

4MB3 Final Project: Analytical Stuff

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April 26, 2021

4 Biological-posedness

5 We present the non age structured model with vaccination below:

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d(S(t))}{dt} &= \pi \hat{N}(t) + \zeta R(t) - \left(\beta \frac{I(t)}{N} + \eta v(t) + \mu \right) S(t) \\
\frac{d(I(t))}{dt} &= \frac{\beta S(t) I(t)}{N} - (q + \mu) I(t) \\
\frac{d(Q(t))}{dt} &= q I(t) - (\gamma + \delta + \mu) Q(t) \\
\frac{d(R(t))}{dt} &= \gamma Q(t) + \eta v(t) S(t) - (\zeta + \mu) R(t) \\
\frac{d(D(t))}{dt} &= \delta(Q(t)) \\
\hat{N}(t) &= N - D(t) \\
N(t) &= S(t) + I(t) + Q(t) + R(t) + D(t)
\end{aligned}$$

6 We claim that the model is biologically well-posedness. We start by defining the bio-
7 logical simplex as the biologically meaningful region in phase space, where all the states are
8 nonzero, and the sum of the states is less than or equal to N or 1. We claim that if the
9 initial state of the system is within the biological simplex, then the trajectories stay within
10 the simplex for all time. For this, it is sufficient to prove that on the boundary of simplex,
11 the vector field does not point outside of the simplex.

12 We claim that the infective category $I(t)$ is always nonnegative. To see this, we note that
13 at $I = 0$, $\frac{dI}{dt} = 0$, so that the infective category can never cross zero. Next, at $Q(t) = 0$, $\frac{dQ}{dt} =$
14 $qI(t)$, which is also non negative, as $I(t)$ is always nonnegative, and $q > 0$. $\delta > 0$, so $\frac{dD}{dt}$ is also
15 always nonnegative. Thus, if we start with positive initial conditions, the number of deaths
16 will never decrease, so we certainly won't cross zero and take on negative values. At $S(t) = 0$,
17 $\frac{dS}{dt} = \pi \hat{N}(t) + \zeta R(t) = \pi(N - D(t)) + \zeta R(t) = \pi(0 + I(t) + Q(t) + R(t) + D(t) - D(t)) + \zeta R(t)$.
18 Since $I(t)$ and $Q(t)$ are both nonnegative, $\frac{dS(S=0)}{dt} = (\pi + \zeta)R(t)$. As both π and ζ are > 0 ,
19 this vector will only point outside of the biological simplex if $R(t) < 0$.

20 However, if $(S = 0)$, $R(t)$ can't cross zero because $\frac{dR}{dt}(S = 0, R = 0) = \gamma Q(t)$, and $Q(t)$
21 is always nonnegative. So the susceptible compartment can't cross zero. Similarly then,
22 $\frac{dR}{dt}(R = 0) = \gamma Q(t) + \eta v(t) S(t)$, which will always be nonnegative, as $S(t)$ and $Q(t)$ are
23 nonnegative.

24 Thus, given positive initial conditions, all states stay nonnegative. We next claim that
25 the sum of the states at any point never goes above N , or 1. To see, this, we note that the
26 rate of change of $S + I + Q + R + D$ is $\frac{dS}{dt} + \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{dQ}{dt} + \frac{dR}{dt} + \frac{dD}{dt} = \pi \hat{N} - \mu(S + I + Q + R) =$
27 $\pi(S + I + Q + R) - \mu(S + I + Q + R)$. If births balance deaths, which is a useful approximation
28 over short time scales, then $\pi = \mu$, and this sum reduces to zero. In particular, the sum of
29 the states is non increasing. This gives $\frac{dS}{dt} + \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{dQ}{dt} + \frac{dR}{dt} + \frac{dD}{dt} \leq S(t = 0) + I(t = 0) + Q(t =$
30 $0) + R(t = 0) + D(t = 0)$. This completes the proof that, if we start with initial conditions
31 inside the biological simplex, we stay in that simplex for all time.

We next present age structured model with vaccination below:

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d(S_i(t))}{dt} &= \pi(\hat{N}_i(t)) + \zeta(R_i(t) - (\sum_j (\beta_{ij} \frac{I_j(t)}{N})) + \eta(v_i(t)) + \mu)S_i(t) \\
\frac{d(I_i(t))}{dt} &= \sum_j (\beta_{ij} \frac{I_j(t)}{N}) - (q + \mu)I_i(t) \\
\frac{d(Q_i(t))}{dt} &= q(I_i(t)) - (\gamma + \delta + \mu)(Q_i(t)) \\
\frac{d(R_i(t))}{dt} &= \gamma(Q_i(t)) + \eta(v_i(t))(S_i(t)) - (\zeta + \mu)(R_i(t)) \\
\frac{d(D_i(t))}{dt} &= \delta(Q_i(t))
\end{aligned}$$

As each transmission rate, β_{ij} is positive, this model is well posed too, using an identical argument as above for each age class. The argument that the sum of all the states for each age class (i.e $S_1 + I_2 + Q_2 + R_2 + D_2$) never goes above 1 is the same as above, in that the sum is non increasing.

We chose to extend the paper to account for awareness-driven behaviour, as done in Weitz and Dushoff et. al.

Age structured extension:

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dS_i(t)}{dt} &= \mu(N_i(t) - D_i(t)) + \zeta R_i(t) - \sum_j \left(\frac{\beta_{ij} S_j(t) I_j(t)}{N \left[1 + (dD_i(t)/\delta_c)^k \right]} \right) + (\nu v + \mu) S_i(t) \\
\frac{d(I_i(t))}{dt} &= \sum_j \left(\frac{\beta_{ij} S_j(t) I_j(t)}{N \left[1 + (dD_i(t)/\delta_c)^k \right]} \right) - (q + \mu) I_i(t) \\
\frac{dQ_i(t)}{dt} &= q(I_i(t)) - (\gamma + \delta + \mu)(Q_i(t)) \\
\frac{d(R_i(t))}{dt} &= \gamma(Q_i(t)) + \eta(v_i(t))(S_i(t)) - (\zeta + \mu)(R_i(t)) \\
\frac{d(D_i(t))}{dt} &= \delta(Q_i(t))
\end{aligned}$$

As the awareness driven behavior reduces to zero on the boundary of the simplex, specifically at $S = 0$ or $I = 0$, our extensions to the original model in Nuraïne has no effect on the biological well posedness of the model. We can use an identical argument as for the non age structured model with vaccination.

The argument that the sum of all the states for each age class (i.e $S_1 + I_2 + Q_2 + R_2 + D_2$) never goes above 1 is the same as above, in that the sum of the states is non increasing.