What's New in C# 10

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Personal Info

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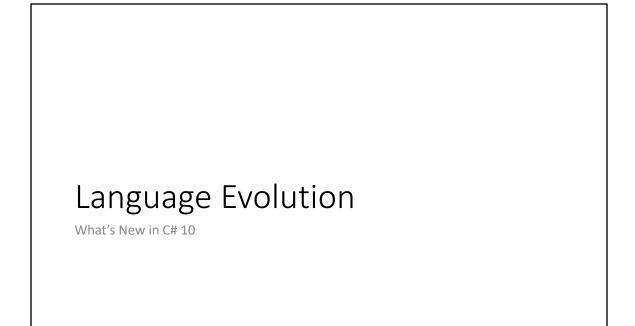
Downloads

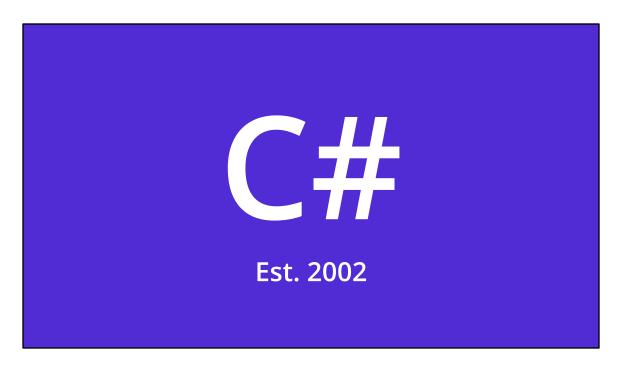
https://github.com/JasonBock/WhatsNewInCSharp10 https://github.com/JasonBock/Presentations

Overview

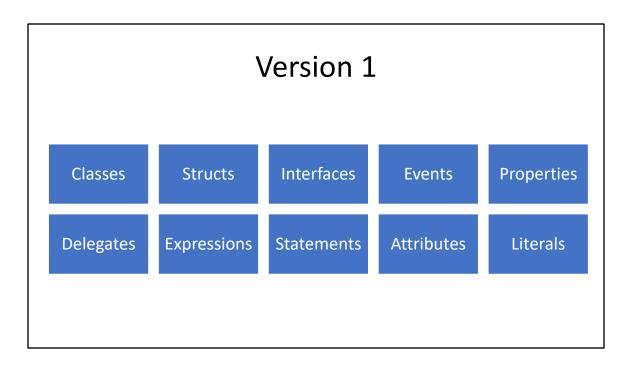
- Language Evolution
- C# 10 Features
- Future Directions

Remember... https://github.com/JasonBock/WhatsNewInCSharp10 https://github.com/JasonBock/Presentations



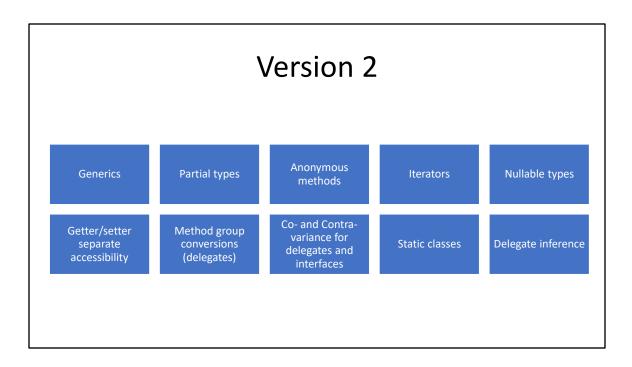


It's hard to believe that C# has been around since 2002. Along the way it's picked up a fair amount of features.



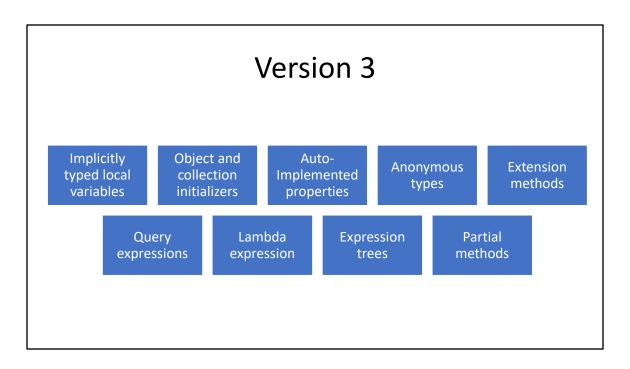
Version 1 had some "standard" language features that one would arguably expect from an OOP language.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-10-visual-studionet



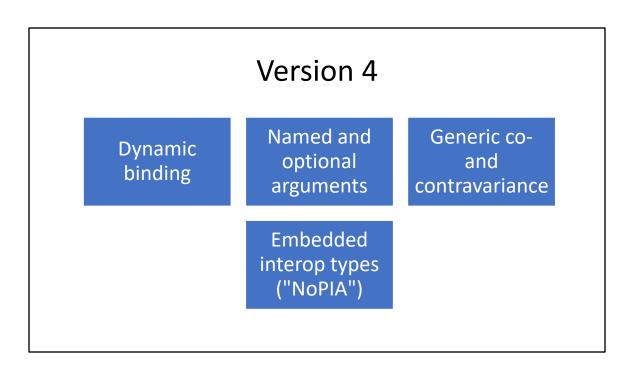
Version 2's biggest addition was generics. That alone made coding easier to write, especially when it came to collections.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-2-vs-2005



LINQ was the biggest addition for C#3. With it came a whole slew of features to support it.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-3-vs-2008



Verison 4 added some "interesting" features, with dynamic opening the door to C# being a little less type-safe.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-4-vs-2010

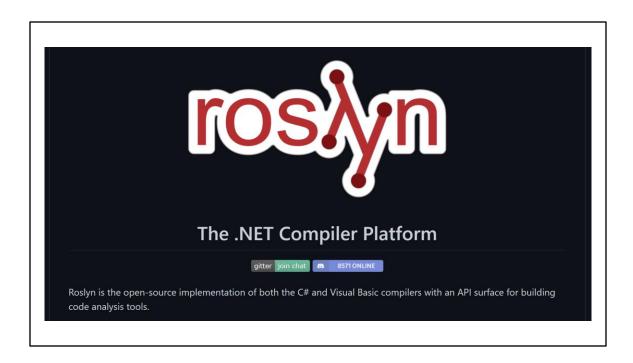
Version 5

Asynchronous methods

Caller info attributes

Version 5's biggest (and maybe only) feature is async/await, making asynchronous/concurrent programming easier.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-5-vs-2012



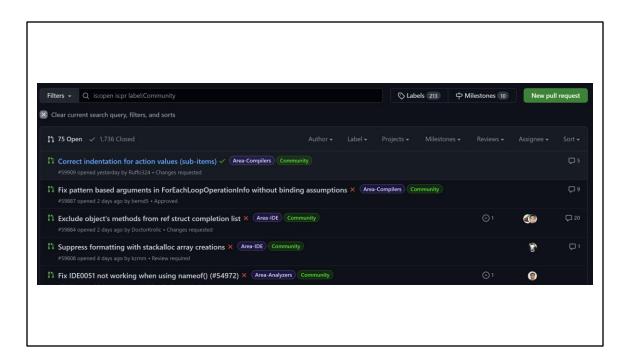
The language space is open source. You can download the source code to the compilers and hack away (and submit pull requests if you'd like). You can watch as the language teams discuss current and potentially future changes. This is completely unlike the .NET of 2002.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn



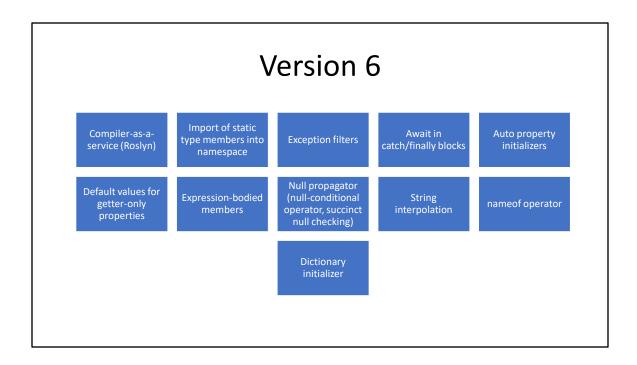
You can see who has contributed to Roslyn.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/graphs/contributors



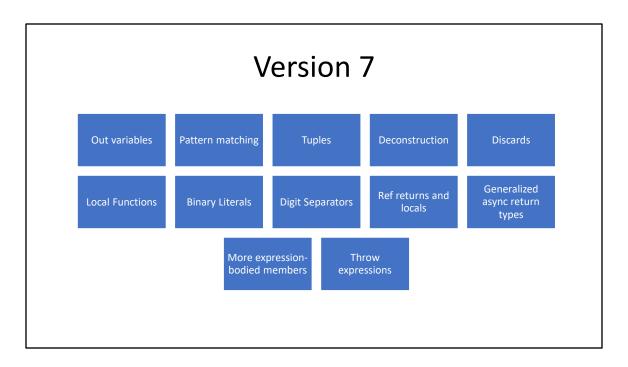
There's a "Community" tag so you can see which PRs have been tagged with that.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/pulls?q=is%3Aopen+is%3Apr+label%3ACommunity



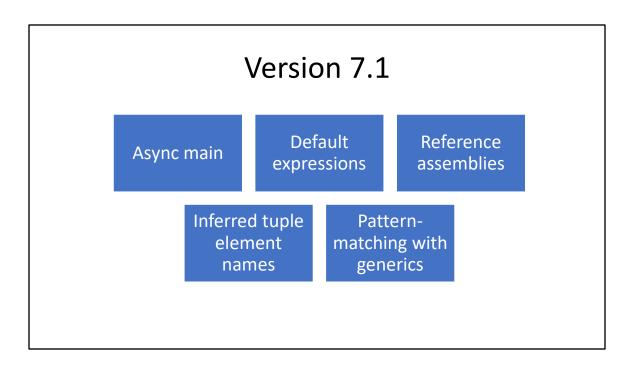
With Version 6, there's a lot of small, yet useful, features. And it's interesting to note that a fair amount of these (like string interpolation) went through a lot of changes before it reached its final destination. Some features, like primary constructors, have been dropped for now (though they may come back in a future version). All this work was driven a lot by the community and what really worked best.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-6-vs-2015



C#7 has continued the trend from C#6, with lots of small, yet useful features.

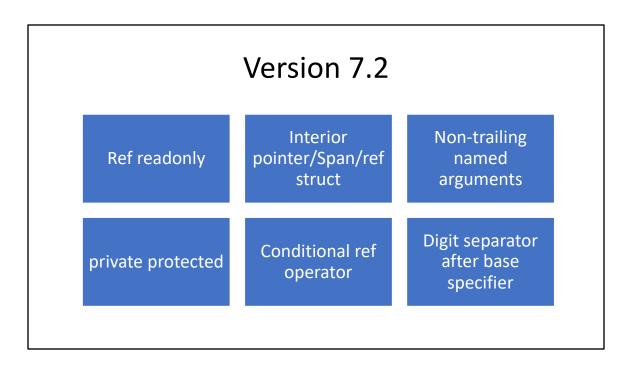
https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-70-visual-studio-2017



But C#7 has bucked a trend by introducing point releases. C#7.1 was released with the VS2017 15.3 release, and we'll cover those as well in this talk

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-71-visual-studio-2017-version-153

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-71

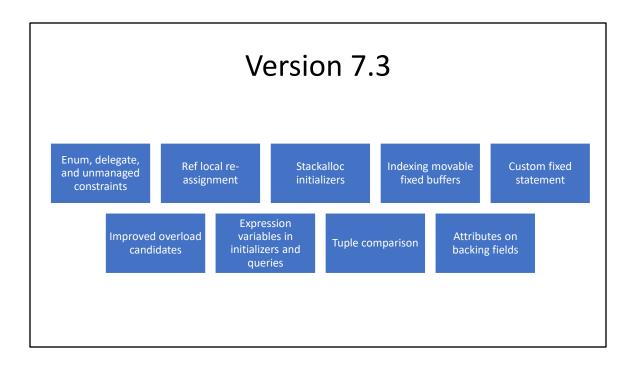


7.2 continued the point trend.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-72--visual-studio-2017-version-155

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-72

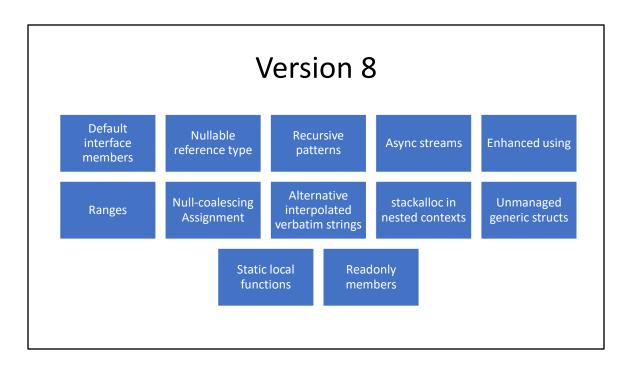
https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.m d#c-72-fixes



So did 7.3

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-73--visual-studio-2017-version-157

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-73



8.0 was released with .NET Core 3.0

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-80--net-core-30-and-visual-studio-2019-version-163

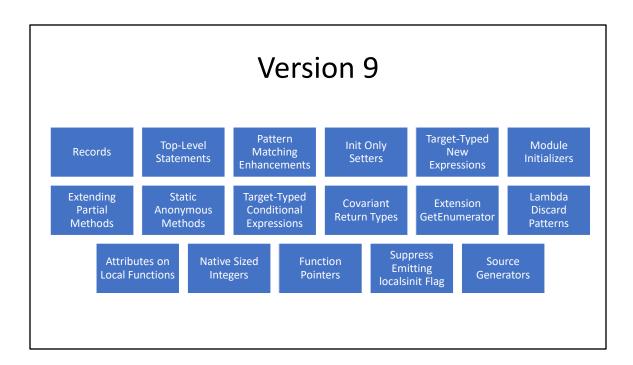
https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-80

Many of the C# 8.0 language features have platform dependencies. Async streams, indexers and ranges all rely on new framework types that will be part of .NET Standard 2.1. As Immo describes in his post Announcing .NET Standard 2.1, .NET Core 3.0 as well as Xamarin, Unity and Mono will all implement .NET Standard 2.1, but .NET Framework 4.8 will not. This means that the types required to use these features won't be available on .NET Framework 4.8. Likewise, default interface member implementations rely on new runtime enhancements, and we will not make those in the .NET Runtime 4.8 either.

For this reason, using C# 8.0 is only supported on platforms that implement .NET Standard 2.1. The need to keep the runtime stable has prevented us from implementing new language features in it for more than a decade. With the side-by-side and open-source nature of the modern runtimes, we feel that we can responsibly evolve them again, and do language design with that in mind. Scott explained in his Update on .NET Core 3.0 and .NET Framework 4.8 that .NET Framework is going to see less innovation in the future, instead focusing on stability and reliability. Given that, we think it is better for it to miss out on some language features than for nobody to get them.

Note that C#8 won't fully work in .NET Framework 4.8

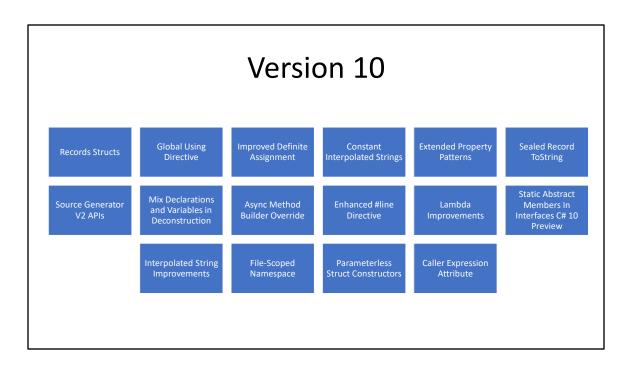
https://devblogs.microsoft.com/dotnet/building-c-8-0/#platform-dependencies https://unsplash.com/photos/4Zaq5xY5M_c



Note that C# 9 (and F# 5) target .NET 5.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-90--net-5-and-visual-studio-2019-version-168

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language%20Feature%20Status.md#c-9

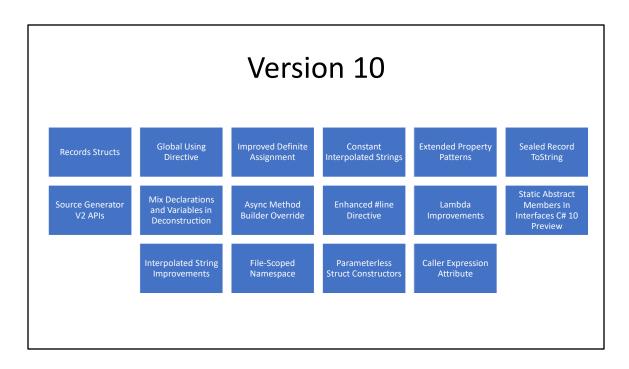


And now we have 10.0, which will target .NET 6

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/blob/main/Language-Version-History.md#c-100---net-6-and-visual-studio-2022-version-170

 $https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/Language\%20 Feature\%20 Status. \\ md\#c-100$





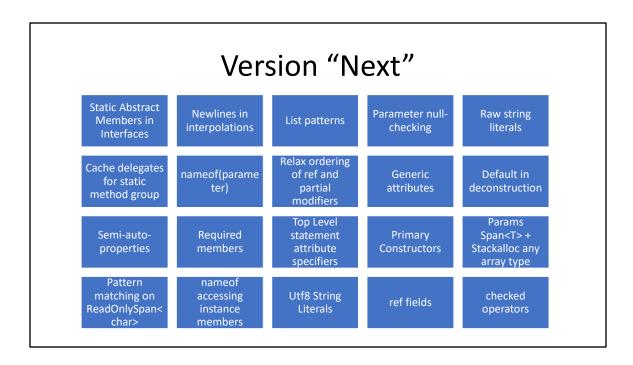
To recap, here are the features in C# 10





So, where will C# go from here? As with any crystal ball gazing, sometimes the best we can do is guess. But with C# being OSS, it's easier to see the roadmap, so let's talk about some of the features that may show up in the future.

https://unsplash.com/photos/GY38n9WKjQI



These may get in some future version of C#, or not, we don't know yet.

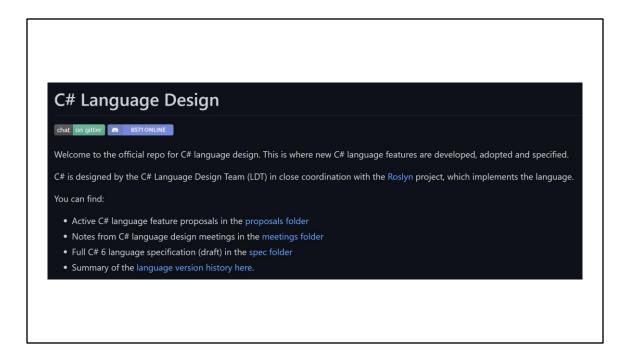
 $https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/master/docs/Language\%20Feature\%20Status. \\ md\#c-next$



What's New in C# 10

Let's use sharplab.io to look at some of the new features.

- Parameter null checking
- Generic attributes
- Raw string literals



This document describes the language design process, and how they are categorized

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/

C# Language Design Meetings C# Language Design Meetings (LDM for short) are meetings by

C# Language Design Meetings (LDM for short) are meetings by the C# Language Design Team and invited guests to investigate, design and ultimately decide on features to enter the C# language. It is a creative meeting, where active design work happens, not just a decision body.

Each C# language design meeting is represented by a meeting notes file in this folder.

Purpose of the meetings notes

Meeting notes serve the triple purposes of

- recording decisions so they can be acted upon
- communicating our design thinking to the community so we can get feedback on them
- recording rationale so we can return later and see why we did things the way we did

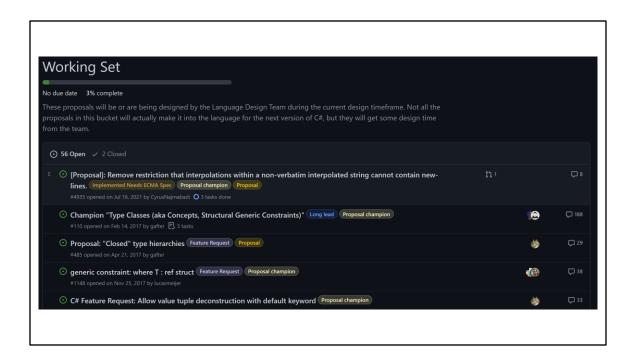
All have proven extremely useful over time.

Life cycle of meeting notes

• If upcoming design meetings have a specific agenda, for instance to suit the schedule of visitors, there may be a meeting notes file with

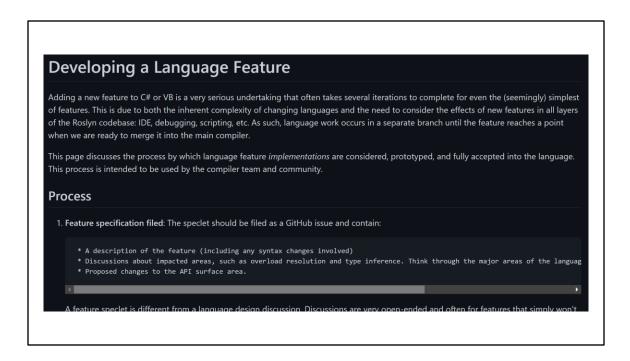
The C# team meets 1-2 times a week to discuss language design issues, you can look at all the notes (they're typically published within a day of the meeting)

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/tree/main/meetings



This is another resource to look at language ideas and planning. The "Type Classes" one I'm hoping is eventually done.

https://github.com/dotnet/csharplang/milestone/19



If you have an idea, submit a feature request and see where it goes. Just follow the directions....also, keep in mind that if your idea will touch overloading in any way, the review process gets really complicated.

https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn/blob/main/docs/contributing/Developing%20a%20Language%20Feature.md



YOU can influence the future direction if you want! The "more expressions-bodied members" was proposed and implemented by the community, so you can get involved!

https://unsplash.com/photos/7iatBuqFvY0

What's New in C# 10

Jason Bock

Remember...

- https://github.com/JasonBock/WhatsNewInCSharp10
- https://github.com/JasonBock/Presentations
- · References in the notes on this slide

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