```c
#include "prototypes.h"



/* Encrypt a single block with 10 rounds */
void AesEncrypt(unsigned char *blk, unsigned char *key, int Nr)
{
    printf("Round 0:\n");
    printf("-----Start:  ");
    for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
        printf("%02x ", blk[i]);

    printf("\n");
    printf("----Output:  ");
    AddRoundKey(blk, key, 0);

    for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
        printf("%02x ", blk[i]);

    for (int x = 1; x <= (Nr - 1); x++)
    {
        SubBytes(blk);
        ShiftRows(blk);
        MixColumns(blk);
        AddRoundKey(blk, key, x);
        printf("\nRound %d:\n", x);
        printf("----Output:  ");
        for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
            printf("%02x ", blk[i]);

    }

    printf("\nRound 10:\n");
    SubBytes(blk);
    ShiftRows(blk);
    AddRoundKey(blk, key, Nr);
    printf("----Output:  ");
    for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++)
        printf("%02x ", blk[i]);
}




/* The AES Substitution Table */
static const unsigned char sbox[256] = {
    0x63, 0x7c, 0x77, 0x7b, 0xf2, 0x6b, 0x6f, 0xc5, 0x30, 0x01, 0x67, 0x2b, 0xfe, 0xd7, 0xab, 0x76,
    0xCA, 0x82, 0xC9, 0x7D, 0xFA, 0x59, 0x47, 0xF0, 0xAD, 0xD4, 0xA2, 0xAF, 0x9C, 0xA4, 0x72, 0xC0,
```

```
51      0xB7, 0xFD, 0x93, 0x26, 0x36, 0x3F, 0xF7, 0xCC, 0x34, 0xA5, 0xE5, 0xF1, 0x71, ↵
            0xD8, 0x31, 0x15,
52      0x04, 0xC7, 0x23, 0xC3, 0x18, 0x96, 0x05, 0x9A, 0x07, 0x12, 0x80, 0xE2, 0xEB, ↵
            0x27, 0xB2, 0x75,
53      0x09, 0x83, 0x2C, 0x1A, 0x1B, 0x6E, 0x5A, 0xA0, 0x52, 0x3B, 0xD6, 0xB3, 0x29, ↵
            0xE3, 0x2F, 0x84,
54      0x53, 0xD1, 0x00, 0xED, 0x20, 0xFC, 0xB1, 0x5B, 0x6A, 0xCB, 0xBE, 0x39, 0x4A, ↵
            0x4C, 0x58, 0xCF,
55      0xD0, 0xEF, 0xAA, 0xFB, 0x43, 0x4D, 0x33, 0x85, 0x45, 0xF9, 0x02, 0x7F, 0x50, ↵
            0x3C, 0x9F, 0xA8,
56      0x51, 0xA3, 0x40, 0x8F, 0x92, 0x9D, 0x38, 0xF5, 0xBC, 0xB6, 0xDA, 0x21, 0x10, ↵
            0xFF, 0xF3, 0xD2,
57      0xCD, 0x0C, 0x13, 0xEC, 0x5F, 0x97, 0x44, 0x17, 0xC4, 0xA7, 0x7E, 0x3D, 0x64, ↵
            0x5D, 0x19, 0x73,
58      0x60, 0x81, 0x4F, 0xDC, 0x22, 0x2A, 0x90, 0x88, 0x46, 0xEE, 0xB8, 0x14, 0xDE, ↵
            0x5E, 0x0B, 0xDB,
59      0xE0, 0x32, 0x3A, 0x0A, 0x49, 0x06, 0x24, 0x5C, 0xC2, 0xD3, 0xAC, 0x62, 0x91, ↵
            0x95, 0xE4, 0x79,
60      0xE7, 0xC8, 0x37, 0x6D, 0x8D, 0xD5, 0x4E, 0xA9, 0x6C, 0x56, 0xF4, 0xEA, 0x65, ↵
            0x7A, 0xAE, 0x08,
61      0xBA, 0x78, 0x25, 0x2E, 0x1C, 0xA6, 0xB4, 0xC6, 0xE8, 0xDD, 0x74, 0x1F, 0x4B, ↵
            0xBD, 0x8B, 0x8A,
62      0x70, 0x3E, 0xB5, 0x66, 0x48, 0x03, 0xF6, 0x0E, 0x61, 0x35, 0x57, 0xB9, 0x86, ↵
            0xC1, 0x1D, 0x9E,
63      0xE1, 0xF8, 0x98, 0x11, 0x69, 0xD9, 0x8E, 0x94, 0x9B, 0x1E, 0x87, 0xE9, 0xCE, ↵
            0x55, 0x28, 0xDF,
64      0x8c, 0xa1, 0x89, 0x0d, 0xbf, 0xe6, 0x42, 0x68, 0x41, 0x99, 0x2d, 0x0f, 0xb0, ↵
            0x54, 0xbb, 0x16 };
65
66
67  static const unsigned char modifiedsbox[256] = {
68      0x63, 0x7c, 0x77, 0x7b, 0xf2, 0x6b, 0x6f, 0xc5, 0x30, 0x01, 0x67, 0x2b, 0xfe, ↵
            0xd7, 0xab, 0x76,    //  0
69      0xCA, 0x82, 0xC9, 0x7D, 0xFA, 0x59, 0x47, 0xF0, 0xAD, 0xD4, 0xA2, 0xAF, 0x9C, ↵
            0xA4, 0x72, 0xC0,    //  1
70      0xB7, 0xFD, 0x93, 0x26, 0x36, 0x3F, 0xF7, 0xCC, 0x34, 0xA5, 0xE5, 0xF1, 0x71, ↵
            0xD8, 0x31, 0x15,    //  2
71      0x51, 0xA3, 0x40, 0x8F, 0x92, 0x9D, 0x38, 0xF5, 0xBC, 0xB6, 0xDA, 0x21, 0x10, ↵
            0xFF, 0xF3, 0xD2,    //  3 ----------------- swap with 7
72      0x09, 0x83, 0x2C, 0x1A, 0x1B, 0x6E, 0x5A, 0xA0, 0x52, 0x3B, 0xD6, 0xB3, 0x29, ↵
            0xE3, 0x2F, 0x84,    //  4
73      0x53, 0xD1, 0x00, 0xED, 0x20, 0xFC, 0xB1, 0x5B, 0x6A, 0xCB, 0xBE, 0x39, 0x4A, ↵
            0x4C, 0x58, 0xCF,    //  5
74      0xD0, 0xEF, 0xAA, 0xFB, 0x43, 0x4D, 0x33, 0x85, 0x45, 0xF9, 0x02, 0x7F, 0x50, ↵
            0x3C, 0x9F, 0xA8,    //  6
75      0x04, 0xC7, 0x23, 0xC3, 0x18, 0x96, 0x05, 0x9A, 0x07, 0x12, 0x80, 0xE2, 0xEB, ↵
            0x27, 0xB2, 0x75,    //  7 ----------------- swap with 3
76      0xCD, 0x0C, 0x13, 0xEC, 0x5F, 0x97, 0x44, 0x17, 0xC4, 0xA7, 0x7E, 0x3D, 0x64, ↵
            0x5D, 0x19, 0x73,    //  8
77      0x60, 0x81, 0x4F, 0xDC, 0x22, 0x2A, 0x90, 0x88, 0x46, 0xEE, 0xB8, 0x14, 0xDE, ↵
            0x5E, 0x0B, 0xDB,    //  9
78      0xE0, 0x32, 0x3A, 0x0A, 0x49, 0x06, 0x24, 0x5C, 0xC2, 0xD3, 0xAC, 0x62, 0x91, ↵
```

```
          0x95, 0xE4, 0x79,    // 10
 79     0xE7, 0xC8, 0x37, 0x6D, 0x8D, 0xD5, 0x4E, 0xA9, 0x6C, 0x56, 0xF4, 0xEA, 0x65, ↵
          0x7A, 0xAE, 0x08,    // 11
 80     0xBA, 0x78, 0x25, 0x2E, 0x1C, 0xA6, 0xB4, 0xC6, 0xE8, 0xDD, 0x74, 0x1F, 0x4B, ↵
          0xBD, 0x8B, 0x8A,    // 12
 81     0x70, 0x3E, 0xB5, 0x66, 0x48, 0x03, 0xF6, 0x0E, 0x61, 0x35, 0x57, 0xB9, 0x86, ↵
          0xC1, 0x1D, 0x9E,    // 13
 82     0xE1, 0xF8, 0x98, 0x11, 0x69, 0xD9, 0x8E, 0x94, 0x9B, 0x1E, 0x87, 0xE9, 0xCE, ↵
          0x55, 0x28, 0xDF,    // 14
 83     0x8c, 0xa1, 0x89, 0x0d, 0xbf, 0xe6, 0x42, 0x68, 0x41, 0x99, 0x2d, 0x0f, 0xb0, ↵
          0x54, 0xbb, 0x16 };  // 15
 84
 85
 86 /* The key schedule rcon table */
 87 static const unsigned char Rcon[10] =
 88 { 0x01, 0x02, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x20, 0x40, 0x80, 0x1B, 0x36 };
 89
 90 /* The *x function */
 91 static unsigned char xtime(unsigned char x)
 92 {
 93     if (x & 0x80) { return ((x << 1) ^ 0x1B) & 0xFF; }
 94     return x << 1;
 95 }
 96
 97
 98
 99 /* MixColumns: Processes the entire block */
100 static void MixColumns(unsigned char *col)
101 {
102     unsigned char tmp[4], xt[4];
103
104     for (int x = 0; x < 4; x++, col += 4)
105     {
106         xt[0]  = xtime(col[0]);
107         xt[1]  = xtime(col[1]);
108         xt[2]  = xtime(col[2]);
109         xt[3]  = xtime(col[3]);
110         tmp[0] = xt[0]  ^ xt[1]  ^ col[1] ^ col[2] ^ col[3];
111         tmp[1] = col[0] ^ xt[1]  ^ xt[2]  ^ col[2] ^ col[3];
112         tmp[2] = col[0] ^ col[1] ^ xt[2]  ^ xt[3]  ^ col[3];
113         tmp[3] = xt[0]  ^ col[0] ^ col[1] ^ col[2] ^ xt[3];
114         col[0] = tmp[0];
115         col[1] = tmp[1];
116         col[2] = tmp[2];
117         col[3] = tmp[3];
118     }
119 }
120
121
122
123
124 /* ShiftRows: Shifts the entire block */
```

```
125 static void ShiftRows(unsigned char *col)
126 {
127     unsigned char t;
128 
129     /* 2nd row */
130     t       = col[1];
131     col[1]  = col[5];
132     col[5]  = col[9];
133     col[9]  = col[13];
134     col[13] = t;
135 
136     /* 3rd row */
137     t       = col[2];
138     col[2]  = col[10];
139     col[10] = t;
140     t       = col[6];
141     col[6]  = col[14];
142     col[14] = t;
143 
144     /* 4th row */
145     t        = col[15];
146     col[15]  = col[11];
147     col[11]  = col[7];
148     col[7]   = col[3];
149     col[3]   = t;
150 }
151 
152 
153 
154 /* SubBytes */
155 static void SubBytes(unsigned char *col)
156 {
157 #if DEMO
158     for (int x = 0; x < 16; x++)
159         col[x] = sbox[col[x]];
160 #else
161     for (int x = 0; x < 16; x++)
162         col[x] = modifiedsbox[col[x]];
163 #endif // DEMO
164 }
165 
166 
167 
168 /* AddRoundKey */
169 static void AddRoundKey(unsigned char *col, unsigned char *key, int round)
170 {
171     for (int x = 0; x < 16; x++)
172         col[x] ^= key[(round << 4) + x];
173 }
```