

- Due at 1:30pm if late then 9.5 points max
- **Task 1:**
 - **Question 1: For the 6th suburb of Boston what is the median house value and the average number of rooms per dwelling?**
 - Median house value: 28.7
 - Average number of rooms: 6.430 rooms
- **Task 2:**
 - **Question 2: According to the plot, what is the relationship between median value of homes and average number of rooms per dwelling?**
 - The relationship is a moderate to strong correlation strength of 0.6953599 between median house value and number of rooms.
- **Task 3:**
 - **Question 3: Which observation has the largest average number of rooms per dwelling? What is the largest average number of rooms per dwelling?**
 - Which.min() has the largest number of rooms per dwelling with 366.
 - **Question 4: Which observation has the smallest average number of rooms per dwelling? What is the smallest average number of rooms per dwelling?**
 - Which.max() has the smallest average number of rooms per dwelling with 365.
- **Task 4:**
 - **Question 5: Give the linear model equation.**
 - $Y = -34.671 + 9.102x + e$
 - **Question 6: What is the percent of variation of medv that can be explained by this model?**
 - The R^2 Value is 0.4835
 - **Question 7: Is rm a good predictor for medv? Justify your answer**
 - No because the r^2 value is weak which shows very little correlation.
- **Task 5:**
 - **Question 8: What is the 95% confidence interval for the slope β_1 of this model?**

```
> confint(lm.fit)
                2.5 %      97.5 %
(Intercept) -39.876641 -29.464601
rm           8.278855   9.925363
> |
```

- **Task 6:**
 - **Question 9: What is the predicted median value of homes where the average number of rooms per dwelling is 5?**
 - 10.83992

- • Notice that the confidence interval for 5 is [9.634, 12.045]. The interpretation is: on average the median value of the homes in all of the suburbs with an average of 5 rooms is between \$9,634 and \$12,45.
- • Notice that the prediction interval for 5 is [-2.214, 23.894]. The interpretation is: if we look at one suburb, the predicted median home value for that suburb will be between -\$2,214 and \$23,894.
- Task 7:
 - Question 10: Do there appear to be extreme values?
 - Yes
 - Question 11: Which row has the largest leverage?
 - 366
 - Question 12: How many average number of rooms per dwelling and what is the median value of the homes in this suburb?
 - Average number of rooms per dwelling: 3.561
 - Median value of the homes in the suburbs: 27.5