**P21.**

We can use command dig server, and replace the 'server' with the host we want to test. If the query time returned is extremely short, we can tell that someone has sent request message to the host seconds ago.

**P7**

Elapsed time: RTT0 + RTT1 + ... + RTTn

**P8**

a 8 \* RTT0 + RTT1 + ... + RTTn

b 1.6 \* RTT0 + RTT1 + ... + RTTn

c RTT0 + RTT1 + ... + RTTn

