pontifical 自以為是的、武斷的 pontiff 教皇、主教
- ~ voice / pronouncement / character
1. pontificate 教宗之任期、行教宗職權、自大地說話

~ about sth. / he is always ~ing about the evils of modern society / politicians like to ~ about falling standards

1. populace 民眾、老百姓 porcupine 豪豬、箭豬 poseur 裝模作樣的人 posit 斷定、認為 ~ the existence of life after death posse 一團人、民防團 a ~ of helpers pout 撥嘴
2. portentous 預兆、兇兆的、影響未來的、自命不凡的 a ~ and mysterious monster 可怕而神秘的怪獸 the book is ~. There was nothing ~ about him. 自命不凡的 its consequence is historically ~ 其後果有種大的歷史影響
3. potentate 君主、統治者、權貴 rural ~ 鄉下有錢有勢的人 / Eastern ~
4. potentiate 增強(藥效)
5. potpourri 雜繪、燻香肉的乾花及香草、混雜、雜文集 a ~ of tunes 樂曲錦集 / a ~ of 4,000 chemicals 四千多種化學物質 / a bag of ~ 一代乾花
6. prate on / about 嚠叨、碎唸、胡說、瞎扯 ~ about knowing the truth ~ about marriage as an emancipation for a woman
7. preamble 序言、前言
8. precarious 不穩的、危險的

financial situation became ~ / lead or learn a ~ life / a ~ peace

~ work / solution / position / actor

1. percept 簡言、格言

example is better than ~ 言教不如身教 / Islamic ~ 戒律 / basic moral ~ 準則

1. precipice 懸崖

2. precipitate 加速、促進(v) (adj)

... was ~ed by ... / ~ a disaster / his ruin / a world economic crisis

The king was too ~ in declaring war / make ~ decision 魯莽的

1. précis 摘要、大綱 write a ~ / ~ this chapter in 2 pages 寫大意、摘要

2. predecessor 前任、前輩、原先的東西 predestine 注定 predicament 困境

3. predilection 偏袒、愛好 my ~ for ... / has a ~ for rich food

4. the predominant group in the society / a ~ influence / ~ color this spring in the fashion world 主要的、有勢力的

5. preeminent 卓越的、傑出的 preeminence (n) preen 整理羽毛、打扮修飾 premiere 首次公演 premise 前提

6. preempt 以先賣權取得、取代

fence the land to ~ it 圍竹籬以取得土地 ~ the debate 在辯論中先發制人

does not ~ the stringent state law 還是無法取代該法

1. the killing / murder is premeditated carefully ~ each step of her plan the attack was ~ and planned 預謀的、事先計劃的

2. premium 保險費、以加價買到、額外獎金、贈品

buy the ticket at a ~ (加價購得) / you got a ~ for free / ~ quality 優質的 / ~ payment for weekend work

助長 put a ~ on drinking / put a ~ on fraud

重視 Put a ~ on efficiency

skilled workers are at a ~ in this city (at a premium 超過正常/市面的價值、以高價)

1. preoccupation 搶先佔有、全神貫注、關注、關心的事物

the gov's main ~ / the chief ~ was to ... 關心的事物

1. preponderate (重量上、重量性上) 壓倒、超過

A ~ over B / ~ in the population of ... 在...佔多數

1. preposterous 荒謬的

2. presage 預感(n)、預示(v) the change could ~ serious problems / the ~ of a storm / ~ war / ~ the future / ~ a storm

3. preservative 防腐劑 preside 擔任主席 pretension 自命不凡、誇耀 pretentious 自抬身價的 preternatural 超自然的、異常的 pretext 藉口 primate 靈長類

I make no pretensions to skill as an artist, but I enjoy painting.

A pretentious writer ~ words/ rhetoric / accent 做作的 He always uses ~ languages

A pretext for intervention / a ~ for not going to school

1. prevaricate 支吾其詞、說謊

2. privation 喪失、貧困 suffer such ~ / despite the ~ of wartime / cold is the ~ of heat / endure five years of ~

3. his probity (剛直、正直) commands 得到 respect. / a model of ~ in our dealing / assert his financial ~

4. proboscis 象鼻、蟲的吸管

5. proceeds 收入 (\$ gained from doing / selling sth.) sold the car and bought the piano with the proceeds

6. proctor 監考人、代理人、(大學)訓導長

7. profane 窥瀆、瀆神的

~ one's name / ~ the name of God

A ~ action / curses / languages (髒話) ~ art / love / song 通俗的、世俗的

Yearning for the ~ world once you became a monk

1. proffer 願意.....、拿給、遞給

~ to lend / ~ to help the glass ~ed by the attendant / ~ him a cigarette

1. profiteer 奸商、牟取暴利者 profligate 挿金如土的、揮霍者 progeny 後代、子女 projectile 抛物線 proliferate 繁殖、激增

2. prolific 多產的、多結果的 ~ animal / writer / worker / period / breeders

be ~ of / in 富於 be ~ of mistakes be ~ in valuable minerals

1. tedious and prolix 囉唆的、冗長的

2. take a promenade in the park 散步、開車兜風

3. promulgate 頒佈法令、傳播信仰 ~ a decree / ~ special laws (mulg 人民)

4. propagate 繁殖、傳播 ~ science K / ~ the idea / Trees ~ themselves by seeds

5. propitiate 討好、撫慰 ~ the God / 人

6. propitious 有利、吉利的

not a ~ time to start a biz. / a ~ moment / conditions are ~ for development

1. prosaic 單調的、無聊的

2. proselytize 說服入教 ~ people

3. prosperous 繁榮富強的

4. prostrate 俯臥的、沮喪的、使跪下、鞠躬

be ~ with grief / ~ed by illness 病倒 / fell ~ in worship / be ~ on the floor

~ before rank and wealth

1. protagonist 提議者、支持者 antagonist 對抗者

~s of educational reform / the war / the conservation movement

1. protean 變化多端、多變的

a ~ actor 分飾多角的 / his ~ talent 多才多藝 / the weather is ~

1. protuberant 凸出的、隆起的

2. provenance (藝術等的)出處、起源 the furniture is of English ~ / the ~ of the treasure

3. provender 草料、糧秣(牛馬吃的)

4. provident 深謀遠慮、節儉的 be ~ of his \$ / a ~ statesman

5. providential 幸運的、恰到好處的、天意的

a ~ opportunity / so ~ to escape the bullets / a ~ shelter

1. the contract has provisory clauses 有附帶條款

2. provisional 暫時的、臨時的 ~ regulations provincial 偏狹的、粗俗的

3. prudish 過份守禮、假道學的 (easily shocked by things connected with sex)

4. prune 梅乾、修剪 pucker 起皺、皺褶

5. Don't pry into others' private life 刺探、撬開

6. puckish 淘氣的 a ~ sense of humor / a ~ grim / a ~ writing style in court

7. puerile 幼稚的、兒童的 a ~ sense of humor / his ~ pranks

8. pugilism 拳擊 pugilist 拳擊手

9. a transfer of puissance 權力

10. puissant 強大的、有力的 a ~ body

11. female pulchritude 女性之美

12. pullet 小雞 pulley 滑輪 pulp 果肉醬、菜泥、紙漿

13. punctilious 謹小慎微的、一絲不苟的 ~ person / manner / young man

14. pundit 權威人士、專家 political ~

15. puny (unimpressive / ineffective / 弱小的) a ~ person / a ~ character / ~ efforts / my ~ attempts at humor

16. purgative瀉藥 purgatory 煉獄 purlieu 郊區、王家森林外圍部份

17. purloin 偷竊 ~ a copy of the house key / ~ their ... technology

18. purvey 大量供給 ~ food / service / info... / ~ food to the army / ~ infotainment (新聞娛樂化、資訊娛樂化) purveyance 糧食的供給 purveyor 貨物供應者、伙食承包商

19. pusillanimous 膽小的、怕事人 (frightened of even taking small risk) ~ person / the authorities are ~

20. pylon 高壓電線架 pyre 火葬用的柴堆 quack 庸醫、冒充內行之人 quaff a glass of wine 痛飲 quaint 離奇有趣的、古雅、古怪、古色古香的 ~ old lady / ~ British traditions / ~ old cottage quandary 困惑、進退兩難 quaver 發顫音、顫抖 quarry 獵物 quartet 四重奏 quay 碼頭 quell 制止、鎮壓 quench hatred / quench the flames

21. querulous 抱怨的、多牢騷的 in a ~ tone / ~ old man (complaining in an annoyed way / habitually complaining)

1. quibble 遷詞、吹毛求疵的反對意見、挑剔
2. quiescent 不動的、靜止的 quill (豪豬等動物的)刺 quirk 事情突然的轉變 (vagary/accident)、怪癖 quiver 箭筒、箭囊 raconteur 善於講故事的人 racy 活潑、生動的 rafter 機子 ramble 漫步 ramify 分支、分叉 ramification rampart 壁壘

He has some unusual quirks in his character.

1. quisling 賣國賊、內奸
2. quixotic 不切實際、空想的
3. quotidian 每日的、平凡的
4. rabble 烏合之眾
5. raffish 粗俗的、俗艷的
6. raffle (尤指公益的)抽獎售物
7. rakish 瀟灑的、放蕩的
8. ramshackle 摻摶欲墜的 rancid 不新鮮、變味的 rancor 深仇、怨恨 rankle (v) 化膿、發炎、疼痛不已、耿耿於懷 rant 咆哮、大聲責罵 rapacious 強奪的、貪婪的 rapport 和睦、意見一致 rapt 專心致志的、全神貫注的

with rapt attention / the comments still rankled. / the insult rankled in his mind.

1. rapprochement 友好、和睦
2. rarefaction 稀薄 raspy 刺耳的、惱人的 ratiocination 推理、推論 rattle 咯咯作響 raucous 沙啞的、粗糙的 ravage 催毀、使荒廢 rave 热切讚揚 ravenous 餓極了的、貪婪的 raze 徹底破壞 reactant 反應物 reactionary 保守的、反動的 readily 迅速地、不遲疑地 reagent 試劑 realign 重新排列組合 ream 令(紙張的計算單位)
3. rebate 折扣、口扣、退款 a cash ~ / a ~ on one's tax / ~ one's tax
4. rebus 字謎、畫謎
5. rebuttal 反駁、反證
6. recant 放棄(信仰)、改變 recantation 改變信仰、論調
7. receptive 善於接受的、重善如流的 recess 壁凹 recessive 隱性的 reciprocal 互惠的 recital 獨奏 reclaim 約正、開墾土地 recluse 隱士 recumbent 側臥的、休息的 redolent 芬芳的 redoubtable 可敬畏的 redress 改正、修正 the slandered celebrity demanded redress reek 發臭味 refectory 學院餐廳、食堂 refractory 倔強、反應遲鈍的 reinstate 復職 rejuvenate 使年輕 relapse 惡化、舊病復發 relegate 降級、貶謫
8. regale 款待、使...享受
9. relent 動憐憫心、減弱 the wind blast has ~ed
10. relish 味道、滋味、喜好 reminisce 追憶、懷舊
11. remiss 疏忽的、不留心的 it was ~ of 人 to V
12. remunerative 報酬高的、有利潤的 rend 撕裂、分裂、猛拉 rendezvous 約會 renegade 叛教者、叛徒 renege 背信、違約 renounce 放棄 enounce 發音、宣佈 rent 裂縫、分歧 repertoire 常備劇目

renege on one's promise / ~ on a deal / ~ on one's words

1. repartee 機靈的回答

this diplomat / debater has a talent for ~

the ~ flew back and forth across the dinner table 宴會上妙語如珠對答如流

1. repine 抱怨 ~ at his bad luck
2. reprieve 緩刑、暫時解救
3. reprimand 訓誡、譴責 reprisal (政治或軍事的)報復 reprise (樂曲中的)重複 reprobate 譴責、墮落的人 reproof 斥責、責備(n) repugnance 嫌惡、反感 repugnant 令人厭惡的 repulse 擊退、厭惡 rescind 廢除、取消 recession (n) respite 休息、屠緩 resplendent 華麗的、輝煌的 respondent 被告 retard 妨礙、減速 reticent 沉默不語的 retinue 侍從、隨員團 retouch 修描、潤色 retrace 回顧、追想 retrench 節省、緊縮費用 retribution 報應、懲罰 reverberate 起回聲、反響 reverie 幻想 revert 回復、重新考慮
4. repudiate 拒絕、拋棄、唾棄 (refuse to accept) ~ a suggestion / the charge / the debts / war and violence
5. revile 辱罵、惡言相向 ~ at the police / ~ against corruption / ~ the man
6. revue 時事諷刺劇 rind 瓜皮 ringlet 卷髮
7. ribald 下流(色情)、猥褻的、粗鄙的 ~ stories / ~ laughter / not ~ or obscene / ~ ad
8. rickety 不牢靠的、搖搖欲墜的
9. rife 流行的 rumors were ~ that ... / the thesis is ~ with errors / the flu is ~
10. rile 使...惱火、激怒 get ~d up / it rile 人 to V

### Wordlist 32-33

1. ripen 成熟 rive 撕開、分裂 riven 撕裂的、分開的 a party ~ by internal disputes / ~ by earthquake rivulet 小溪 roe 魚卵 roster 值班表、花名冊 rubicund 臉色紅潤的 rudder 船舵、領導者 rue 後悔、遺憾 ruffle 弄皺 ruminant 反芻的 rumple 弄皺、弄亂 rung 梯級 rustic 鄉村的、土氣的 ruthlessness 殘忍、無情 sabotage 陰謀破壞、顛覆活動 saboteur 從事破壞活動者 saccharize 使糖化 sacrilege 襲瀆 sacrilegious safeguard 防範措施
2. riveting 非常精彩的 a ~ speech
3. runic 北歐文字的、神秘的
4. ruffian 惡棍、歹徒、殘暴的
5. ruse 騙術、詭計
6. salubrious (環境、空氣、氣候)有益健康的 the surroundings are ~ / a ~ area
7. salutary 有益(健康)的 a ~ lesson / experience / warming / effect / plant / food
8. sort of salve to his conscience 藥膏、減輕、緩和 sampler 刺繡花樣 sanctimonious 假裝神聖的 sanguine 樂觀的 sap 樹液、活力 sapphire 藍寶石 sash 肩帶 saunter 閒逛、漫步 scabbard 劍鞘 scads 許多、大量 scalding 滾燙的 scalpel 手術刀 scant 不足的、缺乏的 scathing 苛刻、嚴厲的 unscathed scion 嫩芽、子孫 scorch 燒焦、烤焦 scowl 陰沈、沈下臉 scrappy 碎片的 scripture 經文、聖典 scrub 用力擦洗、矮樹樑、身體短小的人 scruple 顧忌 scythe 大鐮刀 secrete (v) 隱匿
9. sapient 有智慧的、智人的
10. sartorial 裁縫的、縫製的 (sartor 裁縫)

11. saturnine 憂鬱的、陰沉的
12. savant 博學之士、大學士
13. schism 組織分裂
14. scoff 嘲笑、狼吞虎嚥
15. scotch 鎮壓、粉碎、弄傷、制止(車輪)轉動(反：encourage)
16. scrutable 可理解、可解讀的
17. scuff 拖著腳走
18. scurrilous 下流的、說話粗鄙的
19. seamy 肌膚的、惡劣的、有縫線的(反：decent / respectable)
20. sear 使枯萎、失去感覺、燒烤、烙印
21. secede from the states 正式脫離或退出(組織)
22. securities 證券
23. sedate 鎮靜的
24. sedative 鎮靜的、鎮靜劑、沈著、平靜、安靜、嚴肅的
25. sedulity 勤奮 sedulous 勤勉的、聚精會神的
26. seedling 幼苗 seine 大捕魚網 sentient 有知覺的 sentinel 哨兵、衛兵 septic 受細菌菌  
感染的、腐敗的
27. seethe with political unrest 沸騰
28. not similar but seminal 有創意的、精液、種子、再生、有發展性的
29. seminary 神學院
30. sepulchral atmosphere 墳墓的、陰森的
31. sequester herself from all strangers 使隱退、使隔離
32. seraphic 如天使、美麗的
33. sere 乾枯、枯萎的 sermon 佈道、說教 sever 切斷、脫離 ~ a rope ~ tie / relationship  
with 人 serried 密集的 in ~ ranks / ~ ranks of soldiers sextant 六分儀 shackle 腳镣、枷  
鎖 shale 貢岩
34. sham 虛假、偽裝、騙局 the deal was a ~ / their independence was a ~ / a person ~s
35. shambles 凌亂景象、雜亂無章 shard (陶器)碎片 shelve (擱置) a problem shiftiness  
奸詐 a shiftless guy / lazy and ~ 偷懶的、無能的、得過而過的 clean the house  
shipshape 整潔的 shirk (規避) his duty shoal 淺灘、淺水處 shoddy 劣質的、冒充好  
貨的 (cheaply imitative) ~ merchandise shoot 嫩芽 shoplift 在商站裡偷竊商  
品 shopworn 在商站中陳列很久舊了的
36. shove the price down from ... to ... / ~ his clothes into the drawer / ~ the back across the  
desk / ~ at the car 用力推車
37. shrewd 精明的 shriek 尖叫 be shrouded in / in a ~ of mystery 壽衣、覆蓋 shrub 灌  
木 shrug 詮肩 shuck 穀殼、夾 shudder 颤慄、發抖 sibilant 發出嘶嘶聲的 sibyl 女預  
言家、女先知 sift the info. 細查 ~ through the purse 搜 the dust ~ 落下 sill 門檻、窗  
臺 simper 痴笑、傻笑 sinecure 掛名閒差 astonishing intellectual sinew / the ~s of  
better living 肌、腱、力量、主要手段 (chief supporting force) singe 燒焦、燙  
焦 singularity 獨特、奇異點、非凡、突出
38. sidereal 恒星的

39. sinuous 蜿蜒的、迂迴的、邪門歪道的 skewer 穿肉叉、串肉 skiff 小船、輕舟 skillet 煎鍋 skinflint 吝嗇鬼 skirmish 小戰、小爭吵 ~es over the issue of ... skit 幽默諷刺短劇 slab 厚板、厚塊 slake 解渴、消渴 ~one's thirst / ~ his anger / ~ the candle / ~ the fire slew 使旋轉、大量
40. the road was slick with ice 光滑 a ~ barber 熟練的 ~ salesman 花言巧語的 a ~ style of writing slippery (狡)滑的 slipshod 馬虎的、草率的 slither (蛇) 滑動、扭動前進 sloppy 騷遢的 sloth 懶惰 slouch 無精打采的樣子 slough (蛇)蛻皮 sluggard 懶鬼 sluice 水門、水閘 slumber 安睡 slur over one's duty 怠乎職守 / the drunk man ~ his words 含糊不清的說 slurp 大聲地啜喝
41. smarmy 虛情假意的、拍馬屁的 polite in an insincere ~ way
42. smart 痛苦、劇痛、時髦的 (tatty 破舊的) smear 弄髒、弄污 smattering 一知半解的知識 smirk 假笑、得意的笑
43. be smothered to death / ~ the flame with a wet blanket / ~ his sobs / ~ up a scandal 覆蓋、悶死
44. smudge the paper / ~ on the wall paper 漬痕、污點、弄髒 nothing to be smug (自滿、自命不凡的) about smuggle 走私 snare 罷網、陷阱 snarl at the stranger 對...咆哮、叫 traffic ~s of a big city / the accident ~ the traffic / may hair ~ easily 纏結、弄亂 snatch 強奪、攫取 ~ at every chance / ~ at the girl 抓住
45. sneaking 祕密的、不公開的 sneer 嘲笑、鄙視 snide 嘲弄、低劣、諷刺、含沙射影的 a ~ merchant 奸商 a ~ remark 假的、惡意的、卑鄙的 snitch 告密、偷 snobbish 勢利眼的、假紳士的 snowdrift 雪堆 snub 冷落、不理睬 ~ sb into silence 嚇斥 snug 舒適的、溫暖的 ~ little income 足夠的 too ~ 繁身的、貼身的 small but ~ home
46. sock 重擊、痛打 sod 草地、草坪 sodden 溼透的 ~ with sweat soggy 潮溼、沈悶的 soil 弄髒、污損 ~ one's hand / ~ one's reputation / a white dress ~ easily solace 安慰、慰藉
47. solder 焊接、焊合
48. preserve his mask of solemnity even with acquaintances 莊嚴、肅穆
49. busy soliciting votes / ~ aid from his friends / ~ for contributions 懇求、教唆、妓女拉客、引誘做壞事 solicitous 热切的、掛念的 his ~ inquiring about my health / ~ for the welfare of the family solicitude 關懷、牽掛 the tender ~ of parents
50. solitary 孤獨的 solvent 有償還能力的
51. somatic 肉體的 nonphysical 精神上的 somatology 身體學
52. somber 憂鬱的、陰暗的 a ~ winter / had a ~ expression on his face / dressed in ~ black / his expression was ~ as he listened to the report of the accident 嚴峻的
53. sonata 奏鳴曲 soot 黑煙灰、油煙 sophism 詭辯(法、術)

1. sophistication 詭辯、老練 sophistry 詭辯 sovereign 最高統治者、元首 spackle 填泥料 sparing of info. 很少 ~ with words 節儉的 sparring 拳擊、爭鬥 sparse 稀少的、貧乏的
2. soporific 催眠的、安眠藥 soporous 昏睡的
3. sorcery 巫術、魔法
4. sordid 卑鄙的、骯髒的 ~ motives / ~ narrow streets / ~ deal / ~ apartment
5. spartan 簡樸的、刻苦的
6. spate 大批、大量、洪水、大雨 spatula 抹刀 spawn 卵子、大量生產 specifics 細節 specimen 範例、樣品、標本
7. specious 華而不實、外觀好看、似是而非的 ~ claim / excuses / argument such talk is ~ and groundless
8. the specter (幽靈、恐懼) of unemployment haunted the land
9. spectral 幽靈的 spectator 觀眾、旁觀者 spell 一段時間 give him a breathing ~ 紿他一點喘息的時間 spindly 細長的、纖弱的 spineless 沒骨氣的、懦弱的 spiny 針狀的 spite 怨恨、惡意 spleen 怨怒 splendor 壯麗、輝煌 splint (固定斷骨的)夾板、托板

rent one's spleen on sb. 發脾氣

trampled the flowers out of spite 出於怒氣

He took my parking space just to ~ me 刁難、惡意對待

1. splurge 炫耀、擺闊
2. spendthrift 挥金如土的人
3. spoof 嘲諷性的模仿作品、(模仿)以欺騙 an amusing ~ of Shakespeare's most famous play / ~ 人 / 人 be ~ed
4. sporadic 不定期發生的 sprain 扭傷 sprawling 植物蔓生的、(城市)無計畫地擴展的 sprig 嫩枝 sprightly 愉快的、活潑的 sprout 長出、萌芽、嫩芽 spruce 雲衫、整潔的 looked ~ in his best clothes
5. spurious 假的、偽造的 ~ sympathy
6. squabble 爭吵 squalor 不潔、汙穢、垃圾堆 squall 短暫的風暴、騷動 his view on this Q doesn't square with mine 一致
7. squander (on) 浪費、揮霍 ~ our fossil fuels / ~ the resources
8. squalid 汗穢的、骯髒的、惡劣的 live in ~ condition ~, overcrowded refugee camps
9. squelch 鎮壓 squint 斜視 staccato 斷音、不連貫的 staid 穩重、沉著的 stake 柱樁、賭注 stale 不新鮮、陳腐的 stalk 隱伏跟蹤、偷偷靠近 stall 使停止、使延遲
10. stalemate 和棋局面、僵局
11. stalwart 健壯的、堅定的(支持者) the gov. ~s
12. stanch the blood with a cloth 止血 starch 含澱粉的 stark 僵硬的、完全的 a ~ choice 嚴峻的 ~ branches 光禿禿的 ~ contrast 完全的 startle 使吃驚 stasis 停滯 stature 身高、身材 steadfast 忠實的、不變的
13. stealth 祕密的行動 achieve their original dominance by ~ / rely on ~ to catch their prey / do sth by ~ 偷偷的、暗中的
14. steep (v) 浸泡、浸透 ~ the tea in boiling water / ~ in physics 埋首研究

15. stench 惡臭、臭氣 stencil 模板、印刷板 stentorian 極響亮的 sterile 不孕、無面、貧瘠的 sterilize 使不孕、殺菌 the doctor ~ his instrument stethoscope 聽診器 stickler 堅持細節之人、為小事爭吵者 stigmatize 汗蔑
16. stilted (文章、談話)不自然的、誇張的、矯揉造作、踩著高蹺的 don't stint on the butter 奢惜、節省 ~ myself of the food 節制 stipple 點畫 stipulate 規定、要求以.....為條件 stock 普通的、慣用的 stockade 柵欄、圍欄 stocky 矮胖的、粗壯的 stodgy 稠厚不可口的、不易消化的、矮胖的 stoic 堅忍克己之人、禁慾主義者 stoke 級.....添加燃料 stolid 無動於衷的
17. stonewall 拖延議事 stowaway (藏於輪船、飛機中的)偷乘者、偷渡者 strand 線的一股、擋淺 stranded 擋淺的 strew 撒、散播 striate 在.....加上條紋 striated 有條紋的 stricture 嚴厲譴責、束縛
18. a studied response 特意的、慎重的 (carefully prepared / considered) ~ indifference 故意冷漠 spoke with a ~ accent 認真習得的 (knowledgeable / learned)
19. stultify 使無用、使變得荒謬可笑 ~ the contract the gov. has been ~ied by bureaucracy
20. stupor 昏迷、不醒人事 in / fell into a drunken ~ in a ~ of fatigue
21. the stygian blackness of the cave 陰森森、陰暗的
22. subjugate 征服、鎮壓 sublime 崇高的 submit 屈服 submission 從屬、服從 substantiate 證實、確證
23. substantive 實(質)的 no ~ changes were necessary ~ material / measures / biz. operation the ~ rank of colonel (上校) 永久的
24. suborn a witness 收買、賄賂
25. red, green, and yellow are subsumed under the term color 包含、包容
26. subterfuge 詭計、遁辭 (a deceptive device or stratagem 欺騙的手法、程式 / deception by artifice or stratagem in order to conceal, escape or evade) obtain sth by ~ 誘人上當
27. subversive 危險性的、破壞性的、危險份子 subvert 推翻、顛覆
28. succor 救助、援助 ~ relief / aid / help / ~ to those in need
29. suffrage 投票權 suffragist 參政權擴大論者、婦女政權論者
30. be suffused with 瀰漫、染遍
31. sulky 生氣的 (angry and refusing to discuss it with others)
32. a sullen disposition 抑鬱的性格 a ~ day / sun
33. sultry ① (sweltering / torrid / hot with passion or anger) ~ weather 閑熱的 ② (exciting or capable of exciting strong sexual desire) a sultry-voiced singer 撩撥春心的歌手 ~ glances 風騷的
34. Time and distance often sunders friends. 分裂、分離
35. supercilious 目中無人的、高傲的 ~ art dealer a ~ smile a ~ way of speaking
36. superintend 監督 superiority 優越感 supernova 超新星
37. supersede 取代 this edition ~ the previous one / be ~ed by younger actors
38. supine 仰臥的、懶散的 sing with a ~ voice
39. supplant 取代、排擠 supple 伸縮自如、適應力強的 ~ leather / ~ legs of a dancer supplicant 懇求的(者)、哀求的 supplicant 懇求者、哀求者 supremacy 至高無上、霸權 the battle for ~ in the region / a fierce rivalry for world ~ surcharge 對...收取額外費

用、附加費 surgeon 外科醫生 surrealism 超現實主義 susceptibility 易感性 sustained 持久的、經久不衰的 sustenance 食物、糧食

40. surfeit 過量、過度、使過量(v) a ~ of volunteers / compliments ~ with ... 使飲食過度、使厭膩
41. surly 脾氣暴躁、陰沉的 a ~ old man / ~ weather
42. I surmise 推測、猜測 that ....
43. surmount 克服、戰勝 ~ the obstacle / ~ one crag (峭壁) after another / try to ~ his embarrassment
44. surreptitious 鬼鬼祟祟的 had several ~ conversations / sneak a ~ glance / his ~ behavior
45. suture 縫線、縫合
46. svelte (女人)體態苗條的 her figure is ~ / a ~ 人 / craved to be ~
47. swagger 大搖大擺的走 swift 迅速的、敏捷的 swill 沖洗、痛飲 swindle 詐騙
48. swerve 突然轉向 will never ~ from my policy / the car ~ to the right
49. sybarite 奢侈逸樂的人 sybaritic 放縱的、奢侈享樂的
50. sycophant 馬屁精 syringe 注射器 tacit 心照不宣的 taciturn 沉默寡言的
51. table (v) 摆置、不考慮、提出議案 ~ an amendment to the bill / the investigation was ~ed for unknown reasons / the proposal was temporarily ~ed

### Wordlist 36-37

1. talisman 避邪物、護身符
2. His statement does not tally (一致、符合) with the facts
3. tamp 捣實、砸實 the earth around the base of the seedling
4. tambourine 鈴鼓、手鼓 tan 鞏革(v)
5. tangential 切線的、離題的 ~ point gist it is ~ to our main objective
6. tangy 強烈的、撲鼻的 a ~ lemon / ~ jelly / ~ taste tantamount 與...相等的 tantrum 發脾氣、發怒 tarpaulin 防水油布 tart 酸的、尖酸的 ~ apples / a ~ disposition tatty 簡陋的、不整潔的 taut 繃緊的 tauten 拉緊、繩緊(v) tawdry 華而不實、俗麗的 ~ jewelry / ~ novels 通俗小說 / in her ~ dressing taxing 繁重的
7. was tantalized by her beauty 挑逗、使乾著急
8. taxonomist 分類學家 technocrat 技術管理人員 tedious 冗長的、沉悶的 the tedium of a long journey 單調乏味 teeter 搖擺、搖晃 temerity 魯莽、大膽 temp (v) 做臨時工作 temper (v) 錘煉、緩和 (n) 脾氣 temporize 拖延、見風使舵 tenable 站得住腳、無懈可擊的 tenacity 堅持、固執 tenant 房客 tepid 微溫的 terminus (火車、汽車)終點站
9. tempestuous 狂暴的
10. tendentious 有偏見(傾向)的 ~ report / ~ statement / ~ speech
11. termite 白蟻 terrace 一層梯田、陽臺 terrain 地勢、地形 terrestrial gravitation 地球引力 testator 立遺囑的人 testiness 易怒
12. tether 用繩或鍊拴住(牲畜) beyond one's ~ 能力所不及的 reach the end of one's ~ 智窮力竭 untethered 不受限制的

13. thatch 以茅草覆蓋、茅草屋頂 ~ huts of a fishing village
14. the ground has thawed out 大地解凍了
15. therapeutic 治病的 thermal 熱的、熱量的 thicket 樹叢、灌木叢 thread 螺紋 threadbare 磨破的、陳腐的 throwback 返祖現象、復舊 thwart 阻撓、使...受挫 tickler 手的問題、難題 ticklish 怕癢的、易怒的 tightfisted 吝嗇的 tilt 傾斜 timber 品質、性格 timbre 聲音、音色 timorous 膽小的、膽怯的 tinder 火絨、火種 tined 尖端的 tinker 補鍋工人、拙劣修補 tint 色澤 tirade 長篇的攻擊性講話、演說
16. titular 有名無實、名義上的 the ~ head of the state
17. toady 諂媚者、馬屁精 toll 過路費、傷亡人數、損失 tongs 夾子、鉗子 tonic 補品 his ~ will cure all illness
18. tonsorial 理髮師的、理髮的
19. torpid 死氣沉沉的、懶散的、無力的 a ~ mind 遲鈍的頭腦 / after a long sleep, he still felt ~ / a ~ stream 不流動的
20. torpor 死氣沉沉 the sick person fell into a ~ / sank into a state of ~
21. totalitarian 極權主義的 A totalitarian state regiments 嚴格控制 its citizens.
22. totem 圖騰 a ~ pole
23. totter 摑搖欲墜 the pile of books ~ed and the fell
24. toupee 男用假髮 tournament 比賽 tourniquet 止血帶 transcend 超越、勝過
25. transcendent 超越的、卓越的 he manifests a ~ ability to inspire people from all points on the political spectrum
26. transcendental 超越經驗的 ~ experience but not human K (supernatural) transgress 冒犯、違背
27. transmute 變化、變作(change / alter in form, appearance or nature, esp. to a higher form) the criminal ~ into a hero / their stories ~ into works of fiction
28. transport (n)狂喜 transpose 變換位置、調換 trapeze 空中鞦韆 traverse 橫空越過、橫跨 travesty 歪曲模仿、曲解(v/n) treason 叛國罪 treatise 論文
29. trenchant 一針見血的 ~ / caustic remark a ~ analysis a ~ view of current condition ~ divisions between right and wrong a writer with a ~ wit
30. trespass 侵犯、闖入私人領地 tribute 讚辭、貢物 trite 陳腐的、陳詞濫調的 troupe 歌唱團、劇團
31. truancy 曠課、逃學 truce 停戰、休戰(協定) trudge 跋涉 tuber 塊莖、球根
32. truculent 殘暴的、兇狠的 become ~ and violent after the loss vitriolic / ~ criticism
33. her mind was in a tumult / the ~ in the street 亂哄哄
34. turgid 浮腫的、腫脹的、(言詞)浮誇的
35. turncoat 背叛者、變節者 turpitude 邪惡、卑鄙 moral ~ turquoise 綠松石、碧綠的 tussle 扭打、博鬥
36. twinge (生理、心理上的)劇痛 a ~ of conscience / feel a ~ in my back
37. typographical 印刷上的 typography 印刷術
38. umbrage 陰影、樹蔭、不快、憤怒
39. unaffected 自下的、不做作的 unassuming 不擺架子的

40. unconscionable 無禮的、不公正的、荒謬的 a ~ villain (not guided / controlled by conscience) an ~number of defects in the car (excessive / unreasonable) ~ sales practice (shockingly unfair / unjust)
41. uncouth 不文明的、粗野的 ~ behavior
42. unctuous 油質的、油腔滑調的 underbid 要價過低、出價低於 undercut 削價競爭 undergrid 加強、鞏固...的底部 underling 手下、下屬 underplay 淡化...的重要性、表演(角色)不充分 underrate 低估、輕視 underscore 在...下畫線、強調
43. underhanded 不光明的、卑鄙的、人手不足的 play an ~ trick
44. understate 掩飾地說、輕描淡寫地說 understated 不完全陳述的、輕描淡寫的 understudy 預備演員、替角、充當...的替角 underutilized 未充分利用的 unearth 挖出 unearthly 奇異的 ~ beauty 超自然的美 ~ cry 可怕的神秘的叫聲 unenlightened 愚昧無知的 unexceptionable 無可非議、無懈可擊的 a man of ~ character / the candidate is ~ 無可挑剔的 / a judge's ethics should be ~ unfalling 無窮的、無盡的 ~ pleasure ~ energy unfeigned 不作假的 unflappable 不驚慌的 unfounded 無事實根據的 ungainly 笨拙的 ungrudging 慷慨的 unimpeachable 無可指責的、無可置疑的 uninitiated 外行的、缺乏經驗的 univocal 意思明確的、單一的 a ~ message of support 明確地表達支持
45. underwrite 同意負擔...的費用、為...保險
46. unjustified unjustly 不義的、不法的 unleash 發洩、釋放 unmitigated 未緩和的、未減輕的 unmoved 無動於衷的 unpalatable 令人討厭的 the ~ truth 令人難以接受的真相 ~ advice benefits conduct 忠言逆耳利於行 unpremeditated 非預謀的 unprepossessing 不吸引人的 unprincipled 肆無忌憚、不講道德的 unproductive 徒然的、無成效的
47. unregenerate 不知悔改的 ~ pagan 靈魂無法重生的 an ~ liar ~ liberals 守舊的(not reformed) struggling against ~ impulses (obstinate / stubborn) his ~ competitiveness
48. unrequited 無報答的 unreserved unscathed unscented 無氣味的 unscrupulous 肆無忌憚的 unscrupulousness unseemly 不適當的 unsound 不結實、不堅固、無根據的 unstinting 極為慷慨的、大方的 unsubstantiated 未經證實、無事實根據的 untimely 過早的、不適時的 untoward 不幸的、沒料到的 unwarranted 沒有根據的 untutored 未經教育的 unwieldy 笨重的、笨拙的

## Wordlist 38-39

1. unwonted 不尋常的、不習慣的 ~ behavior uphold 維護、支持 upright 垂直的、正直的 uproar 喧鬧、騷動 uproarious 騷動的、喧囂的 upstage 驕傲的 upswing 上升、增長
2. upheaval 變動、大變亂
3. usurp 篡奪、霸占
4. usury 放高利貸 utilitarian 功利的、實利的 utter 完全的 vacillate 游移不定、躊躇
5. vacuous 發呆的、愚笨的

6. vagary 奇想、異想天開 the ~ies of love 愛情的變幻莫測 the building of this house in the shape of the temple was a rich man's ~ 突發奇想 The style of vagary and ghastfulness and the sense of mystery are full of the story of Allan 愛倫的小說風格奇特恐怖充滿了神秘感
7. vagrancy 遊蕩、流浪(罪) he is charged with ~ ~ and begging has become commonplace in London like a swallow in ~ he was arrest for ~ vagrant 漂泊的、流浪漢、無賴
8. valediction 告別演說、告別詞 valiant 英勇的 valorous 勇敢的 valve 閥 vanquish 征服 vantage 優勢、有利地位
9. vapid 索然無味的
10. vaporous 蒸氣的、無實質的 clouds of ~ air ~ waste the ~ intentions that lead to crimes
11. variance 變化、不和 ~ in temperatures the good in him was a constant ~ with the bad 內心善惡交集 set 人 at ~ / 人 be in ~ 起爭執
12. variegate 使色彩斑駁 This specimen 標本 is richly variegated in color. variegation 雜色、斑駁 varnish (塗)亮光漆 vascular 血管的 vault 拱頂、地窖 veer 轉向、改變(話題等) the plane ~ wildly / the car suddenly ~ off the left
13. venal 唯利是圖的、貪贓枉法的 a ~ / sly man ~ judges are a disgrace to a country ~ officials / politicians
14. vendetta 世仇、宿怨 veneer 鑲面板、外表(牙齒美白貼片) venerate 崇敬、敬仰 vengeance 報仇、報復 vengeful 報復的、復仇心理的
15. venial 輕微的、可原諒的 a ~ fault the ~ sins
16. venereal 性愛的 ~ disease
17. ventilate 使通風
18. ventriloquist 口技表演者、會口技的人
19. veracious 誠實的、說真話的 a strictly ~ reporter 實事求是的記者 veracity 真實性、誠實 a man of ~
20. voracious 狼吞虎嚥的、貪婪的
21. verbiage 囉唆、冗長 verdant 青蔥的、翠綠的 verdigris 銅鏽、銅錄 verify 證實、證明 verisimilar 好像真實的 vernacular 本國語、地方語 versatile 多才多藝的 vertex 頂角、頂點 vertigo 眩暈
22. veritable 確實的、真實的 (real and genuine) a ~ feast / banquet / fairyland (人間仙境)
23. vestige 遺跡、絲毫 there is not a ~ of truth in the report 毫無真實性可言 the ~ of ancient regions
24. vestigial 退化的 the wings of the chicken have been ~ ~ traces of a past civilization 昔日文明的遺跡 some snakes have ~ legs
25. vestment (教士的) 法衣、官服 veterinary 獸醫的 veto 否決、禁止 vex 憤火 vexation 困擾 viaduct 高架橋 vibrancy 生機勃勃、活潑
26. vicar 教區牧師 vicarious 替代的、代理的 vicinity 附近、接近 vicious
27. vicissitudinous 有變化的、變遷的 vie 競爭 vigilant 機警的、警惕的 vile 惡劣的、卑鄙的 the weather was ~ a ~ attack the cheese smells ~ ~ curses / languages
28. vilify 辱罵、誹謗 vindicate 為...平反、證明...正確 vindictive 報復性的
29. vintner 酒商 virtuosity 精湛技巧、高超 virtuoso 演藝精湛的人

30. virulent 劇毒的、惡毒的 viscid 黏性的 viscous 黏的 the mud is too ~
31. vitalize 激發活力 vitriolic 刻薄的 vocation 擅長、才能、工作、職業 vogue 時尚 void 空的、缺乏的、空隙、空處 volatile 反覆無常的、揮發性的 volition 決斷力、意志 of one's own ~ 出於自願 volley 齊發、群射
32. vitiate (make sth less effective or spoil) 破壞、損害 The serum is vitiated by exposure to the air. 血清因為曝露在空氣中而變質 The report is vitiated by continual spelling mistakes.
33. vitrify 使成玻璃 votary 崇拜者、熱心支持者
34. vituperate 痛斥、辱罵 vituperative 痛斥的、辱罵的
35. voluptuous 撥人的、沉溺於酒色的 the nobility led ~ lives she was a ~ creature she had a full ~ mouth
36. vouch 擔保、證明 ~ for 人 為某人做擔保 ~ for the fact that ... 我保證... he ~ his words by his deeds
37. vulgar 無教養的 vulnerable vulture 禿鷲 vying 競爭的 waddle (鴨子等)搖搖擺擺走 waffle 奶蛋烘餅、胡扯、嘮叨(v) wage 開使、進行(戰爭、運動) waggish 誼諧的、滑稽的 a ~ remark 俏皮話 walrus 海象 wan 虛弱、病態的 a ~ complexion 痘容 wanderlust 漫遊癖、旅遊熱 wane 減少、衰微 the moon ~s after it has become full 月盈而虧 warmonger 好戰者、戰爭販子
38. warp 彎曲 the door was ~ed and wouldn't shut warrant 正當理由、許可證、授權 warranted 保證的、憑正當理由的 wary 謹慎的、小心翼翼的 wastrel 挿霍無度的人 waver 搖擺、猶豫 wean 斷奶、戒掉 weasel 黃鼠狼、鼬、逃避 weather a crisis 平安渡過危機 weld 焊接、結合 well-groomed 非常整齊的 wheedle 哄騙 whet one's appetite whiff 輕吹、輕風 whim 多變、怪念頭 whimsy 古怪、異想天開 whine 哀號、號哭 whittle 削木頭、消減 wick 蠟燭芯、燈芯 wield 支配、掌權 willful 任性的、故意的 a ~ murder 蓄意謀殺 willow 柳樹 willowy 苗條的 wilt 枯萎、凋謝 the crops ~ under the hot sun wily 狡猾的 a ~ fraud wince 避開、畏縮 windbag 愛講話的人、廢話連篇的人、囉嗦的人 (a talkative person / sb who talks too much) call him old ~ for nothing winding 蜿蜒的 wink 使眼色、眨眼 winnow 把穀物的雜質吹掉、揚去
39. winsome 媚人的、漂亮的 wistful 惆悵的、渴望的 witness 目擊者 witticism 妙語、俏皮話 wizened 乾皺的、乾巴巴的 wobble 動搖、猶豫 woo 向(女人)求愛、爭取...的支持
40. wrench 扭、擰 wretched 可憐的 wrinkle 皺紋、竅門 writ 命令狀、書面命令 wrought (work 的過去式) wry 扭曲的、冷嘲性幽默的 xenophobe 嚴外者、排外者
41. xerophytes 旱生植物 yarn 紗線 yeast yokel 鄉巴佬 zealotry 狂熱行為 zenith 天頂、極點 zephyr 和風、西風 the flowers, the ~s and the warblers (鶯鳴) of spring zest 刺激性、熱心、興趣

## Wordlist 40-41

1. abase 降低自己、貶抑 ~ himself before the general

2. abstinent 飲食有度、節制、禁慾的(禁酒、賭...) sexual activities should be ~ remain sexually ~ ~ from alcohol
3. acarpous 不結果實的 an ~ plant his ~ writing had accomplished little
4. actuarial 精算的、保險計算的 the co.'s ~ report the premium (保險費) is worked out according to ~ calculation
5. actuate 驅使、激勵 was ~ed by malice 受惡念驅使 he is ~ed not by kindness but by ambition
6. addle 使腐壞、使混亂 the drink has ~ed his brain 酒讓他頭腦不清楚 food ~s quickly in hot weather
7. adduce 紿予(理由)、舉出(例證) ~ examples to support your argument 舉例支持論證 the object is to ~, no to elucidate ~ more evidence to support the claim
8. adjudicate 充當裁判 be ~ed bankrupt 被裁定破產 ~ on who should get the prize ~ in the disagreement between the city council and the citizens 人 ~ at the music competitions
9. the shares are selling at a premium 高於市價 S flats 公寓 are at a ~ 奇缺的、十分需要、供不應求的
10. agast (at) 驚駭的、嚇呆的 I was ~ at the violence I was witnessing she was ~ at the thought of marrying the cruel man
11. ailment 疾病(不嚴重的) albino 白化病者 alms 拖捨物、救濟品 give ~ to the poor ~ for the needy
12. ambience 環境、氣氛 pleasant / relaxed ~ a restaurant with a friendly ~
13. ambient 周遭的 ~ temperature / pressure / advertising an ~ care service 流動照護系統 ~ surgery 門診手術 ~ monitor sys. 流動監控系統 the patient is ~ 可下床走動了
14. ambrosial 芳香的、特別美味的 the ~ aroma of the roast whetted our appetites
15. ambulatory (適宜下床)步行的 ambulate 步行 amputation 截肢
16. amethyst 紫水晶
17. amiss 有毛病的、出錯的 a new pair of shoes would not come amiss 並非不稱心 sensed sth was ~ everything goes ~ with him there is sth /noth amiss with...
18. amoral (1) 與道德無關的 television conveys no sense of morality since it is itself amoral. (2) 毫無道德觀念 a completely ~ person the film was violent and ~ lawyers are ~ guns
19. anemic 貧血的、患貧血症的
20. annex 附件、附加 an ~ to the contract 合約的附件 a new ~ added to the hospital 增建房屋 an insurance policy was ~ed to the contract ~ the first prize 獲得 ~ the area 併吞
21. anodyne 止痛藥 (odyne 痛)
22. aperture 孔隙、窄的缺口 apothegm 格言、警句 appendage 附加物、附肢
23. apotheosis (1) 典範 (the best and most perfect example of sth) their leader was the ~ of courage the legend of King Arthur represent the ~ of chivalry the ~ of athletes (2) 神化 the ~ of a Roman emperor (3) 極點、頂峰 (the state of getting to the highest level of sth such as honor / importance) the ~ of French art.
24. aquiline (似)鷹的 arachnid 蜘蛛類節肢動物 askew 歪斜(的) (adj. / v) asphyxia 窒息 astigmatic 散光的、亂視的 atheism 無神論

25. arraign 傳訊、指責 be ~ed on a charge of arson the monks are ~ed for not teaching things spiritual
26. asinine 愚笨的 ~ remark / discussion / gibberish (胡言亂語/無意義的聲音) / verdict
27. aureole 日冕、光輪 carry on the back / load the ~ of the hero an ~ of romance plays about him 身上閃耀浪漫光輝 he's occulted with an ~ 被人為地神化 occult 神秘的、遮蔽、掩蔽 the ~ power a strange man dabbled in ~ 神秘(學、儀式)
28. attire 穿著、裝飾、好衣服 attrition 摩擦、磨損 auger 螺絲鑽、鑽孔機 auricular 耳的 avowal 聲明 backslide 故態復萌 I managed to keep off cigarette for two months, but recently I'm afraid I've begun to ~ backwater 死水、閉塞地區 a rural ~ 與世隔絕的地方(村莊)
29. avuncular 叔父、伯父的、關心備至的 an ~ pat on the shoulder
30. azure 天藍色、蔚藍的
31. bacchanal 酒神的、(行為放縱的)狂歡會 ~ doxology 頌歌
32. bamboozle (into / out of) 欺騙、隱瞞 ~ his audience with such nonsense
33. baron 貴族、巨頭、男爵 a ~ of industry an oil ~ steel ~ 鋼鐵大王 magnet mogul
34. barrister 出庭律師 bassoon 低音管、巴松管 bauble 花俏的小玩意、沒價值的東西、聖誕樹上的球 bawl 大叫、大喊(n. 大叫、號哭) ~ at me ~ commands ~ his wares 叫賣
35. beatific 祝福的、快樂的 ~ look / smile have a ~ life
36. beckon 吸引、引誘、召喚某人、示意 ~ me to follow 招手叫過來 the smell of the bread ~ the hungry boy the woods ~
37. bedizen 把...裝飾得艷麗而俗氣 ~ you in this strange fashion
38. bedraggled 淋雨後又溼又髒的(衣服、頭髮) beet 甜菜 behoden 感激某人的、欠人情的 (obliged) we were much ~ to him for his kindness
39. it behooves to ... 應該、有必要、適宜
40. belch loudly 打嗝、(火山)噴出、噴出物(煙、火...) the ~ from the pipe
41. bemused 茫然的、突然的 he was totally ~ by the traffic sys. in the city
42. bereave 喪親、奪去 he was bereft of his beloved wife
43. berserk 狂暴的、狂怒的、瘋狂的 ~ with rage in a ~ rage the ~ customer started pulling items off the shelf
44. betoken 預示、表示 the mild weather ~s the arrival of spring
45. bibulous 高度吸收的、嗜酒的、吸水、吸潮的 a ~ 人 ~ black hole
46. biennial 兩年一次的 bilious 膽汁質的、壞脾氣的
47. billow 巨浪、翻騰 ~s of smoke flags ~ in the breeze billowy (adj)
48. blackball 投反對票阻止、排擠(投反對票反對某人參加 club 或 social group)
49. blare 高聲鳴叫 the ~s of horns the speaker/radio is ~ing
50. blasé 厭倦享樂的、冷漠的 seem more ~ than ever ~ about parties ~ about his Hollywood work 做膩了、玩膩了
51. bleachers 球場的鐵看台 bloated 腫脹的、傲慢的 a ~ carcass 屍體 feel ~ after the meal 吃飽了 bludgeon 大頭棒、棍棒、用棒打擊 ~ to death ~ into / out of 強迫、威脅 dudgeon 憤怒 smidgeon 少量

52. bohemian 放蕩不羈的人 such a ~ man lead a ~ life ~ personality
53. bonhomie (h 不發音) 好性情、溫和、和藹 full of ~ his ~ played a crucial role in making him electable speak with ~ botch (笨手笨腳的)弄壞某事
54. bounteous the farmer had ~ crop 豐收 has a ~ imagination your ~ gift
55. bowdlerize 刪除、刪改(刪除猥褻鄙俗字句) ~d edition ~ one's speech
56. brackish 略鹹的、不好吃的 brattish (小孩)討厭的、寵壞的、不禮貌的 a spoiled brat brawny 強壯的 ~ big tree the ~ policeman ~ arms glistened with sweat 汗水下發光的肌肉手臂
57. brocade 織錦 browse 吃草、瀏覽 camels ~es on trees ~ through some magazines
58. bugaboo 嘘人的東西、妖怪 the old ~ of inflation 通貨膨脹的難題 bumble 說話含糊、拙劣地做 Ma the bumbler bumpkinly 鄉巴佬的 ~ country boys, rustic farmers
59. buxom 體態豐滿的 a ~ blonde
60. cachet 贊同的標誌、優越的標誌、名聲、聲望、身份 a good college but without the ~ of Harvard 好學校，但沒哈佛那麼好 Federal have a certain ~ which sate courts lack 聯邦法庭比州立法庭更權威 her presence lends a certain ~ to the co. 他的出現使得公司蓬蓽生輝
61. cadaver 屍體 look like a walking ~ 行屍走肉 examination of a ~ 驗屍
62. cadence 抑揚頓挫、節奏、韻律
63. caliber (槍)口徑、(人)品德、才能 Ss of the highest ~ was impressed by the high ~ of the researchers
64. canard 謠言、假新聞
65. the lambs capering in the fields 在草地上跳躍的小羊
66. careen (船)傾斜、使傾斜 the car ~ed down the hill carnage 大屠殺 a scene of ~ ~ at Airport / battlefield
67. cavalcade 騎兵隊伍 a ~ of cries
68. celibate 獨身者、不結婚的 priest are require to be ~ (not married and having sex coz of your religious belief)
69. cemetery 墓地、公墓 (cemet 睡) centrifugal 離心的 ~ force 離心力 centripetal 向心力 的
70. cephalic 頭部的 ~ dystocia 難產 bicephalous 雙頭的 acephalous 無頭的 (cephal 頭)
71. chaperone ( an old woman accompanying young unmarried women in public ) 女伴
72. ciliate 有纖毛、睫毛的 a ~ swimming organ 鞭毛游泳器官 supercilious 自大傲慢的 a ~ way of speaking a ~ smile
73. clench 緊握、咬緊牙關 ~ one's fists / teeth / jaw / hands
74. cloy (甜食)吃膩 the pleasures of idleness soon ~ 閒混的樂趣很快使人厭膩 chocolates start to ~ if you eat too much
75. cineaste 影迷、熱衷於電影的人、電影制作人員
76. coffer 保險櫃 cognomen 紋號 Alexaznder the great 裡面的 the great colloquy (非正式) 交談、會談 the ~ between them was brief
77. colt 小雄駒、新手 人 is still a ~ at this job the seaman was ~ed by the captain 笮繩鞭打
78. comestible 食物、食品 commiserate (with) 同情、憐憫 (feel sympathy or pity / sympathize) complexion 膚色、外表特徵 complicity 合謀、串通 deny ~ in the

murder suspect ~ with the authorities be guilty of ~ in the murder comport 舉止(v)、相稱 ~ oneself decently 舉止高尚 ~ oneself in an exemplary manner 行為舉止可為表率 his conduct did not ~ with his position his behavior did not ~ with his office 行為與其職務不相稱

79. concoct 調製、捏造 ~ an excuse the public approve the condign (罪有應得的、適宜的) punishment condole with 人 on his loss / on his father's death a close confidant (知己、密友、心腹朋友) of the president
80. conjugal 婚姻的、夫妻的 live together in ~ bliss connubial 婚姻的、夫妻的 live in ~ bliss ~ fears / happiness / bliss consecrate 用作祭祀、獻給、使神聖、使…聖化、就聖職 ~ her life to art 奉獻 consecrated (神聖的) ground by the martyrdom 因殉教而成的聖地
81. consort 結交、配對、配偶 the king ruled in ~ with his father 結合、合夥 you ~ too long with these young men his behavior does not ~ with his beliefs 一致、協調 thieves often ~ together 狼狽為奸
82. conspectus 概要、大綱 the course ~ contumacy 抗命、不服從、藐視法庭 contumacious (adj.) contumely 無禮、傲慢 cordial 热誠的 cornet 短號、圓錐蛋捲 corny 陳腐的、平淡無奇的、鄉巴佬的 the boss gets too ~ when talking to the workers telling ~ jokes it sound ~ corpse 尸體 corpus 全集、全部資料
83. coruscate 閃亮 coruscated His playing ~ed throughout the concert hall 他的演奏使整個音樂廳熠熠光輝 His helmet kept ~ing 鋼盔閃閃發亮 the morning sun now ~s brilliantly off the water's surface. 早晨的陽光照在水面上波光粼粼
84. coven (13 個)女巫的集會 crafty 狡詐的、熟練的 ~ look / autocrat 獨裁者 / plan a ~ politician crepuscular 講謬的、微明的、黃昏的 bats are ~ creatures a ~ walk (crepuscule 黃昏、黎明) croon 低聲唱歌 crotchety 脾氣壞的 a ~ old man he is tired and ~ crypt 地下室、地窖

#### Wordlist 42-43

1. cuddle 摟抱、擁抱 the couple were ~ on the sofa ~ up to each other in bed / for warmth give 人 a ~ ~ her pet
2. cumber 拖累、妨礙
3. currish 下賤的、雜種的 (resembling a cur / ill-bred)
4. cynosure 注意的焦點 was the ~ of all eyes let faith be your ~ to walk by
5. dalliance 虛度光陰、調情 dally with his affection 調戲 the breeze ~s with the flower 嬉戲 they accused him of ~ing with a serious problem 輕率對待 ~ with a proposal 馬馬虎虎 the pupils always ~ over difficult math Qs 閒混、遊蕩、延誤做
6. dastard 懦夫、膽小的人 daze 使茫然、使眩暈 the blow on the head ~ed him for a moment debar 阻止 convicted criminals are ~ed from voting in elections
7. debonair 迷人、友好、溫文儒雅、穿著入時的 (fashionable and well dressed and behaves in an attractively confident way)

8. decamp 離營、匆忙而秘密的離開 decant 輕輕倒出
9. defalcate (embezzle) 盜用公款 he ~ed with 10,000 of the co.'s money
10. defray 付款 Dad has to ~ my education ~ costs / expenses
11. defunct 死亡的 delectation 享受、愉快
12. demented 瘋狂的 was ~ with grief 憂傷過度 dementia demure 嚴肅的、矜持的 a ~ smile 裝正經、害羞的 a young ~ lady
13. denunciate 公開指責、抨擊、譴責 ~ violence
14. deposit 存放、使淤積、訂金、沈澱物 depressant 鎮靜劑、有鎮靜作用的 deputize 代替某人行事或說話 Dr. Mitchell's ill, so I am ~ing for her now ~ for the manager
15. in mental derangement (insanity) 精神錯亂 desalinize 除去鹽分 desideratum 必需品 desiderata (pl.) desirous 渴望的 be ~ of be ~ that be ~ of peace be ~ of fame it is desirable to V
16. desperado 亡命之徒 despoil A of B 奪取、搶奪 ~ the city of all its treasures
17. desuetude 廢止、不用 customs / fashions / words fall into ~ the words have fallen into ~
18. devolve on / to (工作、職務)移交 the house will ~ to his daughter his duties ~ on his deputy additional powers will ~ to the regional gov. 授權給地方政府
19. diabolic 惡魔的、魔鬼性格的 a ~ plan to destroy him ~ abuse a ~ scene in a ~ (terrible) state hideously ~
20. dictum 格言、聲明 dietetics 飲食學、營養學 dignitaries of the church 顯要人物 diminuendo (音)漸弱 diocesan 主教管區的 (diocese 主教轄區 bishop 主教)
21. dipsomania 嗜酒症 (dipso渴) disavow 否定、抵賴、否認 ~ his responsibility
22. disfranchise 剝奪...的權利(尤指選舉權或公民權) don't let this defeat dishearten(使灰心) you dishevel 使蓬亂、頭髮凌亂 disport 玩耍 disquisition 長篇演講、專題輪文 disquistive 研究的
23. dissect 仔細分析、剖析 the lawyer ~ his claim for damage ~ a frog 解剖
24. dissociate A from B 分離、游離、分裂 ~ himself from the view / his companion it's difficult to ~ the man from his position raising her eyebrows n ! 一高一低
25. distain 貶損、傷害名譽、污辱 treat 人 / 人 be treated with ~
26. distend distention 膨脹
27. divagate 離題、飄泊 ~ from what we r talking about ~ into the field of ....
28. dock 剪短、扣除部分工資 was ~ed for being late
29. lay doggo in a haystack 躲在乾草堆裡一動也不動
30. dotage 年老糊塗 (senility)、溺愛 regard his blindness as God's special ~ in one's ~ 年老 fell in a ~ on the damsel (少女)
31. double-cross 欺騙、出賣 dowdy 不整潔的、過舊的 dowry 嫁妝、妝奩
32. drollery 笑談、滑稽 enjoy his ~ embroider the article / theme with ~ 用幽默來點綴這篇文章
33. ductile 易拉長的、易變形的 dulcet 美妙的 (soothing and pleasant to hear; melodious) cacophonous ~ tone 噪音 the ~ tone of 人 recognize ur ~ tone in her ~ voice

34. dullard (stupid and has no imagination) 愚人、笨蛋
35. dumbfound 使驚訝發楞 we were completely ~ed by her rudeness
36. eaglet 小鷹 earthshaking 極其重大、重要的 earthshaker 極其重大的事件 ecdysis(動物)脫、換毛 ecdysiast 脫衣舞女
37. éclat 輝煌成就 gave him more ~ than he deserved here latest novel was received with great ~ a diplomat of great ~
38. eclogue 田園詩、牧歌 a Mongolian ~ ecumenical 世界範圍的(基督教不同教派大聯合的)
39. edict 法令 issue an ~ forbidding anyone to leave the city
40. effeminate 缺乏勇氣的、柔弱的、娘的 spoke in an ~ voice very handsome in an ~ way
41. elixir 萬靈丹、長生不老藥 don't imagine that lowering inflation is an ~ for all our economic ills ~ of life 長生藥
42. emasculate 削弱、閹割、柔弱的 the bill has been ~ed by the Congress they feel ~ for working for a woman the co. tried to ~ the unions 試圖削弱工會的力量
43. emblazon 以紋章方式或其它方式裝飾 ~ed with the logo The great leader's exploits were emblazoned in song and story. 偉大領袖的功績被人作詩譜曲加以吟頌
44. embroiled 羣連 in the battles / disputes / quarrels
45. embryonic 胚胎的、萌芽期的 emerald 翡翠 empyrean = empereal 天空、天神居處 his thoughts floated in the ~ empreal absurdity 極大的荒謬 encyclopedic 廣博的、知識淵博的
46. endue 人 with 事 賦予才能 he prayed to God to ~ him with the spirit of holiness the alumnus endowed the college with half of his fortune be endowed with great talent 賦有
47. the movie star and her entourage 隨從、環境 envisage n / that / Ving
48. epicurean 美食的、好享樂的、享樂主義的
49. epistolary 書信體的 equestrian 騎師、騎馬的 estuary 河口、三角灣 (the wide part of a river where it goes to the sea) exceptionable 例外的、可以反對的、會引起反對、反感的 there is noth. ~ in it a highly ~ remark no ~ scene
50. exchequer 國庫、財源 the Chancellor of the ~ 財政大臣 considerable loss to ~
51. excogitate 認真想出 ~ a way to measure the speed of light (1) come up with an idea / plan / explanation / theory or principle (2) reflect deeply on a subject
52. excruciate 施酷刑、拷問、折磨 execration 憎恨、厭惡 (hate coupled with disgust) exhume 掘出 (dig up for reburial or for medical examination 為重新埋葬或驗屍)
53. exiguous 太少的、不足的 ~ earnings expatriate 驅逐出國、脫離國籍、流放、移居國外者(n. adj.) British ~ living in Spain 旅居西班牙的英國人
54. expiation 贖罪、補償 make ~ for ... in ~ of ... Jesus made ~ for our sins made a public apology in ~ of his error
55. explicable 可解釋的 for no ~ reason his behavior is ~ in the light of his illness
56. expropriate 充公、沒收 ~ the farm ~ up to 1/5 of the land extradite 引渡回國、拿獲歸案 ~ the suspect from ...

57. exultant 非常高興的、歡躍的 ~ joy of survival an ~ party leader / shout / player the ~ crowds be ~ that ...
58. fail-safe 自動防故障裝置 a ~ plan is certain to succeed 萬無一失的 the bomb has a ~ device
59. fabulous 難以置信的、寓言裡的 the dragon is a ~ creature facsimile 壓本、複製本 factitious 人為的、人工的、不真實的
60. fag 苦幹、苦工 ~ away at sth the sort of work ~ me out 使我疲勞 cleaning oven is a ~
61. fainhearted 膽小的、懦弱的、無精神的 it's not for the ~ a ~ person made a ~ attempt fair-minded 公平的、公正的
62. falsify 篡改 ~ the account / record / idea / test results/ document
63. fanfare (重要人物、來賓進場時)嘹亮的喇叭聲、誇耀、炫耀 a ~ was played as the Queen entered carry on the campaign with great ~ a ~ of trumpets with / without ~ there was little ~
64. farrow (母豬)生產、一窩小豬 our sow had 15 at one ~ when will the sow ~?
65. fascia 飾帶、招牌、筋膜、繃帶 fealty 效忠 take an oath of ~ to 人 swore ~ to the lord / king
66. febrile 發燒的、熱病的 ~ disease / seizures / convulsion a product of her ~ imagination 興奮、激動、狂熱的 the news plunged the country into a ~, agitated state
67. feisty 活躍的、易怒的 (having a strong, determined character and being willing to argue with) people she has the ~ image of the successful entrepreneur
68. felicitate 祝賀、慶祝 festal 假日的、歡樂的 fibrous 纖維的 fibrosis 纖維化 cardiovascular / lobar (肺葉) / liver ~
69. fiend 惡魔、高手、...狂、迷 a fresh-air ~ 熱愛戶外生活的人 a ~ at tennis the murderous ~
70. filch 偷(少量、不貴重的東西) ~ food from the kitchen
71. fillet 束髮帶、魚肉片、里肌肉、菲力 a ~ of cod
72. fissile 易分裂的 ~ wood is not good for making cutting boards fissure 裂縫 fissiparous 有分裂傾向的、分裂生殖的
73. fitful 一陣陣、不安的 a ~ sleep 不安穩 ~ showers 斷斷續續的雨 a flabby argument / excuse (肌肉鬆的、弱的)
74. flagellate 鞭毛(狀)的、鞭打、鞭笞 (esp. for 宗教上) ~ his ox a ~ protozoan 原生動物 a ~ organism flatulence 腸胃脹氣 flavoring 香料、調味品 fleck 斑點、微粒
75. flay 剝皮、詐取、嚴厲指責 you cannot ~ the same cow twice 一頭牛不能剝二次皮 bribery money, make you ~ a flint(燧石) 貪得無厭 ~ the dead horse ~ the idle S
76. fleet 快速的、消磨、疾馳、飛逝、掠過 florescence 繁花時期 fodder 草料、飼料
77. foray 突襲、偷襲 the nightly ~ the co. first ~ into the market After a brief ~ into politics, he went back to his law practice weekly ~ to the shops forebear 祖先
78. footle 胡鬧、浪費(時間) (wasting time doing unimportant things when you should be working 工作不工作) ~ away his chance of success stop ~ing about where have you been ~ing around?
79. foreclose 排除、取消抵押品的贖回權 ~ on the mortgage 抵押 pledge 押金

80. **forfeiture** (名譽等)喪失 forfeit 收回、喪失 ~ the right to ... his moveable property / deposit was ~ed
81. **forlorn** 孤獨的、淒涼的 it seemed a ~ hope to ... a ~ look on her face look so ~
82. **forswear** 誓絕、放棄、發誓否認、拋棄、背棄誓言 ~ oneself 作偽證 ~ possessions ~ the faith some priests have to ~ marriage
83. **fraternal** 兄弟的、友善的 ~ countries in a ~ way ~ loyalty ~ love / sympathy / greetings fratricide 兄弟相殘、自相殘殺 fraternity 同類人、友愛 fray 吵架、打鬥 join / enter a ~ the rope ~ and broke 織物等邊緣破損
84. **fretwork** 格子細工、迴紋裝飾 frisk 歡躍、娛樂
85. **fritter** (在無意義的小事上)愚蠢地浪費 (時間和金錢) ~ away one's money on gambling ~ away time
86. **frolic** 嬉戲、雀躍 the young lambs were ~ing in the field the kids are having a ~ on the lawn
87. **frowzy** 不整潔、汙穢、霉臭的 the room had become stale and ~ dapper
88. **fructify** 結果實、成功 when you grow up, your love will bloom and ~
89. **funereal** 適於葬禮的、憂鬱的

#### Wordlist 44-45

1. **fustian** 空洞的話、無意義的高調 ~ can't disguise the author's meager plot the ~ charade (顯而易見的偽裝) of the ceremony (words sounds important but have little meaning)
2. **gab** 空談、瞎扯、閒逛 gabble 急促而不清楚的說、塞口布、禁聲令、因咽住而作噏、塞住 the foul stench made her ~ an attempt to ~ political activities ~ on a peace of hard bread 咽住 the thug (惡徒、暴徒) ~ her and tie her on the chair he almost ~ on the first mouth of the food
3. **gag** 惡作劇、開玩笑、插科打諢 the same old ~s (a joke / funny story) gale 狂風、一陣笑聲 ~s of laughter it's blowing a ~
4. **gaiety** 歡樂、快活 the ~ of the music .... add to the ~ of the occasion enjoy the warmth and ~ of the occasion missed the ~s of life in Paris 想念在巴黎時的快活
5. **gallows** 紞刑架、絞台 the judge sentenced the murder to the ~ save from / sent to / end up in the ~ gamut 全音階 provide the ~ of computer services to your home 提供全方位的電腦服務 The exhibition runs the whole gamut of artistic styles. 此次展覽的作品包含了各種藝術風格 This poem runs the gamut of emotions from despair to joy. Its snarls (嗥叫) ran the gamut from pain to terror. Run the gamut from A to B
6. **gangling** 瘦長難看的 gangly 身材瘦長的 gangrene 壞疽 gastronomy 美食法、烹飪法 a center of ~ gastritis 胃炎 gauche 笨拙的、不會社交的 a ~ person find 人 ~ gaunt 慄悴的
7. **genuflect** 屈膝半跪(示敬意、膜拜)
8. **gestate** 懷孕、構思、孕育 street culture ~ed by ...

9. ghastly 可怕的、驚人的、極度的 made a ~ mistake 犯了極大的錯誤 had a ~ time 不開心 look ~ pale 臉色嚇死人的蒼白 the scene after the battle is ~
10. girdle 腰帶 glee 高興、歡喜 gloaming 黃昏、薄暮 glamorous 迷人的、富有魅力的 gnat 對小事斤斤計較、瑣事 bothered by such ~s strain at a ~ 謹小慎微 gnome /nom/ 地下寶藏的守護神、地精、格言 gномic 格言的、精闢的 ~ pedestrian about the future of the economy
11. gormandize 拼命吃、貪吃
12. granary 穀倉、糧倉 the ~ of the US granulate 使成顆粒狀 ~ed sugar 粗糖 granule 小粒、微粒 greenhorn 初學者、容易受騙的人 gratis 不付款的、免費的 gridiron 烤架、橄欖球場
13. grotesque 古怪的 a ~ parody ~ painting / faces on the door look ~ a ~ distortion of the truth
14. growl (動物)咆哮、吼叫 ~ a command the coach ~ at the players thunder ~s in the distance
15. grudge 勉強地給、吝嗇、不滿 hold ~ against 人 ~ her success 忌妒、怨恨 ~ paying so much money for poor service
16. gruff (人、聲音)粗野的 a ~ reply 不友好的 a ~ voice (low and rough as if not wanting to talk)
17. gusto 愛好、興致勃勃 sang with great ~ 精力充沛
18. guttle 狼吞虎嚥 guzzle 狂歡
19. gynocracy 婦女當政 gynecoid 女性的、有女性特徵的 gynephobia 恐女症
20. haft (刀、槍、斧)柄 hawker 小販 hawser 粗繩、大鋼索 heave 用力舉 ~ at the heavy box the ground ~ from the quake 起伏 the pitcher ~ the ball ~ their luggage into the car ~ a sign 嘴口氣
21. haggard 憔悴的、消瘦的 there was a drawn and ~ look about his eyes as she got older, she got ~ haggle 討價還價 ~ over / about 事 ~ with 人 ~ with the taxi driver over the fare
22. hedgehog 刺蝟 heliotrope 向陽植物 (helio 太陽) helot 農奴、奴隸、受輕視的人 throw the helve after the hatchet 孤注一擲
23. henpecked 順從妻子、懼內的 ( always being told what to do by his wife and is afraid to disagree with her) henpeck (v) 對丈夫嘮叨不休
24. herald 傳令官、預示、先驅 hepatitis 肝炎 hinterland 內地、窮鄉僻壤 holograph 親筆信 (holo 全) a ~ by Shakespeare homely 樸素的、不漂亮的 homily (n) 說教、訓誡、講道、佈道 deliver a ~ on the virtues of family life homograph 同形異義字 horology 測時法、鐘錶製造術 howler 嘭叫的人或動物、滑稽可笑的錯誤 made an outrageous ~ hubbub 嘈雜、喧囂 disturbed by the ~ outside huddle 擠成一堆、一堆人 a ~ of people ~ all the boxes into one cupboard the kids ~ together like a flock of ship ~ against her sister 依偎 ~ to discuss the matter 聚在一起
25. illegible 難讀(認)的 illiberal 氣量狹窄的 (not generous) ~ and undemocratic policies : not supporting freedom of expression or of personal behavior
26. illustrious 著名的、顯赫的 ~ heroes of our era imbecile 心智能力極低的人 ~ remark 低能的、極蠢的評論 imprecation 祈求、詛咒 incertitude 疑惑、不確定 impute 歸咎

於 ~ the rise in crime to the greater freedom enjoyed by young people imputation (n) 歸咎、歸罪

27. indite 寫、賦(詩文) ~ a poem / survey indict 控告
28. inebriate 使...醉、酒鬼 the ~ed man 喝醉的人 he was ~ed by his phenomenal success 陶醉於其顯赫的成功之中 phenomenal strength 驚人的力氣 phenomenal economic growth 異常的經濟成長
29. ineffaceable 抹不掉的 inexpedient 不適當、不明智的 it would be ~ to raise taxes further an expiable crime 不可饒恕、不能抵償(贖)的
30. infatuate 使迷戀、使糊塗 he is ~ed with his own importance 自以為了不起 be ~ed with 人 迷戀...人 infernal 地獄的、可惡的 infliction (強加於人身上的)痛苦、刑罰 the ~ of such exemplary punishment
31. insolate 使暴曬 ~ in the sun to disinfect interstice 細裂縫、空隙 intestate 未留遺囑的 he died ~ insouciant (漠不關心、漫不經心) handling of the oil spill
32. intumescences 腫大、腫脹 in tumescent 隆起的、腫大的 investiture 任職儀式、授權儀式 the ~ of Prince of Whales the ~ of 人 as ... iridescence 彩虹色 see the ~ on their faces iridescent irradiate 使明亮、生輝
33. iterate 重做、反覆重申 jamboree 快樂、喧鬧的集會、慶祝會、童軍大露營 jubilant (at / over / about) 喜悅的、歡呼的 ~ over their victory jurisprudence 法(律)學 kiosk lackey 卑躬屈膝走、走卒 (behaves like a servant by always doing sb else tell them to do)
34. lamentable 令人惋惜的、悔恨的 a ~ accident his exam results were ~
35. laminate 切成薄板(片) v. adj. lapidary 寶石工、寶石專家、寶石加工的 of no ~ value
36. limbo 不穩定、中間狀態、不確定狀態 neither party accepts her, so she was in ~ the ~ of the stateless person 無國籍的人 the project must remain in ~ 擱置 I'm in limbo now until I know whether I've got the job
37. lineal 直系的、嫡系的 the ~ descendant lineament 特徵、輪廓
38. littoral 海岸的、海濱、沿海地區 ~ county / state / cities
39. livid (傷)青灰色的、(臉色)蒼白的、狂怒的 Mom will be ~ if she find out ... ~ bruise ~ with anger loam 沃土 to ~ the filed 填土 locust 蝗蟲、貪吃的人 a swarm of ~s
40. lout 粗人、笨拙的人
41. lucubrate 刻苦攻讀、埋頭苦幹 In this paper, ... is ~ed 詳細論述 luscious 美味的、肉感的、能滿足感官的 a ~ view a ~ peaches 美味多汁的 a ~ waitress
42. lynch 私刑處死 ~ 人 人 be ~ed 私刑、絞死 mackintosh 雨衣、防水膠布 madcap 輕率的、狂妄的 maestro 藝術大師、音樂大師
43. magniloquent 誇張的 news of the death of forests appear to have been greatly ~
44. maleficent 有害的、犯罪的 Some TV programs are ~ to the growth of adolescents
45. malignant 惡毒的、充滿恨意的、惡性的 a ~ nature a caner is a ~ growth
46. maneuver (軍隊)調遣、策略、操縱 ~ his car into the garbage 巧妙的操弄 his ~ to gain control over the country ~ for a position of power 用計謀 perform ~s 進行演習
47. mangy 患疥癬的、汙穢的 emaciated 消瘦、憔悴的 ~ dogs a ~ old coat ~ villages

48. maraud 搶劫、掠奪 ~er ~ing 巡行的、搶劫的 marbled 有大理石花紋樣的、肥瘦混合的 mariner 水手、海員 marrow 骨髓、精華 fear took the ~ out of him 失去活力 the pith and ~ of an argument menial 僕人的、卑微的 ~ work / task / job mermaid 美人魚
49. metallurgy 冶金(學)
50. miasma 瘥氣、不健康的環境或影響 a foul ~ lay over the town the ~ of defeat hung over them 瀰漫著失敗的氣息
51. midget 侏儒、小型的 ~ car / camera mien 風采、態度 a lady with a sorrowful ~ a thoughtful and solemn ~ miraculous 奇蹟的
52. matriculate 錄取 人 ~ in 1985 人 was ~ed in the university
53. miscellany 混合物 a ~ of short stories a ~ of song and dance promiscuous 雜亂的、亂交的 taking a ~ stroll 隨意的 my ~ luck 偶然的 sexually ~ ~ sexual relations
54. missive 信件、公函 molest 騷擾 monastery 男修道院、僧院 monograph 專題論文 on ... moor 沼澤、荒野、使船停泊 ~ the boat ~ in the estuary 出海口
55. mope (about / around / away) 抑鬱不樂、生悶氣、憂鬱的人 ~ in the house all day she is still in the ~ he is no ~, only thoughtful and quiet
56. morass 沼澤地、困境、陷入困境 a ~ of problems 亂糟糟的一堆 get out of a ~ 困境 bogged down in a ~ of detail
57. motile 能動的、有自動力的(生物學上的) many protocists (原生動物) are ~ a ~ spore 孢子 only one ~ sperm

#### Wordlist 46-47

1. mountebank 江湖郎中、騙子 muddle 混亂、迷惑 muggy 悶熱而潮溼的
2. mulct (處以)罰金、詐取、詐騙 人 was ~ed in \$10,000 by the court was ~ed of his life savings by a swindler
3. multifarious 多種的、各式個樣的 ~ biz activities ~ life forms the reasons for closure are ~
4. multitude a ~ of ~s of the needs of the ~ 大眾的需求 an angry ~
5. muniment 契據、房契 the ~ of the house (muni 禮物、加強)
6. musty 發黴的、有黴臭的
7. mutilate 殘害、切斷(肢體) ~ the book by ... the body was badly ~ed the pilot / her arm was ~ed in the accident
8. mutinous 叛變的、反抗的 a ~ glare / look ~ soldiers / teenagers the ~ sailors the army is ~ muzzy 頭腦糊塗的 naivety 天真、純樸、幼稚
9. natation 游泳、游泳術 ~ is the best way to tonee up 強化、提高 your body natatory (用於)游泳的 natatorial 會游泳的 natatorium 室內游泳池 nemesis 報應、天罰 invite ~ prove economy's ~
10. neonate 初生兒 nephritis 腎炎 nethermost 最低的、最下方的 niggard 吝嗇鬼
11. niggling 琐碎的 ~ doubts / injuries / details / worry / suspicion 輕微的 niggle about / over 計較 nothing to be ~ed over ~ about every penny we spend

12. nihilism 虛無主義、民粹主義 nimble 敏捷的 ~ tongue / fingers / mind a ~ and versatile wit the air is ~ 清新的 人 is ~ the ~ hero
13. nipping 尖酸的、刺骨的 a ~ wind / remarks the suspension bridge is the nonesuch 無匹敵的人 of beauty and utility
14. nonpareil 無匹敵的(人) noose 繩索、絞索 nonporous 未生過嬰兒的 numerology 數字命理學 numinous 莊嚴的、神聖的 numismatic 錢幣學的
15. nuptial 婚禮的 the ~ night / chamber / day / dress / agreement / love
16. obelisk 方尖碑 oblation 宗教的供品、祭品 ocular 眼睛的、視覺的 ~ defects / muscles ~ proof / injury / disease oligarch 寡頭政治執政者
17. omnivorous 雜食的、興趣雜的 onslaught 猛攻、猛襲 onus 義務、責任 the ~ is on employers to follow health laws the ~ of proof lies with you 有責任提供證據 the onus is on 人 to V
18. opiate 安眠藥、鴉片 fashion is the ~ of the masses work is an ~ anesthetizing 麻醉、麻痺 him against his feelings and conviction 寄情工作忘記...
19. oracular 神諭的、意義模糊的、玄妙的、晦澀的 ~ sentence / message / remark / speech
20. orifice 小開口、小孔 a dental ~ an endless stream of words comes from the same ~
21. orotund 聲音洪亮的、誇張的、(演說、文章)誇大的 ~ voice in an ~ tone
22. otiose (想法或言辭)不必要的、多餘的 Because he does not know the skill of fishing, light has fishing rod is otiose. 沒有釣技、釣竿是多餘的
23. outfox 以機智勝過 ~ 人 ~ his opponent ~ the criminals oversight 疏忽、失察、勘漏 overweening 自負的、過於自信的
24. palaver 空談、奉承 (非洲土人與歐美商人之間的談判、交易、奉承、空談) all the ~ of booking a flight 麻煩 what a ~ what's all the ~ about? 廢話 ~ him mom into letting him stay up later
25. parochialism 教區制度、鄉土觀念、眼光狹窄 parochialize 為教區工作、使眼界狹小
26. parochial 教區的、地方性的、狹小的 too ~ in his outlook 眼界狹小 local newspaper tends to be very ~ view / affairs / duty
27. pamper 縱容、過份關懷 ~ 人 ~ yourself with luxury gifts
28. panoramic 全景的、全貌的、概論的 ~ view / picture
29. pantehnicon 家具倉庫、家具搬運車 store their furniture in a ~
30. parley 和談、會談 ~ with 人 the general hold a ~ with the enemy
31. parlay 充份利用、連本帶利下注 ~ A into B ~ his investment into a fortune ~ his athletic achievement into a successful sports broadcasting career 從球員轉成主播
32. parturition 生產、分娩 did the ~ go well yesterday ? ~ hastening midwife 催生婆
33. parlous 危險的 the ~ state of the country he is ~ handsome 非常 a ~ journey in a ~ condition
34. pathetic 引起憐憫的、令人難過的 pastor 牧師、牧人 pathos 哀傷
35. peaky 消瘦的、虛弱的 feel a little ~ today 不舒服
36. peculate 挪用公款 (embezzle) ~ the public money
37. peculium 私有財產 (peculia 複數)

38. pecuniary 金錢的 a ~ advantage a ~ offense 應付罰金 ~ consideration
39. receive a number of peery stares 窺視的、好奇的、懷疑的
40. pelt A with B 扔、動物的毛皮 ~ our friends with snowballs ~ the mayor with angry Qs ran (at) full pelt down drover her car with full ~ down 全速(n) the car pelt down the street (v)
41. pendant 吊著的、懸掛的 penumbra 半明半暗之處 (umbra 影子) a ~ of doubts surrounds the incident the First Amendment has a ~ where ... 曖昧之處 peptic 產生胃酶的、助消化的、健骨劑 ~ ulcer 消化性潰瘍 peptics 消化器官
42. percolate 過濾出 the rain ~ through the soil the rumor ~d through the firm 流傳 sunlight ~ through the leaves
43. periphrastic 迂迴的、冗贅的、使用助詞而非語尾變化的 (如 more flair 而不是加er)、委婉的 a ~ study
44. perishable 易腐敗的
45. persnickety 勢利的、挑剔的 人 is ~
46. personage 名人、角色、人物 a royal ~ funerals of great ~
47. perverse 不合適的、剛愎自用的、故意的 (unreasonable) I felt a ~ desire to take the challenge 我就偏要 it's ~ of 人 to ... 故意... he said no just to be ~ a ~ economic phenomena 有悖常理的 it seems ~ to ...
48. pervert 使墮落、誤用 genetic scientist are often accused of ~ing nature 以不合自然方式改變 TV sex and violence ~ their minds those pesky 煩人的 salesman pettish 易怒的、使性子的、使孩子脾氣、任性暴躁的
49. pharisaic 偽善的、假虔誠的 don't believe his ~ words pharisasim (宗教) 形式主義、法利賽教之教義與習俗
50. phial 藥水瓶 philology 語文學 xenophobe 排外 phoney (phony) 假的、偽照的 he is a totally ~ 賢品、騙人的東西、騙子 the ~ glamour of night clubs
51. photorespiration 光合呼吸作用 piazza 陽臺、廣場 piebald 花斑的、斑駁的 a ~ pony piecemeal 一件一件的、零碎的 a wolf torn the lamb ~ done by ~ the ~ of the city 逐漸的 developed in a ~ fashion
52. pier 橋墩、碼頭
53. pilfer 偷竊 ~ed edition 盜版 ~ from a cash register ~ building material from construction site
54. pillage 搶劫、掠奪 the village was ~ed pinchers 鉗子、鑷子
55. piscatorial 捕漁的、漁民的 ~ development / enterprise /resources
56. pitiless 無情的、冷酷的、無憐憫心的 a ~ ruler ~ eyes of his enemy the sun is ~ pivot 樞軸、中心、旋轉 plank 厚木板、要點 the main ~s of their election strategies ~ down the money, package 放下、付錢 plaza 廣場、市集
57. plebian 平民、平民的 the book has ~ tastes a ~ sport a ~ temperament
58. plenary 全權的、全體出席的 a ~ meeting the envoy was giving ~ powers to negotiate ... 由該使節全權處理
59. plentitude 充分 a ~ of ...
60. pleonastic 囉唆的 (pleon 太多) your report is too ~

61. pliers 鉗子 poltroon 儒夫 be regarded as a ~ you are a ~ to abuse your strength polyandry 一妻多夫制 polayandrist 多夫的女人 polyandrous 一妻多夫的、多雄蕊的
62. polyglot 通曉多種語言的人、多種語言的 ~ nature a ~ bible ~ accent ~ aptitude
63. polymath 知識廣博者、博學者 porcine 豬的、似豬的 portend 預兆、預示 swallows flying low ~ rain Black clouds ~ sever storm ~ good or evil ~ a collapse of civilization ~ a basic improvement in social condition
64. potboiler (為賺錢)而粗製濫造的文藝作品
65. prance 昂首闊步 ~ around ~ out of the room
66. prefigure 預示、預想
67. preponderant 以重勝的、優勢的、壓倒性的、主要的、most important Greed is a miser's ~ characteristic in youth, passion is ~ ~ color in the room ~ industries in Taiwan
68. prepossessing 紿人好感的 his appearance is not ~ at all clean clothes and good manners are ~
69. had a presentiment of disaster 有預感
70. the presumable results 推測的結果
71. prick 小刺、刺痛、戳穿 prickle 刺、棘、刺痛 prig 自命不凡者、道學先生、道貌岸然者 (obey moral rules very carefully) prissy 謹小慎微的、神經質的、為小事掛慮的 in her ~ voice
72. privy 個人的、秘密參與的 be ~ to 人 was ~ to the committee's decisions 了解內情的 was not ~ to the info contained in the letter I was made ~ to the secret
73. procrustean 強求一致的 the policy of a ~ bed regards as a ~ bed make fit the ~ bed 削足適履 (按同一標準辦事的不合理要求)
74. progenitor 祖先、始祖 progeniture 生育、後代 progeny 後代、子女
75. prognosticate 預測、預示 ~ quakes ~ the duration of coma ~ about the direction of technology
76. prorogue 休會、延期 parliament be ~ for the summer recess the legislature moved to ~ the present session
77. proscenium 舞台 proverbially 無人不知的 (as everyone known) medicine is ~ nasty the woman is ~ stupid 眾人皆知 taking the first step ~ costs the most 常言道 it's ~ easier to destroy than to construct
78. puberty 青春期 puffery 極力稱讚、誇大的廣告、吹捧(n) using ~ to raise awareness of the product
79. pullulate 繁殖、劇增、萌芽、成長 be ~ed with in vary ~ing phases 不同的成長階段 the lagoon was ~ed with tropical fish her mind ~ed with worries fell sth ... ~ing beggars ~ed in the plaza enterprise internalization ~ing 企業國際化成長
80. pulpit 講壇 pulsate 有規律的振動 ~ing music the whole city seemed to ~ing with excitement the city ~ed with music and excitement a regular rhythm ~ed in our eyes
81. pummel (用拳)接連的打、打擊 ~ 人 / his chest
82. purblind 愚鈍的、視力不佳的
83. purse 縮攏或攢起 人 ~ her lips her lips ~ up

84. putative 公認的、普遍認為的 the ~ father of her child putrefy 使腐爛 become ~ied keep it from ~ing petrify 石化 putrid 腐臭的 a ~ smell ~ food the vultures descended toward the ~ flesh
85. pyromania 縱火狂 pygmy quadrangle 四邊形 quadruped 四足獸
86. queasy 令人噁心的、充滿疑慮的 felt a little ~ on the ship be ~ about the new policy the stock market has been ~ recently 不安、不穩定
87. query 質問、疑問、詢問
88. quintessence 完美的榜樣、精華 the ~ of Marxism the passage is the ~ of the article he is the ~ of good manners a poet who absorbed the ~ of Chinese and English culture an idiom is the ~ of a language the ~ of English manner
89. quip 風涼話、俏皮話、妙語 racketeer 敲詐者、獲取不正當錢財的人 (one who obtains money by an illegal enterprise usu. involving intimidation)
90. raillery 善意的嘲弄 affectionate ~ 親熱的逗弄 Prince Charles does not escape railery from others. 查理斯王子也難逃別人善意的嘲笑 was gifted with a gentle ~ the immediate target of the king's ~ was 人 ...是國王嘲笑的對象 He indulged in gentle railery at God with closed doors 他常在人後偷偷嘲笑上帝
91. rapscallion 流氓、惡棍 (sb behaves badly , but you still like him)
92. rascal 流氓、不誠實的人 rasp 發出刺耳的聲音 her loud voice ~ on my nerve ratify 批准(協定等) ravish 迷住、強奪 he was ~ed by her beauty his money was ~ed away from him
93. rebarbative 令人討厭的、冒犯人的 人 become ~ has the ~ habit that ... ~ questioning and criticism
94. reckon 算、估算 the novel is ~ed as the best of the year we ~ on your support 猜測、設想、推斷、估計
95. reconnoiter ready 長滿蘆葦的
96. regal 帝王的、華麗的 a ~ lady live in ~ splendor a ~ banquet
97. regent 攝政者(代替國王統治者) a smart rejoinder 回答 remission 寬恕、赦免 remittance 匯款 remittent (病)間歇性的、忽好忽壞的 ~ fever
98. remonstrance 抗議、抱怨 remunerate 報酬、補償 renascent 再生的、復活的 repent 應悔、後悔 repository 賯藏室、倉庫 rescript 公告、法令 read out the abdicate ~ this rule is set forth in the ~ of European ... 羅馬皇帝的書面答覆 restorative 恢復健康 resurge 復活
99. reticulation 網目、網狀 the sewage ~ sys. power ~ sys 網絡系統 reticular 網狀的 reticule 網袋
100. retrenchment 節省、削減 the co. is in for a period of ~ co. ~ gov. ~ org. ~
101. retroactive 溯及既往的、有追溯效力的 the new law was made retroactive to 1<sup>st</sup> January
102. reversion 繼承權、返回(原狀、舊習慣)、逆轉、(法律)財產的歸還 the danger of a reversion to tribal warfare in the region 該地區再次爆發部族戰爭的危險 a ~ to traditional farming method
103. revulsion 厭惡、憎惡、劇烈反應
104. rhapsody 讚美之詞、狂想曲 go into ~ies over 語言、文字中 在語言或文字中表現熱情 rhapsodize about ... 讚頌 rhapsodic (adj)

- 105.riffle (v)迅速翻頁、(n)急流、淺灘
- 106.rifraff 烏合之眾
- 107.rigrarole 兀長的廢話 go into his ~ head such a ~ the ~ of getting a work permit (that makes you feel silly) 取得工作許可證的一長串繁雜手序
- 108.rip 撕裂、撕破 roister 喝酒喧嘩
- 109.rollicking 歡鬧的 a ~ and auspicious start 幸運的開始 a ~ song give sb a ~ 斥責某人
- 110.roundabout 繞遠道的、轉彎抹角的 suggest it in a ~ way reach her house in a ~ way
- 111.rout (n)大敗、潰敗 the enemy was put to ~ the army put all to ~ whenever they went 所向披靡
- 112.rove 流浪、漂泊 ~ around the country / from town to town
- 113.rowdy 吵鬧的、粗暴的 a ~ crowd at the pub ~mobs in the street (鬧事...)
- 114.ruddy 臉色紅潤的 rumble 發出低沉的降降聲 ruminate 反芻、深思 the owner ~ed about giving the workers a raise rustle (使某物)發出輕而爽的聲音、沙沙作響 hustle and bustle 熙熙攘攘
- 115.rustler 偷牛賊 saccharine 甜蜜到有點假的、(態度)嬌媚的、(說話)嬌滴滴的 (too romantic in a way that seems silly and insincere) a ~ love story smile with ~ sweetness
- 116.sacrament 聖禮、聖事 saliferous 含鹽的、產鹽的 sanatorium 療養院、休養所 (santa 治療) sanitary 衛生的
- 117.sardonic 嘲笑的 raise a ~ eyebrows a ~ expression on her face replied with a ~ laugh with a ~ smile full of ~ humor in a tone so ~ ~ wit
- 118.sadistic (性)施虐狂的 took a ~ delight in humiliating him 享受此等施虐快感 thee was a ~ (傾向) in him ~ film
- 119.sangfroid (n) 沉著、臨危不懼 with ~ , S V ... showed great ~ this ~ could be tested by several threats
- 120.satanic 罪惡極的 ~ rites / laughter / ritual / conspiracy / smile / cult / sects / plot
- 121.scabrous 粗糙的、猥褻的、色情的 The film is a joy - hilariously funny and unremittingly scabrous . 看這部電影是樂事 — 它滑稽逗笑、葷鏡頭源源不絕 ~ novels / description a ~ problem 難解決的 his ~ shirt 粗糙的
- 122.be sated with political life 厥膩的、過飽的 be ~ with the taste of it

## Wordlist 48

1. scads of 大量、巨額 ~ of people / money sc(k)eptical 懷疑的、不相信的
2. scintillate 閃爍、(談吐)流露機智 人 were ~ing on TV 妙語如珠 the author ~s with wits ~ sparks and flashes ~ing colors ~ed with excitation
3. scour 擦洗、擦亮、四處搜索 ~ the area for the thief the stream had ~ a channel they ~ed the grounds for the missing keys
4. scramble 攀登、爭奪 there was a ~ for the best seat ~ for the football at a football game
5. screed 兀長的演說、長篇大論的文章 the ~ tired the audience
6. scrimp (on) 節省或精打細算 he had to ~ and save 節儉 to pay for her holiday ~ one's household 家用 they ~ on oil during the energy crisis

7. scrumptious 很可口的 ~ chocolate dessert
8. scud 疾行、疾駛 the boat ~ed before the strong west wind clouds ~ across the sky scutter 疾走 seafaring 航海的、與航海有關的 Britain is a ~ nation sedition 煽動叛亂
9. seditious 煽動性的 for ~ reasons ~ speeches / pamphlets
10. self-abasement 自卑、自謙 self-absorbed 自戀、自私、只顧自己的 teenagers are ~
11. senile 年老的 sequela 後遺症
12. sequacious 盲從的、(文章、推理)連貫的 teenagers are ~ and often emulate the behavior of their idols I want something ~ and robust
13. sequestrate 扣押、沒收、隔離 ~ her estate everything he owned was ~ed
14. serendipity 善於發掘新奇事物的天賦 ~ came to her rescue it was ~ all the way 一直幸運 coincidence and ~
15. serfdom 農奴身份
16. sermonize 說教、講道 serpentine (似蛇)曲繞、蜿蜒的 shabby 破爛的、卑鄙的 shanty 簡陋的小木屋 shawl (女用)披肩 sheen 光輝、光澤 the moon laid a brilliant ~ across the water
17. shibboleth 陳舊語句 it's time to go beyond the ~ that ... (已過時的)陳舊思想、陳規陋習
18. shipwright 造船者 shrivel (使)枯萎 shuffle 拖步走、支吾 the old lady ~ across the room ~ off the question and changed the topic 避開問題 ~ one's responsibility 推卸責任
19. a sidesplitting comedy 令人捧腹大笑的 sidle (偷偷地)側身而行 ~ up to me ~ out of the crowded room signatory 簽署國(者) sinister 不吉祥的、險惡的 the ~ atmosphere there is sth. ~ at the back of that serious crime a ~ and crafty 狡滑的、奸詐的 speculator
20. a skein of wool 一束毛線 skittish 輕浮的、輕佻的 with consumers so ~ ~ girls ~ investors (馬)動物等、易受驚的 yesterday was a really sizzler 大熱天
21. skullduggery 舞弊、詐欺 there must have been some ~ies for him to get that job academic ~ ~ and deception
22. a very slapdash piece of work 馬虎的 sleazy 邇遢的、格調低下的 they took me to a ~ back street hotel sledgehammer 長柄大鎚 sleight 巧妙手法、技巧、靈巧 ~ of hands 妙手法 statistical ~ of hand 統計上的小花招 the trick is done simply by ~ of hand 只靠手法
23. slink 潛逃 I saw you ~ off early 軍隊 slunk back to ... a ~ calf 早產的
24. slit 撕裂、裂縫 his shirt ~s ~ the envelope his eyes ~ 眇成一條線
25. slobber (流)口水 the baby ~ his bib 囉兜兜 the dog ~ everywhere ~ all over her boyfriends 向.....示愛 sloven 不修邊飾的人 such ~ work habit 隨便的 slue (使)旋轉
26. circulation slumped and the magazine closed 發行量驟降 skirmish 小衝突、小規模戰鬥

27. the scandal smirch his reputation snappish 脾氣暴躁的 children are often spiteful 懷恨的、惡意的 and ~
28. snappy 精力充沛、瀟灑的、時髦的 a ~ new car ~ short ~ article Mom is in a ~ mood today 脾氣不好
29. snarl 咆哮、怒罵 the dog / mad man ~ the children / strangers ~er the ~ of the waves
30. snicker at 竊笑、暗笑 the dog / mad man ~ at the children / stranger
31. snob 勢利小人 snuggle 挨近、依偎、蜷伏、縮 the baby ~ close to his mom ~ down and went to sleep ~ up together a brief sojourn in Europe 逗留、寄居 ~ many days in the desert
32. somnolent 想睡的、催眠的 had a ~ effect a ~ afternoon
33. souse 浸在水中、使濕透 spangle 縫在衣服上的金屬片、閃光(v) her evening dress was covered with ~s
34. spasmodic 痙攣的、間歇性的 ~ burst of energy there was ~ fighting in that area his work was ~ his interest in painting is ~ 一陣一陣的 speleology 洞窟學 spoilsport 破壞他人興致的人
35. spunk 勇氣、膽量 he got her ~ up and left the country was cited 表揚 for ~ show some ~ those kids had ~ who...
36. squeamish 易受驚的、易噁心的 feel sick and ~ the movie is not for the ~ 不適合神經脫線的人 ~ about the blood
37. star-crossed 時運不濟的 ~ lovers (註定悲劇的如 Romeo and Juliet)
38. straggle 迷路、流離、落伍、蔓延 don't ~ 別脫隊了 the house ~ down the hillside 散布 the villages ~ in the mountains weeds ~ over the garden
39. sublimate (使)昇華、淨化 their affection was ~ed into a lasting friendship 感情昇華為友誼 ~ the material ~ed summer resort 理想的 the ice ~ to gas ~ water 純水(純粹的) ~ future husband 理想的
40. stunned stunning stupefied stupefying
41. stupendous 巨大的、大的驚人的 a man of ~ stamina the view was ~ the roar of the explosion was ~
42. subscribe 訂購、捐助 ~ a large sum to the flood relief fund
43. subsist 生存下去、維持生活 ~ on small incomes ~ on ~ without air take a second job just to ~
44. subvention 補助金、津貼
45. sundry 各式各樣的 (1) all and sundry 所有人 invite all and ~ to the party ... is open to all and ~ (2) 雜七雜八的 books, pens, and other sundry items (articles) (3) 各種的 on ~ occasions
46. superannuated 老的 a ~ old bike a ~ old pedagogue
47. sully one's reputation ~ his hands by accepting bribes 玷污、汙染
48. superlative 最佳的、最高級的 a ~ restaurant richest is the ~ of rich surveillance 監視 under police / strict ~ the police have been keeping her under ~ The army carried out covert surveillance of the building for several months.
49. swank 時髦、奢華的、(proud, confident behavior that is intended to make people admire you, but is annoying) 炫耀、擺架子、賣弄、(someone who talks and behaves

confidently in order to make people admire the) 愛吹噓的人、愛出風頭的人 he ~ed around in white stop ~ing don't be such a ~ 愛賣弄的人

## Wordlist 49-50

1. a swarm of insects swarthy complexion 黝黑的膚色 ~ and huge a ~ face
2. swipe 猛擊、用棍子打 ~ at the ball / flies / dog ~ the card to get into the building 刷卡 take a ~ at her detractors (口頭 / 書面)公開抨擊 took a wild ~ at the policeman 猛打 ~ Bob across the face ~ at the child
3. tarry 徘徊、耽擱 ~ a while at this charming country in 逗留 tattered 衣衫襤褸的
4. tautological 用語重複的、贅述的 “safe” and “reliable” are ~ 穩妥和可靠意思上有重複 the phrase beginner, who has just started, is ~
5. teem 充滿、到處都是、下傾盆大雨 this river ~s with fish it was ~ing down and we all got soaked up
6. teetotal 滴酒不沾的 tedious 腫的 ~ tissue tensile 張力的、可伸展的 thespian 戲劇的、演戲的
7. thrifty 省的 throes 劇痛 throttle 按脖子、節流 tinged 染色的 tipple 酗酒(v)、烈酒 (n) topsy-turvy 顛倒的、相反的 left his room ~ everything in my life is ~ torpedo 魚雷 torrid 酷熱的 sit on the rock in the ~ sun a ~ love affair a ~ summer
8. tousle 弄亂(頭髮) traduce 謗謗、中傷 (deliberately say things that are untrue or unpleasant) ~ his character ~ed by the press as xenophobic bigots
9. traipse 漫步、閒逛 ~ round the shop / southern England
10. trammel 妨礙、束縛、魚網 untrammelled tramp 重步走、長途跋涉 I have ~ed all day
11. trawl 拖網、用拖網捕魚、搜羅 ~ the shops for bargains did a wide ~ to find the right people
12. treck 艱苦跋涉 we ~ for five days along the banks of the Yellow River
13. tremulous 顫動的、不安的 the ~ flutter of young leaves in a state of ~ excitement
14. tribulation 苦難、災難 after many trials and ~, S V our compatriot 同胞、國人 is experiencing the ~ in our awful ~
15. tributary 支流(的)、進貢(的) a ~ of the 高屏溪 a ~ road 岔路 a ~ nation 進貢國
16. truant 逃避責任的、逃學者 play ~ from school how dare you to play ~! Truancy
17. truism 自明之理、真理 trumpery 中看不中用的 the thing he bought was a ~ 廉價品、冒牌貨、捐扯 tundra 凍原 tureen 有蓋的湯碗 tutelage 監護、指導 under a kind of colonial ~ under his meticulous ~ twaddle 胡說八道、瞎扯 a load of self-indulgent ~ the novel is a sentimental ~
18. ulcerate 潰爛、生惡瘡 ulterior 較晚的、較遠的 I want to know what's your ~ action 下一步 there was no ~ motive in his proposal 不可告人的 ultramudane 超俗的、世界之外的
19. unbidden 未經邀請的、未受命令的、主動的 spoke out ~ at the meeting they arrived ~ at midnight 不期而至

20. unbridled 放縱的 his ~d tongue has often got him into trouble the words flowed ~ from my pen 文思泉湧 ~d passion 奔放的熱情 ~ grief / joy / spread / inflation / retaliation
21. undulate 波動、起伏 a field of wheat ~ing in the breeze 稻浪翻飛 the road ~ through pleasant scenery unexceptional 非例外的、普通的、平凡的 live an ~ life
22. upfront 預付的、坦率的 ~ cash / payment 預付的 he's very ~ with 人 about their friendship
23. upstart 突然升官的人、暴發戶 an ~ family that young ~ uptight 焦慮不安的 urchin 頑童、海膽 ursine 熊的、像熊的 uxorious 寵愛妻子的 (uxor 妻子) uxoricide 殺妻 uxorial 妻子的
24. valetudinarian 體弱的人、過份擔心生病的人 valor the troop showed great ~ discretion is the better part of ~ 小心即大勇 knighted 封爵 the soldier for his ~ his military ~
25. ventral 腹部的 ~ fin 腹鰭 verbatim 逐字的、照字面的 a ~ accounting of the conversation repeat her remark ~
26. verisimilitude 逼真 to add ~, S V ... stories must have ~ to interest most people
27. vermin 害蟲 wild cats/ foxes are treated / regarded a ~
28. vernal 春天的 the ~ radiance of her smile captivated us all ~ song / migration ~ equinox 春分
29. versemonger 拙劣詩人、打油詩人
30. vesture 衣服、覆蓋物、地面生長物、土地收益 (v) 籠罩、覆蓋 investiture 授與、服裝
31. viand 食品 cold / marvelous / exquisite ~
32. vicissitude 變化、榮枯、盛衰 the ~ of society / science the city
33. villainous 邪惡的、惡毒的 a ~ pair of shoes ruined my feet 極差的 a ~ look / leer a ~ smell 討厭的 a ~ sailor 流氓的
34. finish the work with vim 活力、精力 ~ and vigor
35. vindication 洗冤 vinegared 酸的、尖刻的 ~ rice
36. virago 激婦、好罵人或支配人的女人 (bad-tempered to man with loud voice)
37. virile 有男子氣概的、雄健的 his singing style is ~ the ~ young athlete a new and ~ leadership
38. the town has a desolate visage 荒涼的景象 envisage
39. vitreous 玻璃狀的 ~ hemorrhage 水晶體的出血 vulpine 狐狸般的、狡猾的 the wind wailed in the trees 痛哭、哀號
40. wallop 重擊、猛打 (a hard hit esp. with your hands) pack ~ 造成傷害 the typhoon did not cause more ~ pack an emotional ~
41. waspish 易怒的、尖刻的 (snappish / petulant) beware her ~ wit ~ remark 惡毒的
42. warden 看守人、管理員 the ~ of the dorm
43. wanton 無節制的、放縱的、頑皮的 a ~ disregard for human life 完全不顧 live in ~ luxury
44. wangle 想辦法弄到 ~ a ticket / invitation ~ sth out of 人
45. wallow 豬在泥水中打滾、沉溺於 ~ing in pleasure the boat ~ed in the storing sea 顛簸而行 the horse ~ed in the rank grass (青草、雜草)

46. waylay 埋伏、伏擊 the gangster ~ and robbed travelers ~ 藝人 after the show 為採訪而攔截
47. welsh (on) 賴債不還、失信 ~ on 人 / his debts / her promises 人 whelm with tears 用... 覆蓋、淹沒 whelp 犬科的幼獸 wiggle 扭動、蠕動 willy-nilly 不可避免的、亂糟糟的、不管願不願意的 he was forced ~ to accept the idea don't just use your credit cards ~ 濫用
48. winkle (out) 緩慢而費力的將某人弄出 it's too difficult to ~ the truth out of him 人 were ~ed out their positions ~ out secrets wizen 淬謝的、枯萎的
49. wont 習慣、習俗 it's his ~ to get up early he was ~ to rise early 慣於(adj) wraith 幽靈、骨瘦如柴的人 wrath 憤怒、大怒 wrangle with / over 爭吵、吵架(v)、爭論、糾紛(n) ~ over what to do next a damaging legal ~ 法律糾紛
50. yaw (船、飛機)偏航 yeoman 自耕農、鄉下人 xenophobia 排外
51. zesty 热望的 this ~ and refreshing wine a ~ sauce ~ humor
52. zest 風情、趣味、熱情、熱望 he felt that some of the zest had gone out of his life enter into our plan with zest 热情 gave a zest to the adventure 風味、趣味 he had a great ~ for life 热望

## Wordlist 50

1. animadverb on 苛責、非難 ~ on his fault / on the badness of his taste animadversion 責難、評語
2. assuage 敖免、釋放、補償、贖 God ~ him (to absolve / set free / atone for)
3. buffet 用手打、擊續打擊、搏鬥 all life's ~ should be met with dignity and good sense 所有人生的打擊都應以理性和尊嚴對付之 we ~ with the storm 奮勇前進 she has been ~ed by misfortune
4. bide 等待、逗留 blather 胡說八道 bleary 視線模糊的
5. bulldoze into 用推土機推平、恐嚇 ~ him into signing the contract you must ~ your way into the English learning 大膽學 don't let him ~ you 摆布 ~ him into submission 使屈從 bullyrag 人 恐嚇、威脅、戲弄
6. canorous 音調優美的、有旋律的、響亮的 the ~ broadcast of ...
7. chaffing 開玩笑的、嘲弄的 the boy chaffed the French boy about his English 嘲笑(v) chaffer (v) 討價還價、揶揄者、戲弄者 I didn't mind their chaff (n) 玩笑
8. chuck away / out 拋(棄)、解雇、辭職 ~ out the stuff ~ me the ball ~ 人 out of the restaurant be ~ed out of the pub / university / co. ~ed the baby under the chin 托起嬰兒的臉
9. clamber 爬上、攀登 ~ down the side of the cliff 手腳並用費勁的爬
10. clammy 冷而黏濕的 ~ with sweat
11. chipper 充滿活力的、愉快的 con (n) 反對、(v)欺騙 countrified 土氣的、鄉村風味 (氣質的) remain his ~ simplicity the ~ existence of the newly rich
12. crackpot 狂想者、癲狂的人、狂想、瘋子、怪人、狂想家
13. crib(v) 抄襲、剽竊

14. dash 破壞、使受挫、使羞愧 the loss of money ~ed his plan
15. deluxe 豪華的、華麗的 the ~ model 豪華型 ~ package / room the ~ edition
16. desist (from / in) 停止 you had better ~ you are ordered to ~ from such behavior the judge told the man to ~ from threatening his wife agree to ~ from the bombing campaign
17. dicker 討價還價 do bit of ~ 小生意 we are ~ing ~ over the prize
18. dillydally 磨蹭、浪費時間
19. dither 慌張、猶豫不決 made him all of a ~ 心慌意亂 stop ~ing 猶豫不決 be / in a ~ (nervous and confused coz don't know what to do)
20. dowse (for) (1) 探尋水源或礦藏 dowsing rod (2) = douse 浸入水中、弄熄、脫
21. droll 流口水、胡說 ~ over sth 痴迷的看
22. edgy 急躁的、易激動的、鋒利的 drub 重擊、嚴責、徹底擊敗
23. elysian 樂土的、像天空的、幸福的 a ~ life
24. encomiastic 讚頌的、阿諛的 (made a splendid encomium 頌詞)
25. epideictic 誇耀的 (文章、演講等富於辭藻的)
26. fatidic 預言的
27. finagle 騙取、騙得 (not using usual or official methods) ~ 人 out of sth (money / property) ~ some tricks
28. flatulent 自負的、浮誇的、胃脹氣的
29. flimflam (n)欺騙、胡言亂語、靈異的、鬼扯的 a slick ~ man all this psychic ~
30. be flummoxed by the Q 使混亂
31. frump / frumpish 邇邁的、老式的、(衣著)過時的 like a ~ Eskimo my new look was ~
32. fuddle 灌醉、使迷糊、酗酒 ~ed with drink, S V .... be in a ~ 迷糊
33. funky 有臭味的 gracile 細弱的、纖細優美的 her face / finger is ~ gravitate to / toward 被強烈的吸引 ~ toward others with the same interest
34. hanker after / for we all ~ toward the food ~ after a place of her own ~ after a little excitement
35. huffish 不高興的、傲慢的 walk off / go off / leave in a huff 氣沖沖的 huff and puff 氣喘噓噓 huffing and puffing 強力反對 in a huff 氣惱 mull sth over 思考 huffy 氣沖沖的
36. a heady aroma / combination of wine and brandy 令人陶醉的 the ~ atmosphere of the early 60s 狂熱、使人飄然的六〇年代 (very exciting in a way that makes you feel as if you can do anything you want to)
37. hurtle 急飛、猛擲、碰撞 ~ down by the fire rock ~ down the cliff spears ~ against the shields
38. interlard A with B A be ~ed with B 點綴、使混雜、混入
39. josh 戲弄、嘲弄、戲耍 ~ him about his dream to be a ... ~ him and called him an egghead
40. jostle 推擠、擠開通路 ~ for the position 爭奪 don't ~ against me people ~ each other 人潮擠來擠去 were ~ed by the crowd ~d / shoved by the reporters 被記者所推擠
41. jounce (車子等)顛簸地移動 we ~ed across the plain
42. lymphatic 無力的、遲緩的、淋巴的 ~ sys. Lymphangitis 淋巴管炎

43. maunder 胡扯、遊蕩 what are you ~ing on about? Don't just ~ about. 遊蕩
44. mealy 粉狀的、膚色不健康的、蒼白的 mealy-mouthed 甜言蜜語、說話婉轉含糊的
45. the kids were covered in muck 滿身是泥 muck 堆肥、淤泥、施肥(v) ~ up the timetable 打亂 ~ up my shirt 弄髒 the novel is a sheerly ~ 劣質品
46. musky 麝香的 nifty 漂亮的、妙的 a ~ little gadget some ~ guitar work a ~ suit
47. nippy 寒冷刺骨的、刺鼻的 provide ~ performance 適宜的 a ~ sports car 快速的
48. oleaginous 油質的(containing, producing, or like oil)、圓滑的、滿口恭維的 ~ fruit the office manager greeted the corporate bigwigs (權貴人物、大亨) with an oleaginous welcome that should have embarrassed him 滿口恭維的歡迎
49. ornery 頑固的、愛吵架的 (behaving in an unreasonable and angry way)
50. I'm a little puckish. 餓的、急躁的
51. pelagic 遠洋的、海水的 ~ organism ~ fishery 漁業 ~ fish 深海魚
52. pendulous breast 下垂的胸部 sag 鬆弛、下垂
53. perk 恢復、振作、昂首挺胸 the cock's head ~ when it was challenged we ~ up at the good news 精神振奮 ~ herself up 打扮 the dog ~ its ears 豎起
54. picayunish 微不足道的、不值錢的 paltry piddling (n) picayune not worth a picayune
55. pudgy 胖嘟嘟的 piteous 可憐的 quicksilver 水銀的、易變的 quondam 原來的、以前的 my ~ tutor 前任的 quantum raptorial 食肉的、凶猛的 (n) 猛禽
56. recusant 不服從規章的人 retch 作嘔、噁心 felt ~d the smell made me ~ ritzy 時髦的、勢利的 a ~ restaurant a ~ doctor sanitize 使...清潔 a highly ~ed version of his life ~ and disinfect
57. satiny (如緞子般)光滑的、柔細的 ~ supple doll ~ skin ~ alloy (合金) a ~ new hat
58. saucy 無禮的、調皮的 don't be so ~ with me ~ and mischievous ~ postcards ~ remark 有性笑話的 ~ postcards ~ remark
59. scamp 草率地做 don't ~ the assignment 頑皮的小孩
60. scraggly 參差不齊的、蓬亂的 ~ unwashed hair scruffy 肮髒的、不潔的 (dirty and untidy) ~ pair of jeans shilly-shally 猶豫不決、虛度時光 simonize 紿...上蠟、把...擦亮
61. be smitten with remorse smite 重打、猛擊、折磨
62. smut 汗跡、髒話、淫穢作品 soigné 時髦的、優雅的 ~ restaurant ~ dress
63. swathe 包、綁、裹 was ~ed in silence / cold / bandage Mom ~ me in blankets ~s of cottons (與二旁土地不同的大片土地)
64. swig beer 痛飲 swoop 猛衝 tatter 撕碎 tattered 衣衫襥襪的 tattle 閒聊、打小報告、在談話中洩露密秘的 tattletale 閒聊、搬弄是非打小報告的 tattler
65. troll 釣魚、興高采烈的唱
66. were trounced 1:0 被打敗
67. unbosom himself to his friend ~ her secrets to her confidant 倾訴、吐露心事
68. velvety 柔軟光滑、爽口的 a ~ red wine ~ softness
69. verboten 被禁止的、嚴禁的 being impolite to adults was absolutely ~ in our household tattoos are strictly ~ed

70. *versant* 坡度、山坡、專心從事的(*conversant*) *vintage* 經典、最好的(葡萄酒)、葡萄收獲量 *he is ~ with all rules* 熟悉、精通的 ~ *in French* ~ *with the facts of the case*
71. *wild and wacky* (行為)古怪、愚蠢的 *wend one's way* 離開 (*wend* 走) *wile* 詭計、詐欺 *行為* *tricked by the salesman's ~* *the music ~ him from his study* 誘惑 ~*s of the children* 小孩子的騙人把戲
72. *wroth* 激怒的、非常憤怒的 *he was ~ to see the damage of his home* *yowl* 嚎叫、慟哭、斥責、哀叫 *zany* 荒唐可笑的、像小丑的、小丑、丑角 ~ *comedian* *pedophilia* 戀童癖  
《紅寶書雙聲疊韻字》 *hub bub* *shilly-shally* *riffraff* *dilly-dally* *ropsy-turvy* *waylay* *willy-nilly* *flimflam* *naysay* *bigwig*