Finding All Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors

- In summary, we can find all the possible eigenvalues and eigenvectors, as follows.
- First, find all the eigenvalue by solving the characteristic equation:

$$\det\left(A-\lambda I\right)=0$$

• Second, for each eigenvalue λ , solve for $(A - \lambda I)\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{0}$ and obtain the set of basis vectors of the corresponding eigenspace.