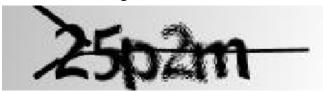
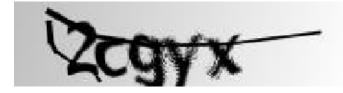
guess: 3dpdn



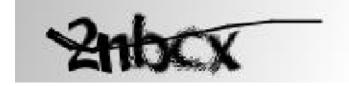
guess: 2f3n3



guess: 2bbpx



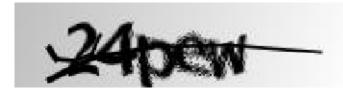
guess: 3n57x



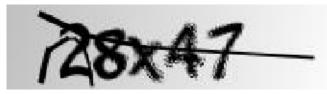
guess: 3nb7n



guess: 3bbpd



guess: 2bb72



guess: 3dbp6



guess: 3db76



guess: 32pc2

