Multi_

July 18, 2023

```
[1]: import numpy as np
    import torch
    device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
    s = {
         'problem'
                            : "regression",
         'approach'
                            : "few-shot learning",
         'method'
                           : "non-parametric",
         'algorithm'
                           : "siamese network",
         'goal'
                           : "learn a distribution using few samples from it",
         'input' : "samples from a distribution",
'input type' : "vectors",
         'input meaning' : "spectrum",
         'output'
                            : "samples from a distribution",
         'output type' : "one number",
         'output meaning' : "temperature or pressure, depending on distribution",
         'number of ways' : 2,
         'number of shots' : 1,
         'number of folds' : 8,
         'support-query ratio': 0.8,
         'task size'
                            : 5,
         'learning rate'
                          : 1e-4,
         'input dimension' : 10000,
         'output dimension' : 1,
         'feature dimension': 300,
         'epoch'
                            : 1000,
         'epoch development' : 4,
         'data'
                         : 'temperature 230509 discrete',
                          : 'pressure_230516_discrete',
         'data P'
                            : 'temperature_230509_discrete',
         'cross validation round': 16,
         'cross validation round development' : 3,
         'batch size'
                            : 32,
         'best model folder' : 'single_T_best_model/'
    }
```

```
[2]: import data_accessor as acc data_names_list = [
```

```
'temperature_230509_discrete',
         'pressure_230516_discrete'
    data_dictionary = acc.setup(data_names_list)
    loading temperature_230509_discrete_____
            input shape (number, dimension): (6000, 10000)
            label shape (number, dimension): (6000, 1)
            there are 16 folds
            4200 for training, 600 for validating, 1200 for testing
    loading pressure_230516_discrete_____
            input shape (number, dimension): (5000, 10000)
            label shape (number, dimension): (5000, 1)
            there are 16 folds
            3500 for training, 500 for validating, 1000 for testing
[3]: import torch.nn as nn
    class SingleTaskNetwork(torch.nn.Module):
        def __init__(self, device, input_dimension, feature_dimension,_
      →output_dimension):
             """ Input: input, anchor, anchor label
             Output: prediction for input"""
            super().__init__()
            self.input_dimension = input_dimension
            self.hidden_dimension = 300
            self.feature_hidden_dimension = 36
            self.feature_dimension = feature_dimension
            self.output_dimension = output_dimension
            self.device = device
             self.feature_sequential = torch.nn.Sequential(
                 torch.nn.Linear(self.input_dimension, self.hidden_dimension),
                torch.nn.Linear(self.hidden_dimension, self.hidden_dimension),
                nn.ReLU(),
                torch.nn.Linear(self.hidden_dimension, self.feature_dimension)
             self.auxiliary sequential = torch.nn.Sequential(
                 torch.nn.Linear(self.feature_dimension, self.
      →feature_hidden_dimension),
                 nn.ReLU(),
                 torch.nn.Linear(self.feature_hidden_dimension, self.
      →feature_hidden_dimension),
                 nn.ReLU().
                 torch.nn.Linear(self.feature_hidden_dimension, self.
      →output dimension)
            self.to(device)
```

```
self.float()
def forward(self, input):
    feature_input = self.feature_sequential(input)
    prediction = self.auxiliary_sequential(feature_input)
    return prediction
```

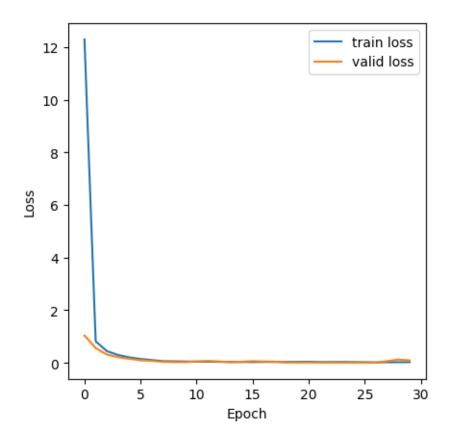
```
[4]: from tools import SaveBestModel, PatienceEarlyStopping, Scheduler, plot_loss
     class Manager:
         """ DOES: train & evaluate a Siamese network
         def __init__(self, epoch, cross_validation_round):
             self._network = SingleTaskNetwork(device, s['input dimension'],__

¬s['feature dimension'], s['output dimension'])
             self._network.apply(self.initializer)
             self. learning rate = s['learning rate']
             self._optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(
                 params=self._network.parameters(), lr=self._learning_rate,
                 weight_decay=3e-3)
             self._energy = nn.MSELoss()
             self._train_loss = []
             self. valid loss = []
             self._test_loss = []
             self._epoch = epoch
             self._stopper = PatienceEarlyStopping(patience=5, min_delta=1e-7)
             self._cross_validation_round = cross_validation_round
             self. saver = SaveBestModel(s['best model folder'])
             self._scheduler = Scheduler(optimizer=self._optimizer,
                 minimum learning rate=1e-6, patience=5, factor=0.5)
         def initializer(self, layer):
             if type(layer) == nn.Linear:
                 nn.init.kaiming_normal_(layer.weight) # normal version
         def _step(self, job):
             input, input_label = job
             # print(f"input dtype is {input_1.dtype}")
             prediction = self._network(input)
             loss = self._energy(input_label, prediction)
             return loss
         def train(self, train_dataloader, valid_dataloader):
             """ DOES: calculate loss from tasks
                 NOTE: we have a BATCH of tasks here """
             for e in range(self._epoch):
                 # print(f"train() epoch {e}")
                 batch train loss = []
                 for _, batch in enumerate(train_dataloader):
                     self._optimizer.zero_grad()
                     loss = self._step(batch)
                     loss.backward()
```

```
self._optimizer.step()
            batch_train_loss.append(loss.item())
        self._train_loss.append(np.mean(batch_train_loss))
        batch_valid_loss = []
        with torch.no_grad():
            for _, batch in enumerate(valid_dataloader):
                loss = self._step(batch)
                batch_valid_loss.append(loss.item())
        self. valid loss.append(np.mean(batch valid loss))
        # saving, early stopping, scheduler for EACH epoch!
        self._saver(current_loss=np.mean(batch_valid_loss),
              model=self._network,
              round=self._cross_validation_round
        self._scheduler(np.mean(batch_valid_loss))
        self._stopper(np.mean(batch_valid_loss))
        if self._stopper.early_stop == True:
            print(f"EARLY STOPPING @ epoch {e}")
            break
    # summary printout, after we're done with epochs
    print(f"min train loss: {np.min(self._train_loss)}")
    print(f"min valid loss: {np.min(self._valid_loss)}")
    plot_loss(self._train_loss, self._valid_loss)
    return np.min(self. valid loss)
def test(self, test_dataloader):
    with torch.no_grad():
        batch_test_loss = []
        for _, batch in enumerate(test_dataloader):
            loss = self._step(batch)
            batch_test_loss.append(loss.item())
        self._test_loss.append(np.mean(batch_test_loss))
    return np.min(self._test_loss)
```

```
= network_object.train(
            DataLoader(DefaultDataset(
            data_dictionary[s['data T']]['data'],
            data_dictionary[s['data T']]['label'],
            data_dictionary[s['data T']]['train_
  →indices'][cross_validation_round],
            device=device,), shuffle=False, batch_size=s['batch size']),
            DataLoader(DefaultDataset(
            data_dictionary[s['data T']]['data'],
            data_dictionary[s['data T']]['label'],
            data_dictionary[s['data T']]['valid⊔
  →indices'][cross_validation_round],
            device=device,), shuffle=False, batch_size=s['batch size']))
        print(f"using {s['data P']}")
        network_object._saver.reset()
        network_object._stopper.reset()
        network_object._train_loss = []
        network_object._valid_loss = []
        print(f"reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver")
        valid_loss = network_object.train(
            DataLoader(DefaultDataset(
            data_dictionary[s['data P']]['data'],
            data_dictionary[s['data P']]['label'],
            data_dictionary[s['data P']]['train_
  →indices'][cross_validation_round],
            device=device,), shuffle=False, batch_size=s['batch size']),
            DataLoader(DefaultDataset(
            data_dictionary[s['data P']]['data'],
            data_dictionary[s['data P']]['label'],
            data_dictionary[s['data P']]['valid_
 ⇔indices'][cross_validation_round],
            device=device,), shuffle=False, batch_size=s['batch size']))
        CV_saver(current_loss=valid_loss, round=cross_validation_round)
        cross_validation_loss.append(valid_loss)
print()
print(f"\nbest model is: {CV_saver.best_model_name} with {CV_saver.
  ⇔current_best_loss}")
print(f"The aggregate performance is: mean {np.mean(cross_validation_loss)},_u

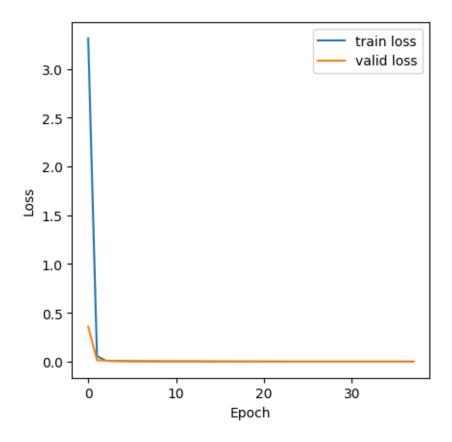
std {np.std(cross_validation_loss)}")
data: temperature_230509_discrete then pressure_230516_discrete
CV round 0_____
using temperature_230509_discrete
EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 29
min train loss: 0.01607771216235547
min valid loss: 0.007356105347801196
```



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 37

min train loss: 0.0003011795985168481 min valid loss: 0.00020525329182419227

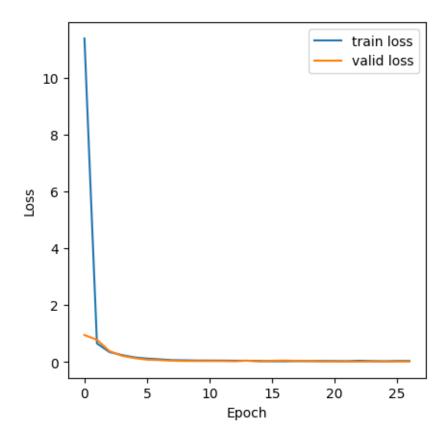


CV round 1_____

using temperature $_230509$ discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 26

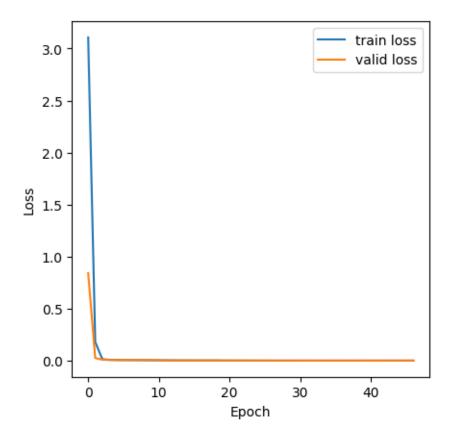
min train loss: 0.02014882024730358 min valid loss: 0.008759375967967668



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 46

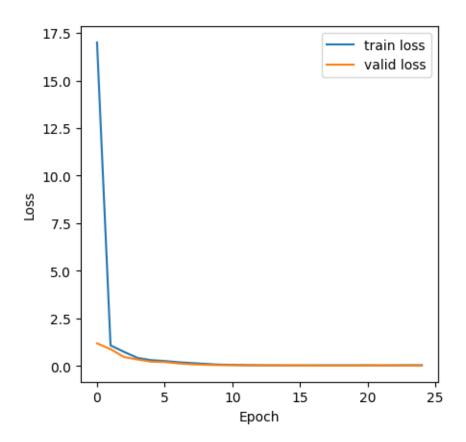
min train loss: 0.00040365991285811603 min valid loss: 0.00022843270289740758



CV round 2_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 24

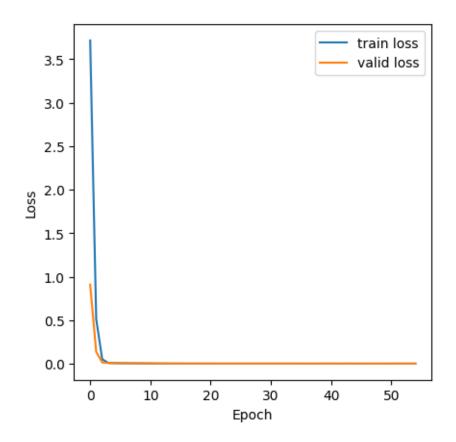
min train loss: 0.023290116269367212 min valid loss: 0.010489396334282662



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 54

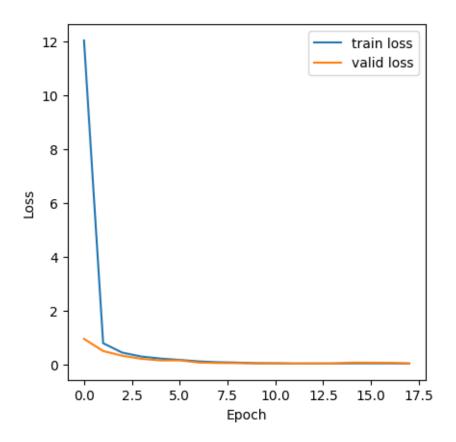
min train loss: 0.00021316770848484753 min valid loss: 0.0001690361541477614



CV round 3_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 17

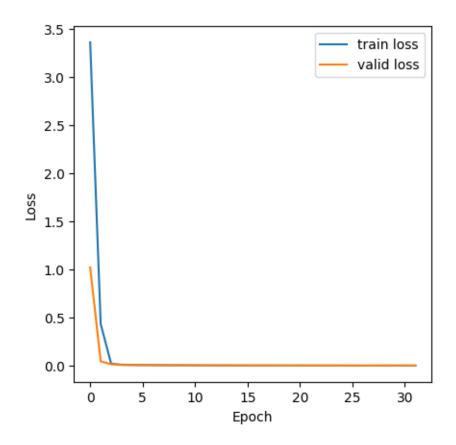
min train loss: 0.028603927459864117 min valid loss: 0.024666946283296534



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 31

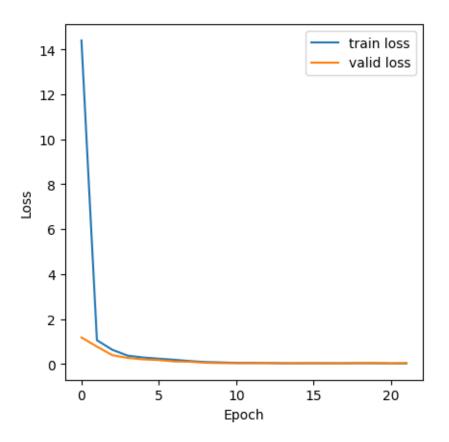
min train loss: 0.0005182067143984817 min valid loss: 0.0004855855977439205



CV round 4_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 21

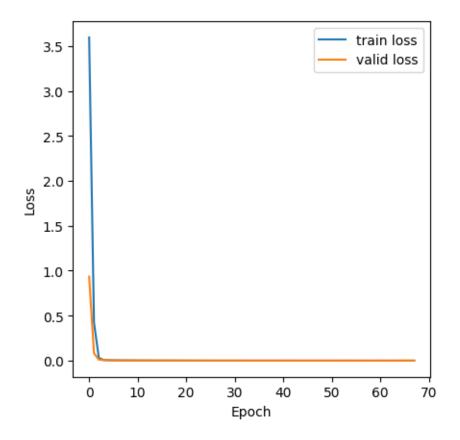
min train loss: 0.023928368527611547 min valid loss: 0.013750977152468343



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 67

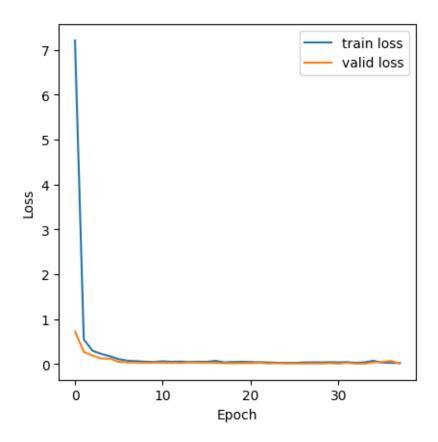
min train loss: 0.0002459167379790663 min valid loss: 0.000167354741734016



CV round 5_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 37

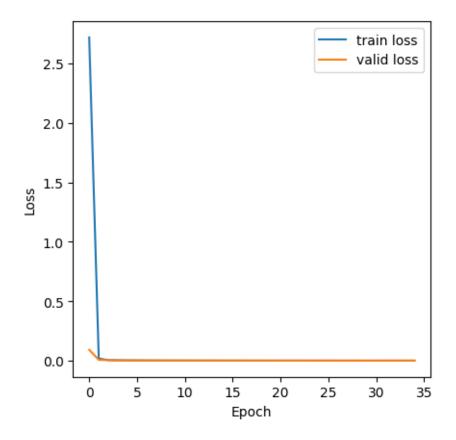
min train loss: 0.021199499943053746 min valid loss: 0.005369183239772131



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 34

min train loss: 0.0002834605104660361 min valid loss: 0.00027125314954901114

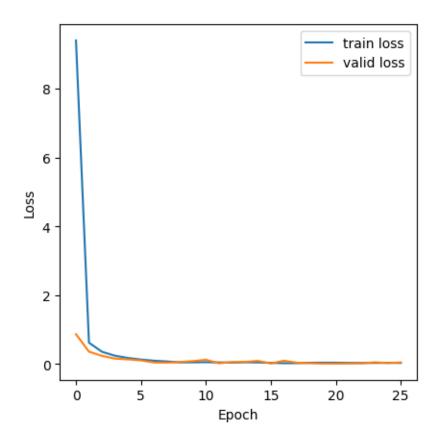


CV round 6_____

using temperature $_230509$ discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 25

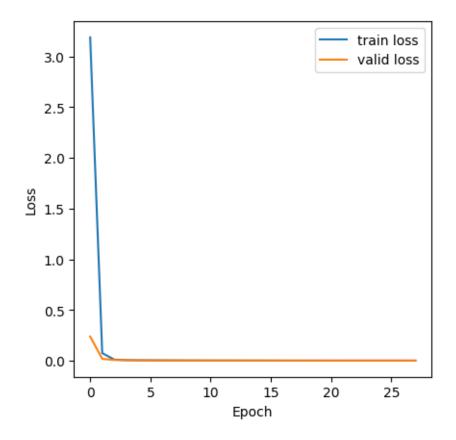
min train loss: 0.02360629507298158 min valid loss: 0.011597621842826667



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 27

min train loss: 0.00036052850284084507 min valid loss: 0.0004997028745492571

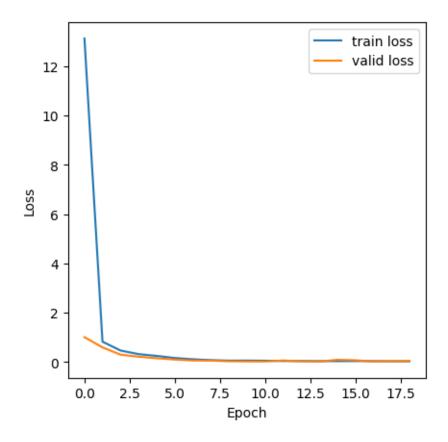


CV round 7_____

using temperature $_230509$ discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 18

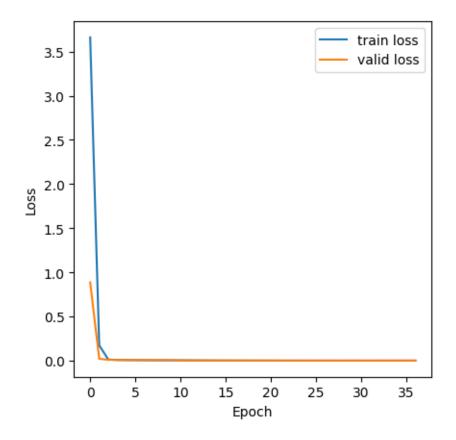
min train loss: 0.02837745656231136 min valid loss: 0.016055852370826823



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 36

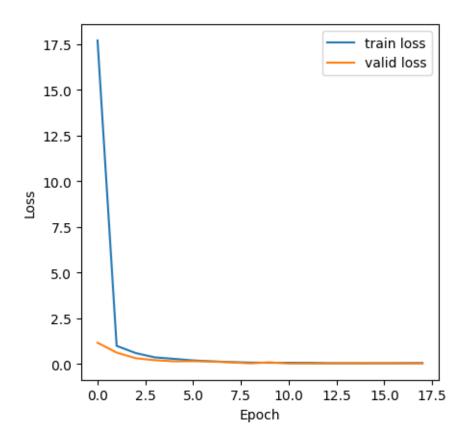
min train loss: 0.00045102486421290616 min valid loss: 0.0004013886145912693



CV round 8_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 17

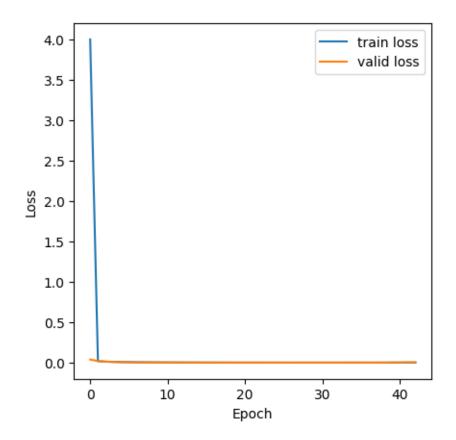
min train loss: 0.03705871308038971 min valid loss: 0.017831742297858



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 42

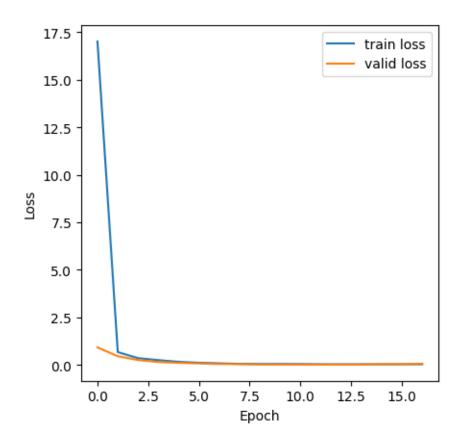
min train loss: 0.0005443675005649724 min valid loss: 0.0002927583982454962



CV round 9_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 16

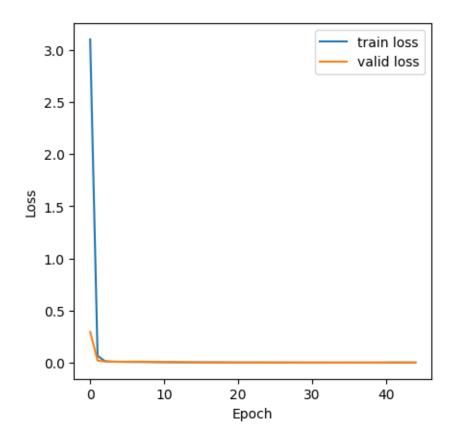
min train loss: 0.03130860907858181 min valid loss: 0.014561937803304508



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 44

min train loss: 0.0005421821763527325 min valid loss: 0.00027468693269838695

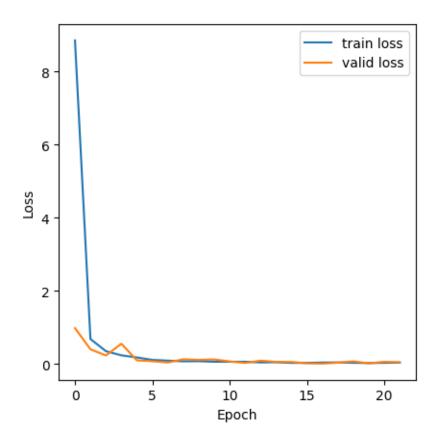


CV round 10_____

using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 21

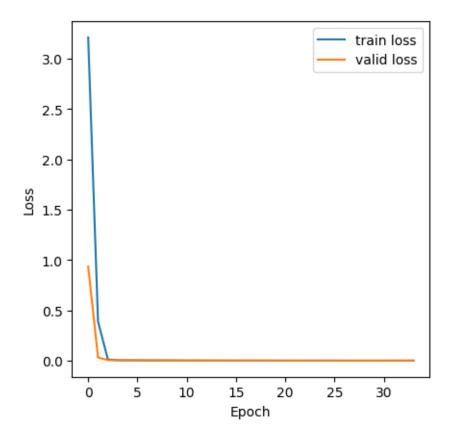
min train loss: 0.02672826278263308 min valid loss: 0.011799351116152186



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 33

min train loss: 0.00044309984329050743 min valid loss: 0.0004477931352084852

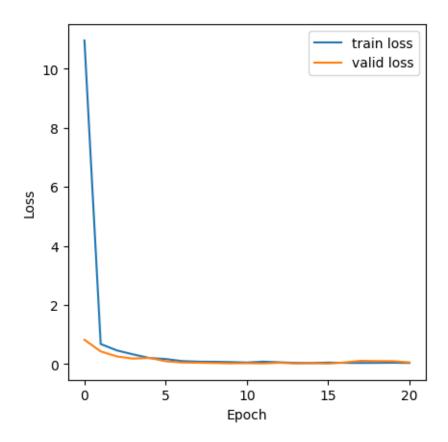


CV round 11_____

using temperature $_230509$ discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 20

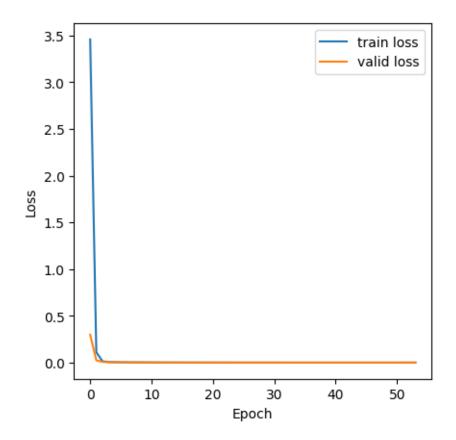
min train loss: 0.03576231590175832 min valid loss: 0.016303492685485827



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 53

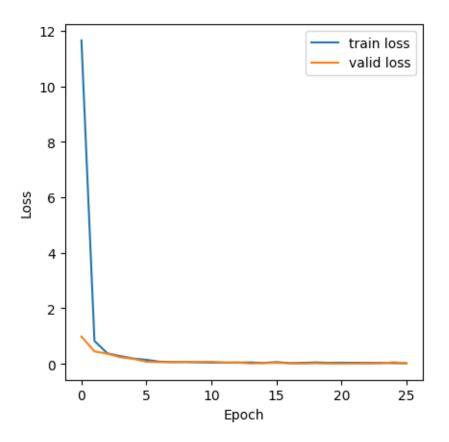
min train loss: 0.00027018315840078604 min valid loss: 0.0001837644040278974



CV round 12_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 25

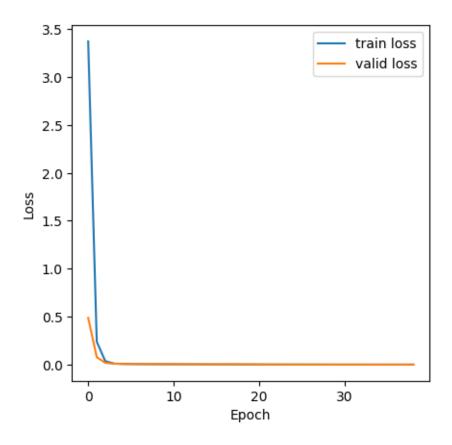
min train loss: 0.022368435262857627 min valid loss: 0.009582982839722382



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 38

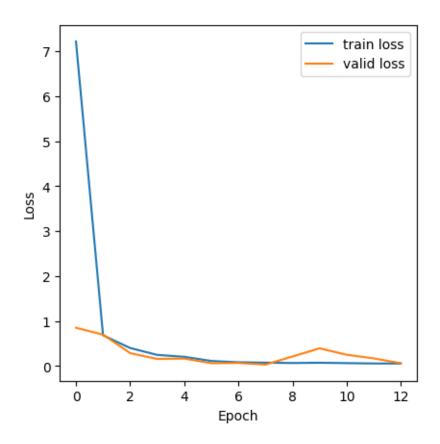
min train loss: 0.0003233760892313016 min valid loss: 0.00042027918971143663



CV round 13_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 12

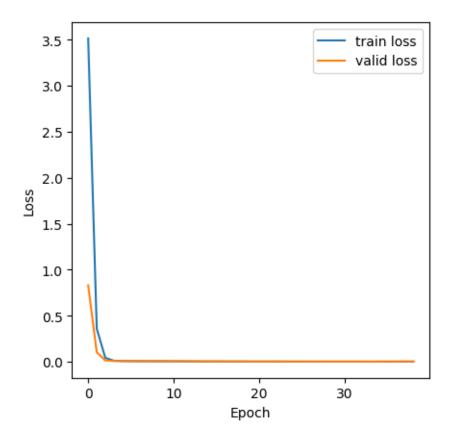
min train loss: 0.054961533590826686 min valid loss: 0.03062377154434982



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 38

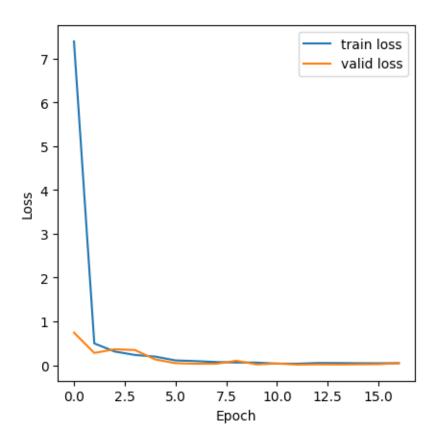
min train loss: 0.000493243447272107 min valid loss: 0.00038796077751612756



CV round 14_____using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 16

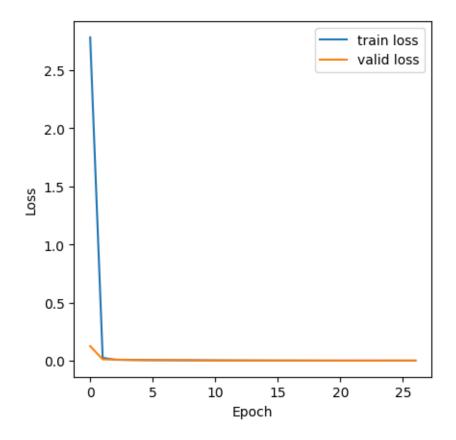
min train loss: 0.034538734494355704 min valid loss: 0.01405061075561925



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 26

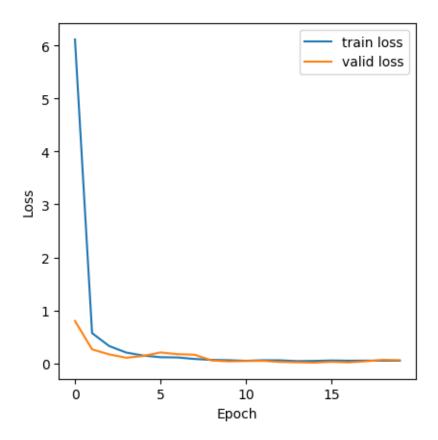
min train loss: 0.0006995908458272672 min valid loss: 0.0007991261354618473



CV round 15_____ using temperature_230509_discrete

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 19

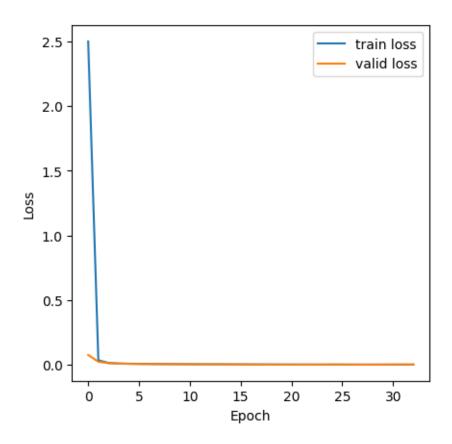
min train loss: 0.039878682219282244 min valid loss: 0.011720448585325166



reset: train & valid loss, early stopper, saver

EARLY STOPPING @ epoch 32

min train loss: 0.0005167993322670967 min valid loss: 0.0003995353845311911



best model is: CV=4.pth with 0.000167354741734016 The aggregate performance is: mean 0.0003521194677773565, std 0.0001597060703894262

```
print(f"testing loss: for {s['data P']}: {test_loss}")
```

testing loss: for temperature_230509_discrete: 280.7644894248561 testing loss: for pressure_230516_discrete: 0.0003345543432260456