# What's New in C# 10

Jason Bock

# Personal Info

- http://www.jasonbock.net
- https://www.twitter.com/jasonbock
- https://www.github.com/jasonbock
- https://www.youtube.com/c/JasonBock
- jason.r.bock@outlook.com

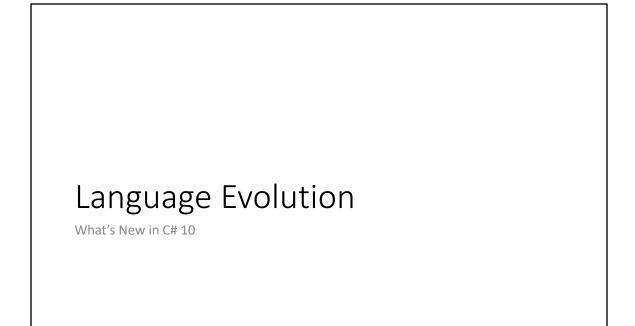
Downloads

https://github.com/JasonBock/WhatsNewInCSharp10 https://github.com/JasonBock/Presentations

## Overview

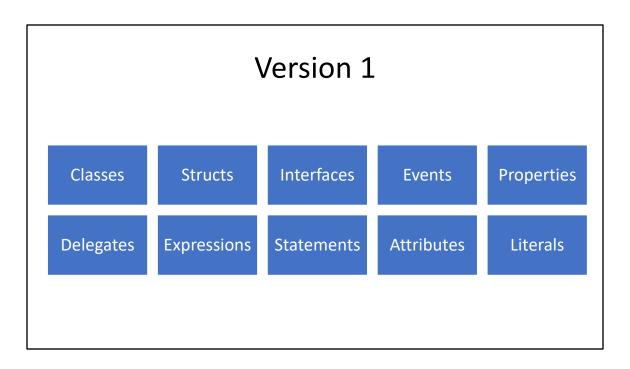
- Language Evolution
- C# 10 Features
- Future Directions

Remember... https://github.com/JasonBock/WhatsNewInCSharp10 https://github.com/JasonBock/Presentations



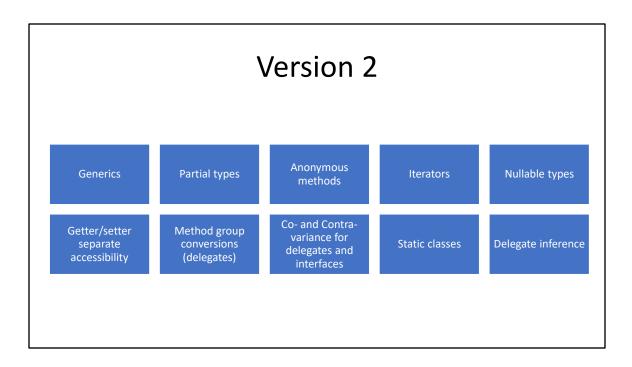


It's hard to believe that C# has been around since 2002. Along the way it's picked up a fair amount of features.



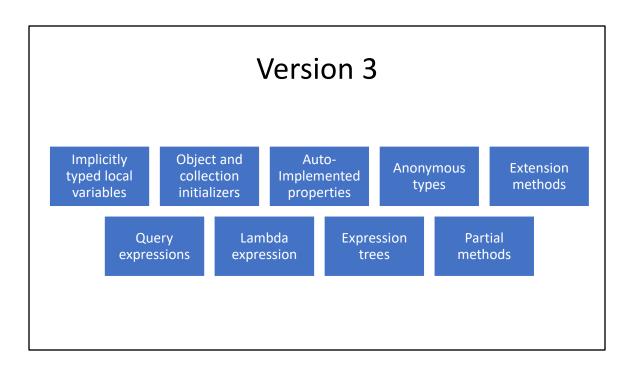
Version 1 had some "standard" language features that one would arguably expect from an OOP language.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-10-visual-studionet



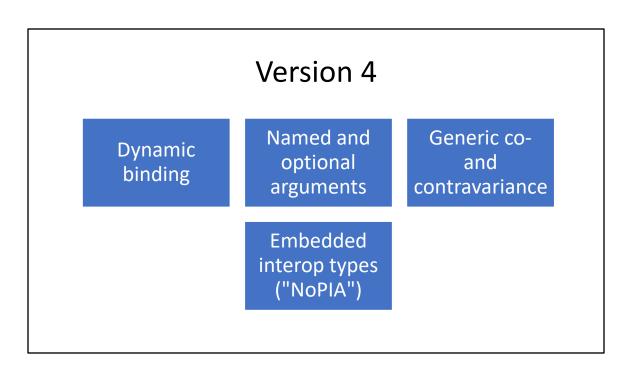
Version 2's biggest addition was generics. That alone made coding easier to write, especially when it came to collections.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-2-vs-2005



LINQ was the biggest addition for C#3. With it came a whole slew of features to support it.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-3-vs-2008



Verison 4 added some "interesting" features, with dynamic opening the door to C# being a little less type-safe.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-4-vs-2010

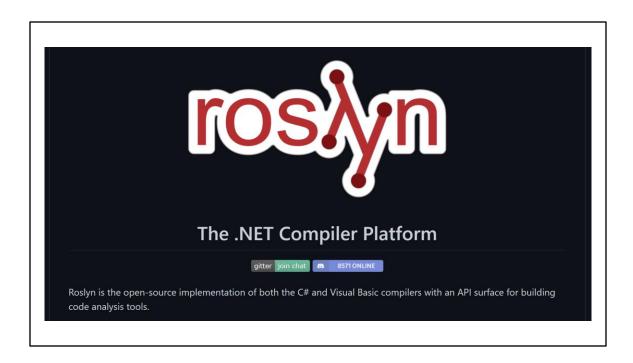
# Version 5

# Asynchronous methods

# Caller info attributes

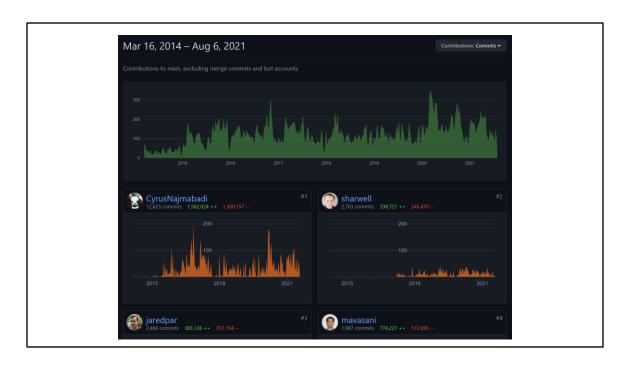
Version 5's biggest (and maybe only) feature is async/await, making asynchronous/concurrent programming easier.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-5-vs-2012



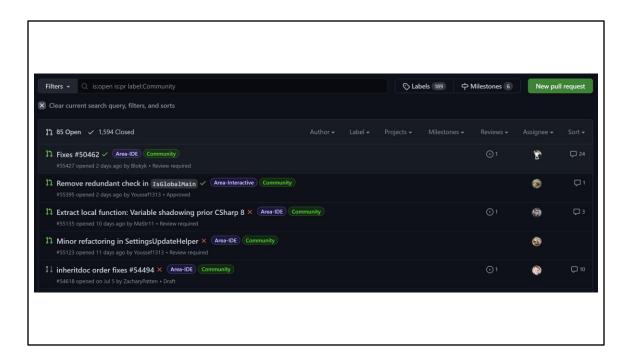
The language space is open source. You can download the source code to the compilers and hack away (and submit pull requests if you'd like). You can watch as the language teams discuss current and potentially future changes. This is completely unlike the .NET of 2002.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn



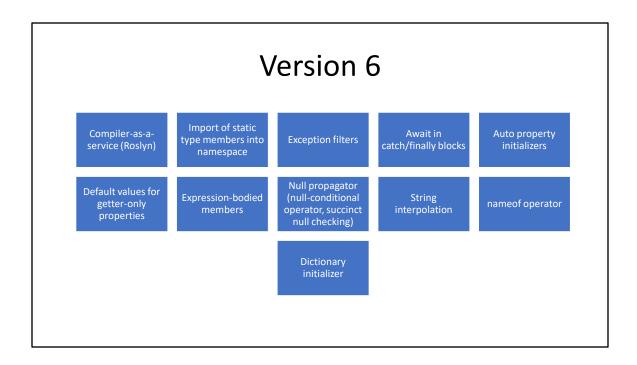
You can see who has contributed to Roslyn.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/graphs/contributors



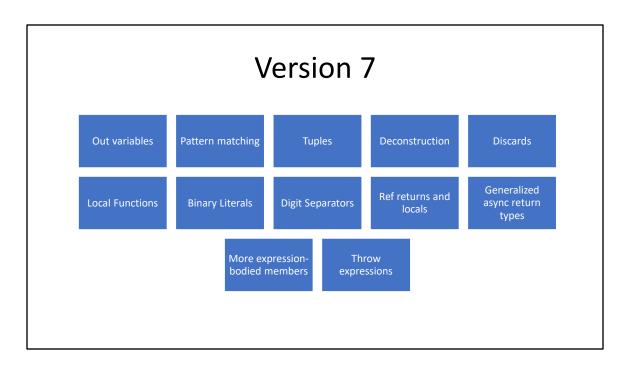
There's a "Community" tag so you can see which PRs have been tagged with that.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/pulls?q=is%3Aopen+is%3Apr+label%3ACommunity



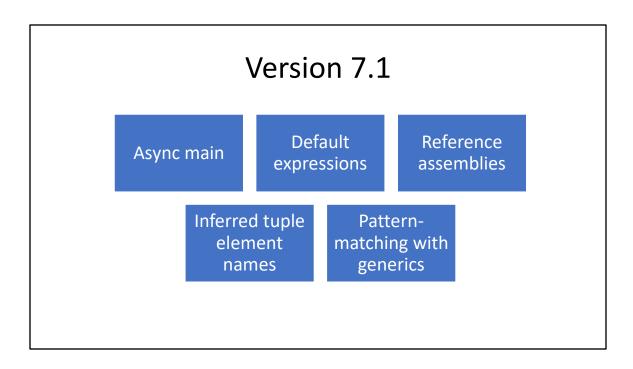
With Version 6, there's a lot of small, yet useful, features. And it's interesting to note that a fair amount of these (like string interpolation) went through a lot of changes before it reached its final destination. Some features, like primary constructors, have been dropped for now (though they may come back in a future version). All this work was driven a lot by the community and what really worked best.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-6-vs-2015



C#7 has continued the trend from C#6, with lots of small, yet useful features.

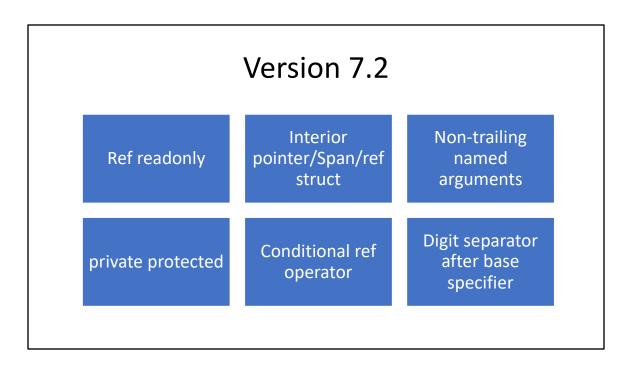
https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-70-visual-studio-2017



But C#7 has bucked a trend by introducing point releases. C#7.1 was released with the VS2017 15.3 release, and we'll cover those as well in this talk

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-71-visual-studio-2017-version-153

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-71

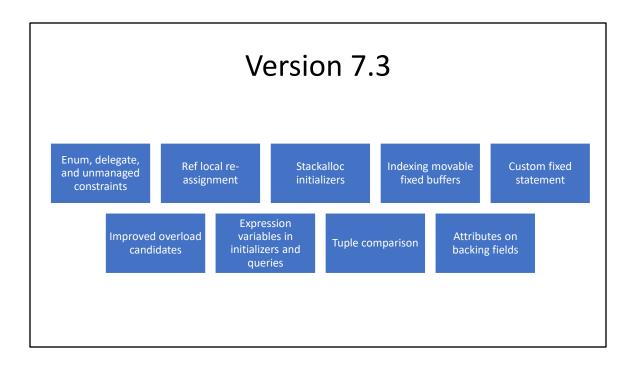


## 7.2 continued the point trend.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-72---visual-studio-2017-version-155

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-72

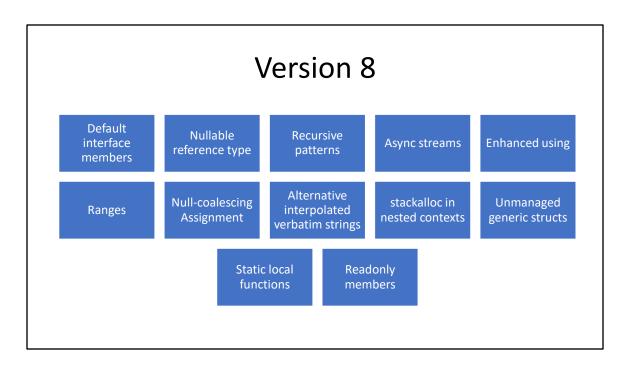
https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.m d#c-72-fixes



## So did 7.3

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-73---visual-studio-2017-version-157

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-73



## 8.0 was released with .NET Core 3.0

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-80---net-core-30-and-visual-studio-2019-version-163

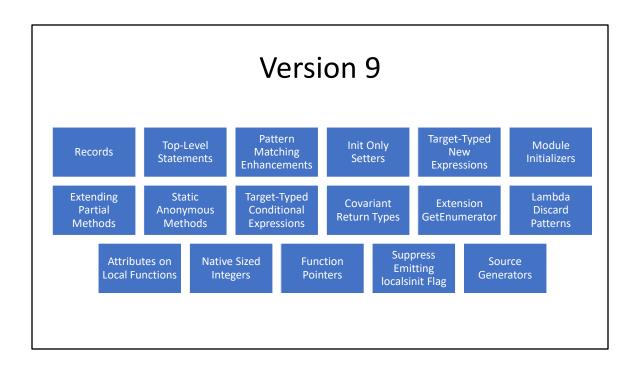
https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-80

Many of the C# 8.0 language features have platform dependencies. Async streams, indexers and ranges all rely on new framework types that will be part of .NET Standard 2.1. As Immo describes in his post Announcing .NET Standard 2.1, .NET Core 3.0 as well as Xamarin, Unity and Mono will all implement .NET Standard 2.1, but .NET Framework 4.8 will not. This means that the types required to use these features won't be available on .NET Framework 4.8. Likewise, default interface member implementations rely on new runtime enhancements, and we will not make those in the .NET Runtime 4.8 either.

For this reason, using C# 8.0 is only supported on platforms that implement .NET Standard 2.1. The need to keep the runtime stable has prevented us from implementing new language features in it for more than a decade. With the side-by-side and open-source nature of the modern runtimes, we feel that we can responsibly evolve them again, and do language design with that in mind. Scott explained in his Update on .NET Core 3.0 and .NET Framework 4.8 that .NET Framework is going to see less innovation in the future, instead focusing on stability and reliability. Given that, we think it is better for it to miss out on some language features than for nobody to get them.

Note that C#8 won't fully work in .NET Framework 4.8

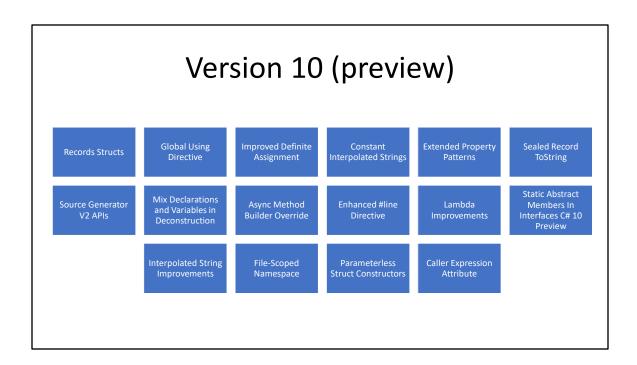
https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/building-c-8-0/#platform-dependencies https://unsplash.com/photos/4Zaq5xY5M\_c



Note that C# 9 (and F# 5) target .NET 5.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md#c-90---net-5-and-visual-studio-2019-version-168

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-9



And now we have 10.0, which will target .NET 6

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-100---net-6-and-visual-studio-2022-version-170

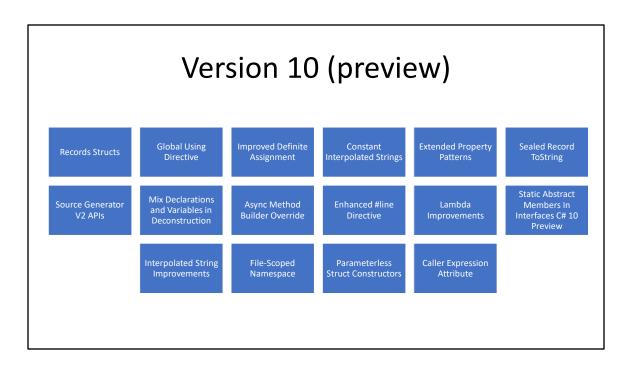
 $https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language\%20 Feature\%20 Status. \\ md\#c-100$ 



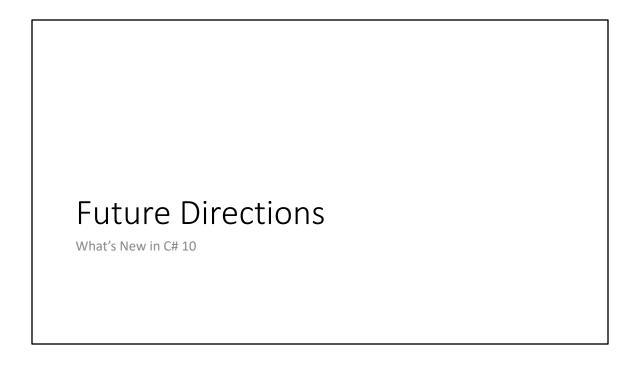
Again, this is in preview and the final version will be released Nov. 2021. Things may change from now to then.

https://www.pexels.com/photo/photo-of-pathway-surrounded-by-fir-trees-1578750/





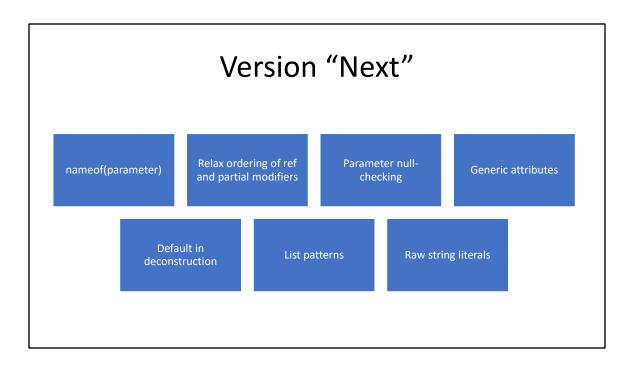
To recap, here are the features in C# 10





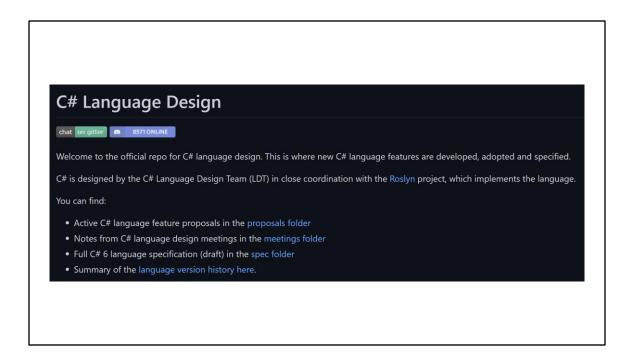
So, where will C# go from here? As with any crystal ball gazing, sometimes the best we can do is guess. But with C# being OSS, it's easier to see the roadmap, so let's talk about some of the features that may show up in the future.

https://unsplash.com/photos/GY38n9WKjQI



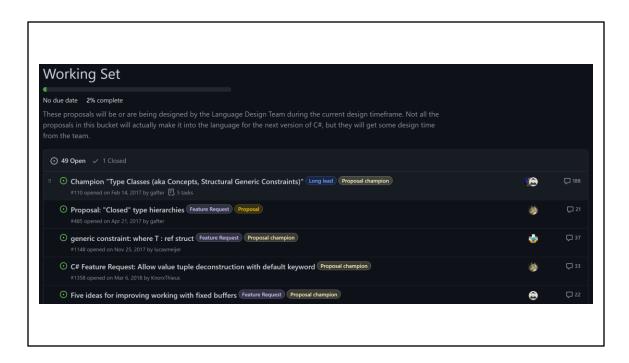
These may get in some future version of C#, or not, we don't know yet.

 $https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language\%20 Feature\%20 Status. \\ md\#c-next$ 



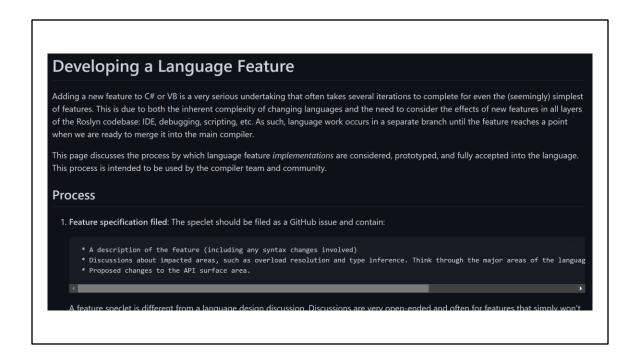
This document describes the language design process, and how they are categorized

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/README.md



This is another resource to look at language ideas and planning. The "Type Classes" one I'm hoping is eventually done.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/milestone/19



If you have an idea, submit a feature request and see where it goes. Just follow the directions....also, keep in mind that if your idea will touch overloading in any way, the review process gets really complicated.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/contributing/Developing % 20a% 20 Language % 20 Feature.md



YOU can influence the future direction if you want! The "more expressions-bodied members" was proposed and implemented by the community, so you can get involved!

https://unsplash.com/photos/7iatBuqFvY0

# What's New in C# 10

Jason Bock

#### Remember...

- https://github.com/JasonBock/WhatsNewInCSharp10
- · https://github.com/JasonBock/Presentations
- · References in the notes on this slide

### ## References

Features Added in C# Language Versions -

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/master/Language-Version-History.md

Language Feature Status -

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language%20Feature%20 Status.md

C# Guide - https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/

What's the strangest corner case you've seen in C# or .NET? -

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/194484/whats-the-strangest-corner-case-youve-seen-in-c-sharp-or-net

Eliminating Nulls in C# - https://magenic.com/thinking/eliminating-nulls-in-c Language Version Planning - https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/projects/4 Language Design Meetings -

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/tree/master/meetings

### ### C#.next

(https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language%20Feature%2 0Status.md#c-next)

- \* Caller expression attribute
- \* Generic attributes
- \* Default in deconstruction

## ### C#9

- \* [C# 9 Improving performance using the SkipLocalsInit attribute](https://www.meziantou.net/csharp-9-improve-performance-using-skiplocalsinit.htm)
- \* JsonSrcGen + CoreRT = Pure Magic https://trampster.blogspot.com/2020/09/jsonsrcgen-corert-pure-magic-inmy.html

\*

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language%20Feature%20 Status.md#c-9

- \* https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/language-reference/proposals/csharp-9.0/records
- \* Reduce mental energy with C# 9 -

https://daveabrock.com/2020/06/18/reduce-mental-energy-with-c-sharp

- \* Source Generator
  - \* Introducing C# Source Generators -

https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/introducing-c-source-generators/

\* Source Generators Cookbook -

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/features/source-generators.cookbook.md

- \* Demos https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn-
- sdk/tree/master/samples/CSharp/SourceGenerators
- \* INotifyPropertyChanged with C# 9.0 Source Generators https://jaylee.org/archive/2020/04/29/notify-property-changed-with-rosylngenerators.html
- \* C# Source Generators: Less Boilerplate Code, More Productivity https://dontcodetired.com/blog/post/C-Source-Generators-Less-Boilerplate-Code-More-Productivity
- \* Using C# Source Generators with Microsoft Feature Management Feature Flags https://dontcodetired.com/blog/post/Using-C-Source-Generators-with-Microsoft-Feature-Management-Feature-Flags
- \* StackOnlyJsonParser https://github.com/TomaszRewak/C-sharp-stack-only-json-parser
  - \* First Look: C# Source Generators -

https://daveabrock.com/2020/05/08/first-look-c-sharp-generators

\* Source Generators in

C#](https://channel9.msdn.com/Shows/Visual-Studio-Toolbox/Source-Generators-in-CSharp

- \* Target-typed new
- \* Relax ordering of ref and partial modifiers
- \* Parameter null-checking
- \* Skip locals init
- \* Lambda discard parameters
- \* Native ints
- \* Attributes on local functions
- \* Function pointers
- \* Pattern matching improvements
- \* Static lambdas
- \* Records
- \* Target-typed conditional
- \* Covariant Returns
- \* Extension GetEnumerator
- \* Module initializers
- \* Extending Partial
- \* Top-level statements

#### ### C#8

\* Nullable reference types

\*

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/features/nullable-reference-types.md

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/features/nullable-metadata.md

- \* https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/language-reference/proposals/csharp-8.0/nullable-reference-types-specification
  - \* .NET Docs https://docs.microsoft.com/en-

us/dotnet/csharp/nullable-references

\* Embracing nullable reference types -

https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/embracing-nullable-reference-types/

- \* Reserved attributes contribute to the compiler's null state static analysis https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/language-reference/attributes/nullable-analysis
- \* Ian Griffiths series https://endjin.com/blog/2020/04/dotnet-csharp-8-nullable-references-non-nullable-is-the-new-default
- \* C# 8 Interfaces
- \* Static Members https://jeremybytes.blogspot.com/2019/12/c-8-interfaces-static-members.html
  - \* Public, Private, and Protected Members -

https://jeremybytes.blogspot.com/2019/11/c-8-interfaces-public-private-and.html

\* Dangerous Assumptions in Default Implementation -

https://jeremybytes.blogspot.com/2019/09/c-8-interfaces-dangerous-assumptions-in.html

\* A Closer Look at C# 8 Interfaces -

https://jeremybytes.blogspot.com/2019/09/a-closer-look-at-c-8-interfaces.html

\* Interfaces in C# 8 are a Bit of a Mess -

https://jeremybytes.blogspot.com/2019/09/interfaces-in-c-8-are-bit-of-mess.html

Essential C# 8.0 - https://www.codemag.com/article/1911112

C#, Span and async - https://blogs.endjin.com/2019/10/c-span-and-async/

C# 8.0 and .NET Standard 2.0 - Doing Unsupported Things -

https://stu.dev/csharp8-doing-unsupported-things/

"deferring" in C#8 -

https://twitter.com/reubenbond/status/1184135702851678208

What's New in C#8 - https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/whats-new/csharp-8

This is how you get rid of null reference exceptions forever -

https://channel9.msdn.com/Shows/On-NET/This-is-how-you-get-rid-of-null-reference-exceptions-forever

Alignment with C# 8 Switch Expressions -

https://csharp.christiannagel.com/2019/09/17/switchexpressionalign/

Async Streams - A Look at New Language Features in C# 8 -

https://blog.jetbrains.com/dotnet/2019/09/16/async-streams-look-new-language-features-c-8/

Eliminating Nulls in C# - https://magenic.com/thinking/eliminating-nulls-in-c DIM

**Default Interface Members and Inheritance -**

https://daveaglick.com/posts/default-interface-members-and-inheritance Default Interface Members, What Are They Good For? -

https://daveaglick.com/posts/default-interface-members-what-are-they-good-for Update libraries to use nullable reference types and communicate nullable rules to callers - https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/nullable-attributes Try out Nullable Reference Types - https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/try-out-nullable-reference-types/

C# 8 Pattern Matching Enhancements -

https://www.infoq.com/news/2019/06/CSharp-8-Pattern-Matching/

Tutorial: Using pattern matching features to extend data types -

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/tutorials/pattern-matching Default implementations in interfaces -

https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/default-implementations-in-interfaces/ C#8, .NET Framework and .NET Core Divergence -

https://twitter.com/dotMorten/status/1105343335164596224?s=09

Async Streams with C#8 -

https://csharp.christiannagel.com/2019/03/20/asyncstreams/

.NET Core 3.0 vs. .NET Framework -

https://twitter.com/dotMorten/status/1105343335164596224?s=09 Much Ado about Nothing: A C# play in two acts.

Part 1 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GusJQNjj\_2g

Part 2 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IVDYwA-BcwE

Adapting Projects to Use C# 8 and Nullable Reference Types -

https://www.infoq.com/articles/csharp-nullable-reference-case-study NullableAttribute and C#8 -

https://codeblog.jonskeet.uk/2019/02/10/nullableattribute-and-c-8/

Update on IAsyncDisposable and IAsyncEnumerator -

https://www.infoq.com/news/2019/01/IAsyncDisposable-IAsyncEnume Do more with patterns in C# 8.0 -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/dotnet/2019/01/24/do-more-with-patterns-in-c-8-0/

Take C# 8.0 for a spin -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/dotnet/2018/12/05/take-c-8-0-for-a-spin/Containing Null with C# 8 Nullable References -

https://praeclarum.org/2018/12/17/nullable-reference-types.html

C# 8: Pattern Matching Extended -

https://csharp.christiannagel.com/2018/07/03/patternmatchingcs8/

Writing operators - https://github.com/akarnokd/async-enumerable-dotnet/wiki/Writing-operators

Optimizing C# Struct Equality with IEquatable and ValueTuples -

https://montemagno.com/optimizing-c-struct-equality-with-iequatable/

C# 8 - Jon Skeet and Mads Torgersen -

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gGUYUJmssYM

The future of C# (Build 2018) -

https://channel9.msdn.com/Events/Build/2018/BRK2155

First steps with nullable reference types -

https://codeblog.jonskeet.uk/2018/04/21/first-steps-with-nullable-reference-types/

A Preview of C# 8 with Mads Torgersen -

https://channel9.msdn.com/Blogs/Seth-Juarez/A-Preview-of-C-8-with-Mads-Torgersen

Introducing Nullable Reference Types in C# -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/dotnet/2017/11/15/nullable-reference-types-in-csharp/

Herding Nulls and Other C# Stories From the Future -

https://www.infoq.com/presentations/c-sharp-future

### ### Before C#8

How Microsoft rewrote its C# compiler in C# and made it open source -

https://medium.com/microsoft-open-source-stories/how-microsoft-rewrote-its-c-compiler-in-c-and-made-it-open-source-4ebed5646f98

Tuples, deconstruction, and dictionaries -

https://twitter.com/davidpine7/status/1032706884569059328

Interesting uses of tuple deconstruction -

https://compiledexperience.com/blog/posts/abusing-tuples

Performance traps of ref locals and ref returns in C# -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/seteplia/2018/04/11/performance-traps-of-ref-locals-and-ref-returns-in-c/

Memory Management, C# 7.2 and Span<T> -

https://speakerdeck.com/slang25/memory-management-c-number-7-dot-2-and-span

Using In Parameter Modifier - C# 7.2 - https://codewala.net/2018/03/27/using-in-parameter-modifier-c-7-2/

Essential .NET - C# 8.0 and Nullable Reference Types -

https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/magazine/mt829270.aspx

C# 7 Series, Part 6: Read-only structs -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/11/21/c-7-series-part-6-read-only-structs/

What's new in C# 7.2 - What's new in C# 7.2

What's new in C# 7.2 - https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/whats-new/csharp-7-2

C# 7.2: Understanding Span -

https://channel9.msdn.com/Events/Connect/2017/T125

C# Language Internals - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1Inw063LhRI Dissecting the local functions in C# 7 -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/seteplia/2017/10/03/dissecting-the-local-functions-in-c-7/

C# 7.1 - Everything You Need To Know -

https://www.danielcrabtree.com/blog/329/c-sharp-7-1-everything-you-need-to-know

C# 7, 8 and Beyond: Language Features from Design to Release to IDE Support -

https://www.infoq.com/presentations/csharp-7-8-language-features

Perusing C# 7.1 - http://davidpine.net/blog/csharp-seven-dot-one/

Exploring C# 7 - http://davidpine.net/blog/exploring-csharp-seven/

Tuples and Generics - https://magenic.com/thinking/tuples-and-generics-in-c7 Tuples and Deconstruction in C#7 - https://magenic.com/thinking/tuples-and-deconstruction-in-c7

C#7 Series

Value Tuples:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/05/26/c-7-series-part-1-value-tuples/

Async Main:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/05/30/c-7-series-part-2-async-main/

**Default Literals:** 

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/06/06/c-7-series-part-3-default-literals/

Discards:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/06/27/c-7-series-part-4-discards/

**Private Protected:** 

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/10/05/c-7-series-part-5-private-protected/

**Read-Only Structs:** 

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/11/21/c-7-series-part-6-read-only-structs/

Ref Returns:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2017/12/12/c-7-series-part-7-ref-returns/

"in" Parameters:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2018/01/08/c-7-series-part-8-in-parameters/

Ref Structs:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2018/03/02/c-7-series-part-9-ref-structs/

Span<T> and universal memory management:

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/mazhou/2018/03/25/c-7-series-part-10-spant-and-universal-memory-management/

Expression - Bodied Members in C# 7.0 -

http://dailydotnettips.com/2017/07/17/expression-bodied-members-in-c-7-0/Abolishing Switch-Case Statement and Pattern Matching in C# 7.0:

https://rubikscode.net/2017/06/18/abolishing-switch-case-and-pattern-matching-in-c-7-0/

C# 7 – Simplify and Improve Your Code in 2017:

https://channel 9.msdn.com/Events/DEV intersection/DEV intersection-2017-Orlando/DEV 005

C# 7.x and 8.0: Uncertainty and Awesomeness: https://www.erikheemskerk.nl/c-sharp-7-2-and-8-0-uncertainty-awesomeness/

C# 7.1 and Beyond: Polishing Usability - https://www.erikheemskerk.nl/c-sharp-7-1-polishing-usability/

C# 7.2 and 8.0 Roadmap - https://www.infoq.com/news/2017/06/CSharp-7.2

An Early Look at C# 7.1: Part 1 - https://www.infoq.com/news/2017/06/CSharp-7.1-a

An Early Look at C# 7.1: Part 2 - https://www.infoq.com/news/2017/06/CSharp-7.1-b

The Future of C# - https://channel9.msdn.com/Events/Build/2017/B8104

What's new in C# 7 - https://docs.microsoft.com/en-

us/dotnet/articles/csharp/whats-new/csharp-7

Patterns and Practices in C# 7 - https://www.infoq.com/articles/Patterns-Practices-CSharp-7

New Features in C# 7.0 -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/dotnet/2017/03/09/new-features-in-c-7-0/C#7 Tools (see other related articles from this author) -

http://blog.somewhatabstract.com/2017/02/20/c7-tools/

.NET Framework - What's New in C# 7.0 - https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/magazine/mt790184.aspx

Nested Functions: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nested\_function (think function to delete files, needs recusion, local functions makes this elegant, but is it performant?)

C# 7 Work List of Features - https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/issues/2136 What's New in C#7 -

https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/dotnet/2016/08/24/whats-new-in-csharp-7-0/

Language Feature Status -

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language%20Feature%20 Status.md

Visual Studio "15" Preview 5 -

https://www.visualstudio.com/news/releasenotes/vs15-relnotes#cshappvb Language Feature Status -

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language%20Feature%20 Status.md