



# Cloud Foundations

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<https://broadcast.amazon.com/videos/1163159>

As you know, Washington is looking for solutions to maintain the road infrastructure as more people switch to electric vehicles. The gas tax, which traditionally funded road maintenance, is declining. The proposed road charge system aims to address this by charging drivers per mile driven.

To implement the road charge system effectively, we need a clear picture of the electric vehicle landscape in Washington. We need to know where EVs are concentrated, how fast they're growing in different regions, and how this might change in the future. That's exactly where this project comes in. We've created visualizations that show the current distribution of electric vehicles across Washington, and if this idea wants to be expanded, it also includes California, Virginia, Maryland, and Texas.



S3



Glue



Athena



QuickSight



# Demo Video



Chrome | File | Edit | View | History | Bookmarks | Profiles | Tab | Window | Help

us-east-1 console.aws.amazon.com/s3/buckets?region=us-east-1&bucketType=general&region=us-east-1

Services | Search | [Option+S]

S3 | Simple Queue Service | CloudFront | EC2 | AWS Organizations | IAM | CloudWatch | AWS Glue | Athena | QuickSight | RDS

Amazon S3 > Buckets

Account snapshot - updated every 24 hours | All AWS Regions | View Storage Lens dashboard

Storage lens provides visibility into storage usage and activity trends. [Learn more](#)

General purpose buckets | Directory buckets

General purpose buckets (5) | All AWS Regions

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

Find buckets by name

Name	AWS Region	IAM Access Analyzer	Creation date
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">aws-zhamsink-logs</a>	US West (Oregon) us-west-2	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-west-2</a>	May 14, 2024, 14:47:08 (UTC-07:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cf-templates-c55j1ku5dt9-us-east-1</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 14, 2024, 14:55:11 (UTC-07:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cloudtrail-awslogs-992382583760-tn4uood2-lsengard-do-not-delete</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 14, 2024, 14:59:26 (UTC-07:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">do-not-delete-gated-garden-awsdt-092382583760</a>	US West (Oregon) us-west-2	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-west-2</a>	May 15, 2024, 10:46:27 (UTC-07:00)
<input checked="" type="radio"/> <a href="#">project-1-us</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 31, 2024, 15:19:46 (UTC-07:00)

CloudShell | Feedback

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# S3

The AWS logo, consisting of the letters "aws" in white with a curved orange arrow underneath.

- **Object storage service**

- Metadata
- Key is composed of **prefix** + **object name**
  - S3://my-bucket/**my\_folder**/**my\_file.txt**

- **Region level**

[Amazon S3](#) > [Buckets](#) > Create bucket

## Create bucket [Info](#)

Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

### General configuration

**AWS Region**

[US East \(N. Virginia\) us-east-1](#)



**S3**

aws

- **Durability and availability**
  - 99.99% availability
- **Scalability**
  - Auto growing and shrinking as adding and removing data
- **Security and data protection**
  - User-Based
  - Resource-based
- **Lowest price and highest performance**
  - Multiple storage classes

99.999999999999%



- **Serverless Architecture**
- **Integrated with**
  - RDS, Aurora, Redshift, **S3, Athena**
- **Pay-per-Session pricing**
- **Use case**
  - Business analytics
  - Building visualizations
  - Get business insights using data

74%



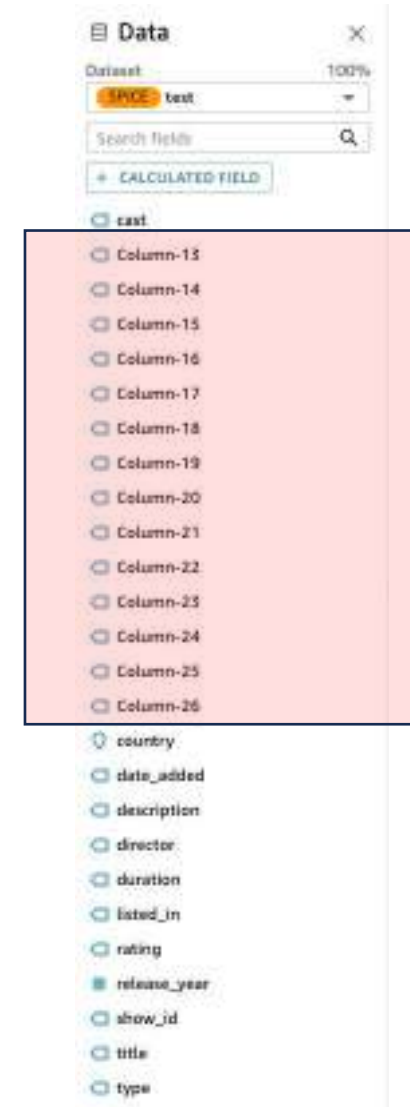


S3

+



Quicksight





## **Fully Managed ETL Service**

- No servers to provision or manage
- Automatic provisioning and scaling of resources

## **Data Catalog**

- Persistent metadata store
- Stores table definitions, schemas, and partition information Integrates with Athena, Redshift Spectrum, and EMR

## **Data Integration**

- Supports various data sources (S3, RDS, DynamoDB, etc.)
- Built-in data transformations (filter, join, dedup, etc.)

## **Serverless and Pay-per-use**

- No upfront costs or long-term commitments
- Pay only for the resources used during job runs

## **Integration with Other AWS Services**

- Works seamlessly with S3, Athena, Redshift, EMR, and more
- Enables building end-to-end data pipelines

**Scalability:**

- Athena automatically adjusts resources based on your query needs, so you don't have to worry about capacity planning.

**Flexibility:**

- Athena can adapt to changing data formats and structures without needing to define schemas upfront.

**Durability and Availability:**

- Your data stored in S3 is highly durable and available, thanks to Amazon's robust infrastructure.

**Security:**

- Athena allows you to control access to your data through user-based and resource-based permissions.

**Cost-Effective:**

- You only pay for the queries you run, eliminating the need to maintain expensive infrastructure.

**High Performance:**

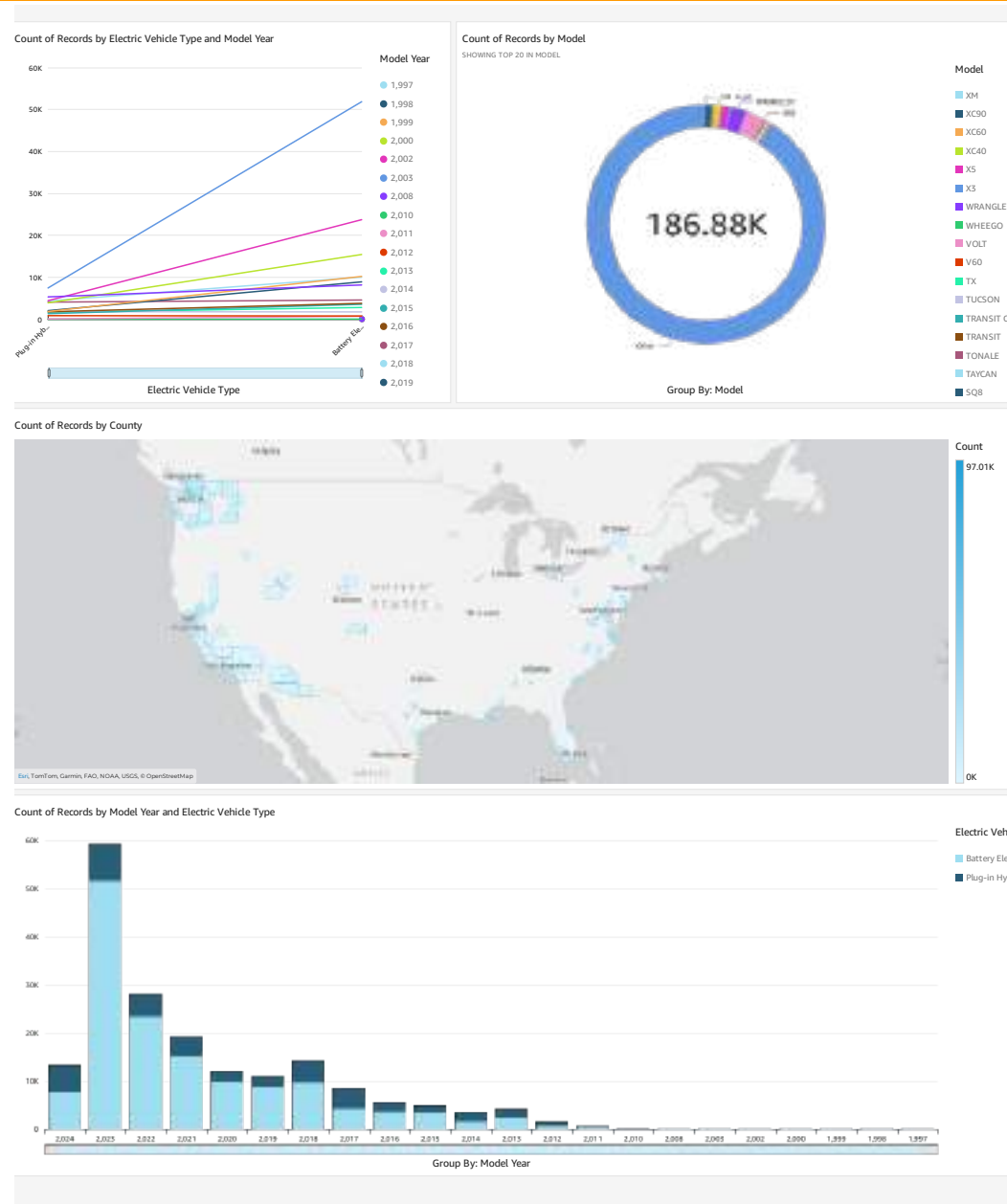
- Athena efficiently executes queries in parallel, providing fast results even on large datasets.

**Storage Options:**

- Athena can query data stored in different S3 storage classes, giving you cost-effective options for various data types.







# Quicksight Dashboard



# Summary



Service	 Amazon S3	 AWS Glue	 Amazon Athena	 Amazon QuickSight
Description	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Highly scalable</li> <li>Durable object storage service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fully managed extract</li> <li>Transform and load (ETL) service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interactive query service to analyze data in S3 using SQL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Business intelligence and data visualization service</li> </ul>
Key Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scalable data storage</li> <li>Durable data storage</li> <li>Object-based storage</li> <li>Accessible from anywhere</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automated data discovery</li> <li>Data transformation capabilities</li> <li>Serverless ETL processing</li> <li>Integration with other AWS services</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Serverless SQL querying</li> <li>Leverages Glue Data Catalog</li> <li>No infrastructure management</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fully managed BI service,</li> <li>Interactive dashboards and visualizations</li> <li>Connects to various data sources</li> <li>Supports collaboration and sharing</li> </ul>
Use Cases	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data lake storage</li> <li>Backup and archiving</li> <li>Static website hosting</li> <li>Content delivery</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data preparation for analytics</li> <li>ETL pipelines for data warehouses</li> <li>Automated schema creation</li> <li>Data cataloging and governance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data analysis</li> <li>Querying large datasets in S3</li> <li>Generating reports and insights</li> <li>Integrating with BI tools</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Self-service business intelligence</li> <li>Interactive dashboards and visualizations</li> <li>Collaborative data exploration</li> <li>Embedding analytics in applications</li> </ul>
Integrations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Integration with Glue and Athena</li> <li>Used as a data source for other AWS services</li> <li>Supports various data formats and protocols</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Integrates with S3 for data sources and targets</li> <li>Generates data catalog used by Athena</li> <li>Can load data into other AWS services</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Integrates with S3 for data sources and targets,</li> <li>Generates data catalog used by Athena,</li> <li>Can load data into other AWS services</li> <li>Leverages Glue Data Catalog for data discovery</li> <li>Can directly query data in S3,</li> <li>Integrates with various data visualization tools</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connects to data sources like S3</li> <li>Athena, and other AWS services</li> <li>Provides interactive visualizations and dashboards</li> <li>Integrates with other BI and visualization tools</li> </ul>





<https://distributedalgorithm.wordpress.com/2016/02/25/disaster-recovery-for-solr-a-story-from-the-field/>



# Demo Video - Replication Rule



QuickTime Player File Edit View Window Help

us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/s3/home?region=us-east-1&bucketType=general

Services Search [Options]

Successfully deleted bucket "project-1-v1-destination"

Amazon S3

Account snapshot - updated every 24 hours All AWS Regions View Storage Lens dashboard

Storage lens provides visibility into storage usage and activity trends. Learn more

General purpose buckets Directory buckets

General purpose buckets (8) All AWS Regions

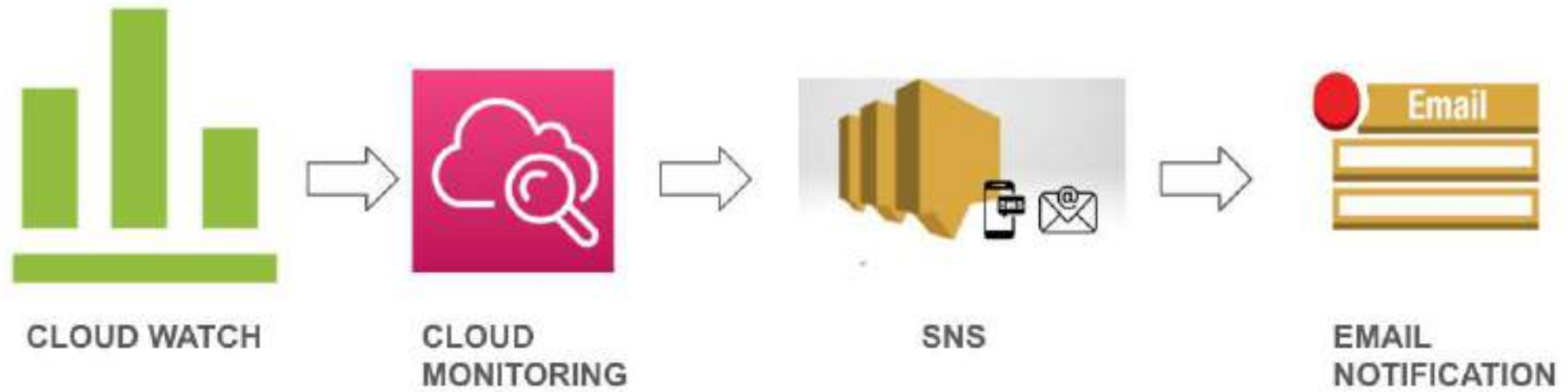
Buckets are containers for data stored in S3.

First buckets by name

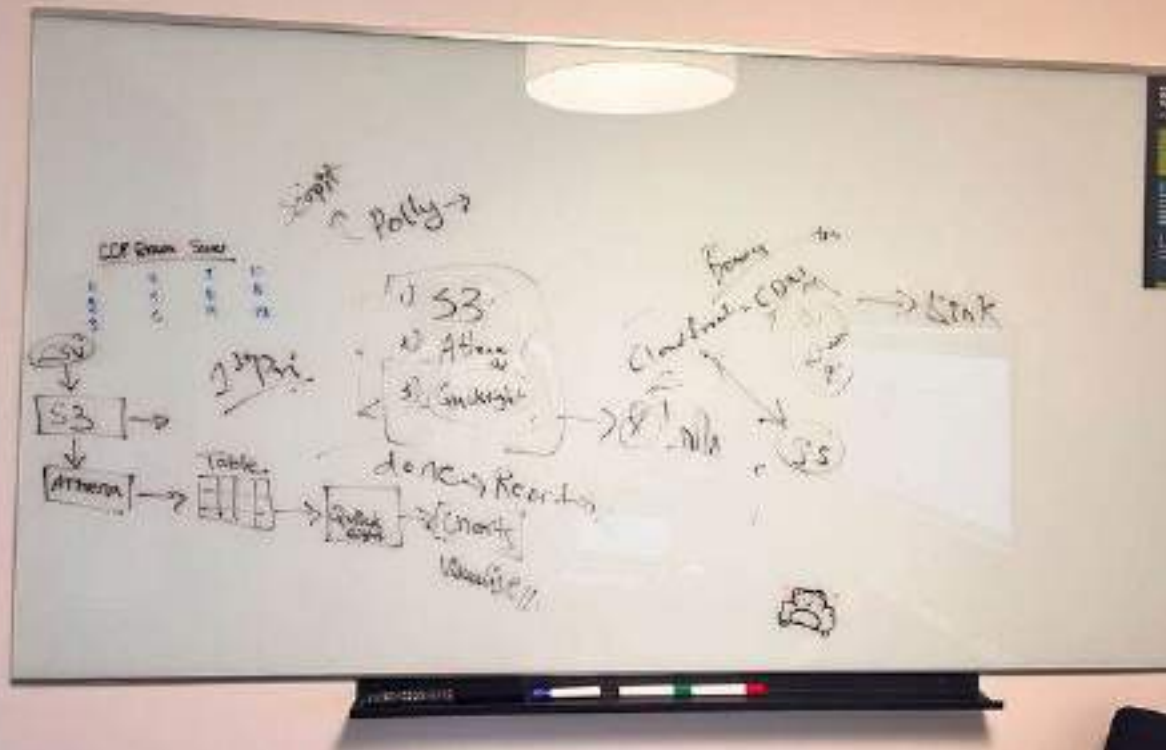
Name	AWS Region	IAM Access Analyzer	Creation date
<a href="#">aws-athena-query-results-us-east-1-992382583760</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 31, 2024, 13:43:59 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">aws-glue-assets-992382583760-us-east-1</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 31, 2024, 13:35:12 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">aws-zunkink-logs</a>	US West (Oregon) us-west-2	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-west-2</a>	May 14, 2024, 14:47:08 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">cf-templates-135j4u6dt5-us-east-1</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 14, 2024, 14:55:11 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">cloudtrail-audlogs-992382583760-in4uond2-herngard-do-not-delete</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 14, 2024, 14:09:26 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">do-not-delete-gatedgarden-audit-992382583760</a>	US West (Oregon) us-west-2	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-west-2</a>	May 15, 2024, 10:46:27 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">project-1-bucket-v1</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 31, 2024, 14:03:10 (UTC-07:00)
<a href="#">project-1-v1</a>	US East (N. Virginia) us-east-1	<a href="#">View analyzer for us-east-1</a>	May 31, 2024, 13:19:46 (UTC-07:00)

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- **Problem 1:** Encounters issues importing data from Athena to Quicksight; tables do not appear in Quicksight
  - **Solution 1:** To ensure Athena and Quicksight are in the same region.
- **Problem 2:** Unable to connect Quicksight to S3 bucket
  - **Solution 2:** Need to select the specific s3 bucket to share permission. (*Manage Quicksight -> Security & permissions -> Manage(Access granted to services) -> select the specific s3 bucket*)
- **Problem 3:** Glue crawler fails to discover data in S3 bucket.
  - **Solution 1:** Double-check the IAM role assigned to the Glue crawler. The role should have the necessary permissions to access the S3 bucket and read the data files. Additionally, ensure that the data files are stored in a supported format (e.g., CSV, JSON, Parquet) and that the crawler is configured to include the correct file extensions or prefixes.



# Q&A

