

60-100 Group Assignment #2 September 18th 2014

Work **as a group** answer as many questions on paper that you can in 30 minutes. Start by trying to answer the questions without referring to your notes or to the course website. Test your answers on a laptop or go to the Computer lab. Correct and submit your answers. Include your lab. and group numbers and all names with your answers. (These are the first five questions from CLASS TEST # 1 – Fall 2005 **ODD SEATS**)

1.1. Write Miranda programs to do the following:

- a) A program called p1 which outputs the string "hello"
- b) A program called p2 **which uses p1** to output the string "hello hello"

1.2. Write Miranda programs to do the following:

- a) A program called p3 which takes a list of numbers as input and outputs a list containing all of the numbers on the input with 3 added to them. **You must use the built-in map function** . An example of executing p3 is:
$$\text{p3 } [3, 5, 2] \Rightarrow [6, 8, 5]$$
- b) A program called p4 which takes a list of numbers as input and which outputs their product. **You must use the built-in foldr function** . An example of executing p4 is:
$$\text{p4 } [3, 5, 2] \Rightarrow 30$$

1.3. Write programs to do the following. (Hint: they are both **conditional programs**):

- a) A program called p5 which takes two numbers as input and outputs the largest number. An example of executing p5 is:
$$\text{p5 } 3 \ 5 \Rightarrow 5$$
- b) A program called p6 which takes two lists as input and which outputs the longest list. An example of executing p6 is:
$$\text{p6 } [3, 5, 2] [4, 5] \Rightarrow [3, 5, 2]$$

1.4. Write Miranda programs to do the following:

- a) **A recursive program** called p7 which takes a number n as input and returns the sum of all numbers from 1 to n. Examples of executing p6 are:
$$\begin{aligned} \text{p7 } 3 &\Rightarrow 6 \\ \text{p7 } 5 &\Rightarrow 15 \end{aligned}$$
- b) **A recursive program** called p8 which takes a list as input and which returns the length of the list as result. (Do not use the built-in operator #). An example of executing p8 is:
$$\text{p8 } [12, 4, 7] \Rightarrow 3$$

1.5. Write Miranda programs to do the following:

- a) A program called p9 which takes a list of lists as input and which returns the product of the length of the lists as output. **You must use p4 and p8 and program composition (the . operator)** in your answer. An example of executing p9 is:
$$\text{p9 } [[2, 3, 4], [4, 3], [6, 7]] \Rightarrow 12 \text{ (i.e. } 3 * 2 * 2)$$
- b) A program called p10 which takes a list of numbers as input and which outputs a list with all of the input numbers squared. **You must use a list comprehension in your answer.** (you need to read next weeks lectures)

eg of p10:
$$\text{p10 } [3, 2, 5] \Rightarrow [9, 4, 25]$$