## Unity3D遊戲設計與開發

第3章 字母打擊訓練遊戲







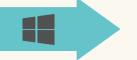
## 課堂素材下載

## 請由protal上下載課程素材,名為Resource



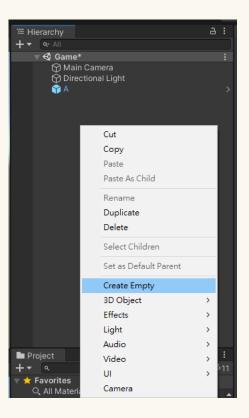
## 放入Assets中





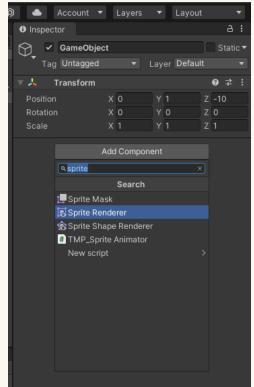
## 製作字母卡片

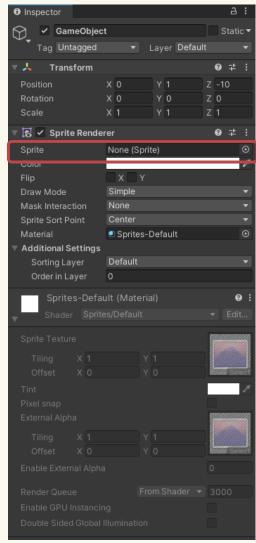
卡片為2D物件,需使用Sprite來展示。

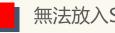




#### Add Component->Sprite Renderer



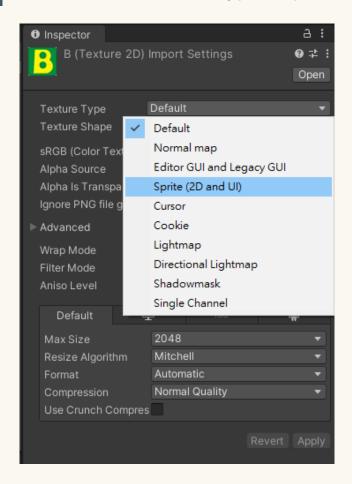




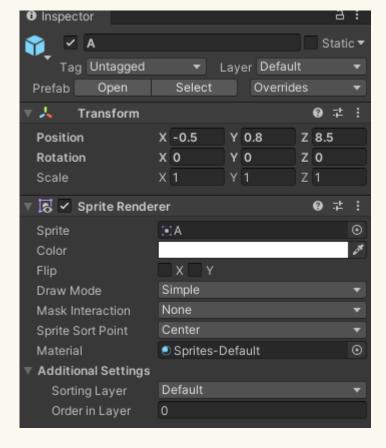


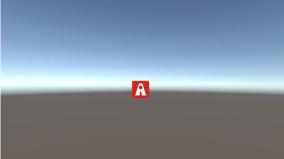
## 製作字母卡片

修改圖片格式,Texture Type->Sprite(2D and UI)













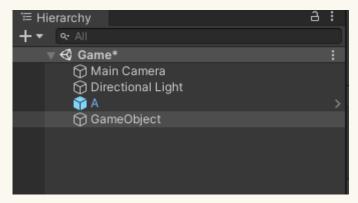
- 卡片活動規則: 1.卡片往下掉 2.下落的速度隨機 3.檢查是否符合鍵盤樹入字母並刪除卡片
  - 新增Script腳本於資料夾中命名為Card

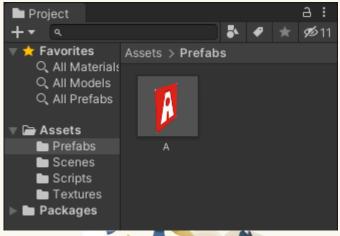


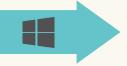
將A物件放入Prefabs中當作預置物



```
C Card.cs X
Assets > Scripts > ○ Card.cs > ...
      using UnityEngine;
      public class Card : MonoBehaviour
          private float speed; //掉落速度變數
          void Start()
              speed = Random.Range(0.8f,1.5f); //隨機掉落速度
          // Update is called once per frame
          0 references
          void Update()
             transform.Translate(Vector3.down*Time.deltaTime*speed); //卡片掉落方式與速度
             if (Input.GetKeyDown(KeyCode.A)) //檢查鍵盤輸入
                 Destroy(this.gameObject); //摧毁卡片
```





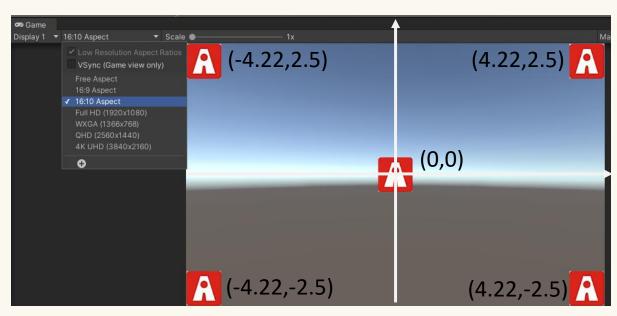


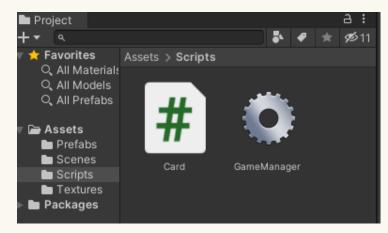


調整遊戲視窗大小,並固定為16:10



讓字母只出現在上半部, 需要遊戲腳本來控制與管理

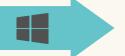




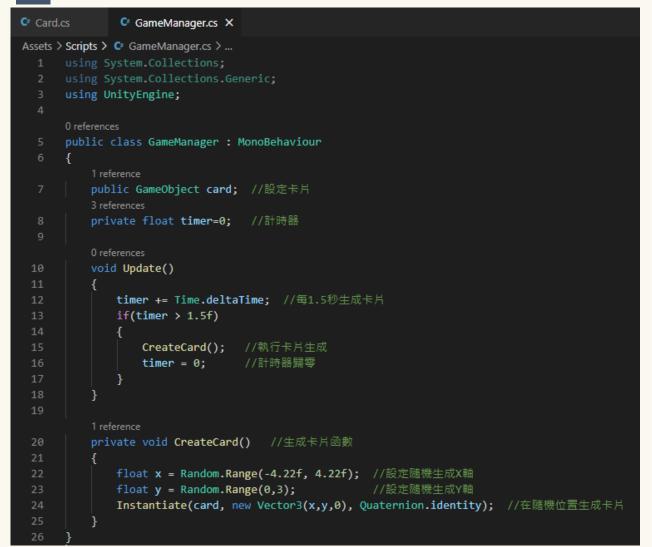


字母卡片範圍需限定在X軸 -4.22~4.22, Y軸在0~2.5

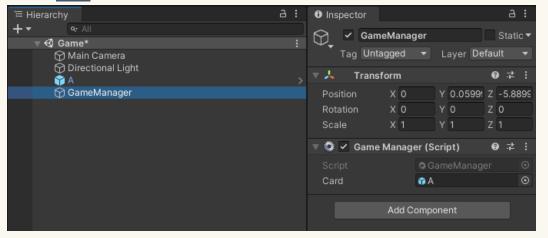




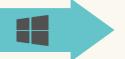
#### 編輯GameManager程式



#### 建立空物件,放入GM腳本,配對卡片



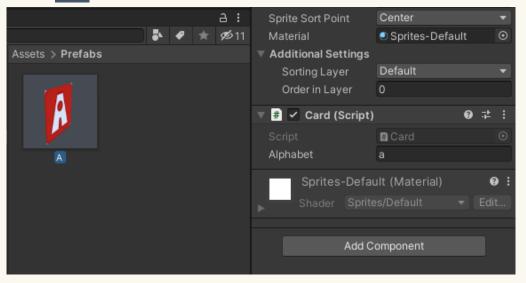




## 修改Card.cs

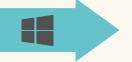
```
C Card.cs X GameManager.cs
Assets > Scripts > ℃ Card.cs > ...
      public class Card : MonoBehaviour
          2 references
          private float speed; //掉落速度變數
          public string alphabet;
          0 references
          void Start()
              speed = Random.Range(0.8f,1.5f); //隨機掉落速度
          // Update is called once per frame
          0 references
          void Update()
              transform.Translate(Vector3.down*Time.deltaTime*speed); //卡片掉落方式與速度
              if (Input.GetKeyDown(alphabet)) //檢查鍵盤輸入
                  Destroy(this.gameObject); //摧毁卡片
```

調整Prefabs中的A卡片,設定Alphabet為"a"



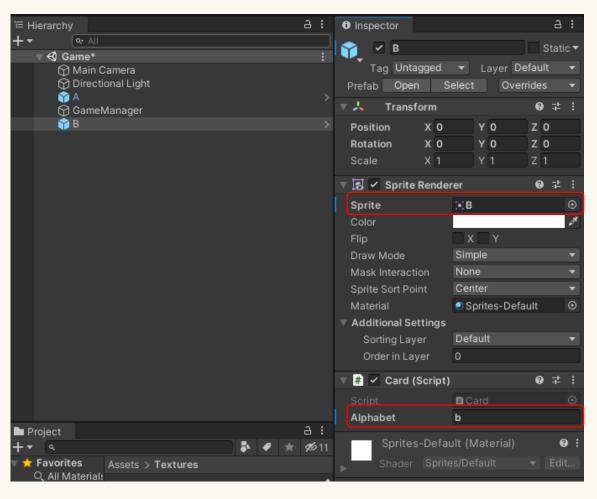
字母須為小寫,不然無法使用



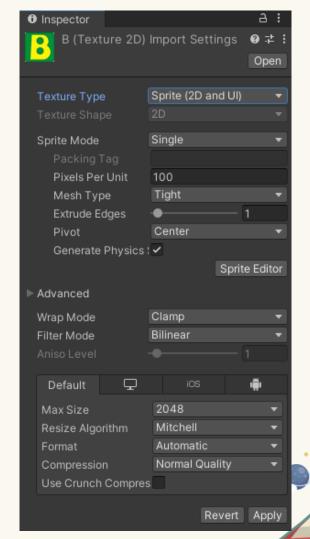


## 特

#### 製作卡片B









## 生成所有字母預制物

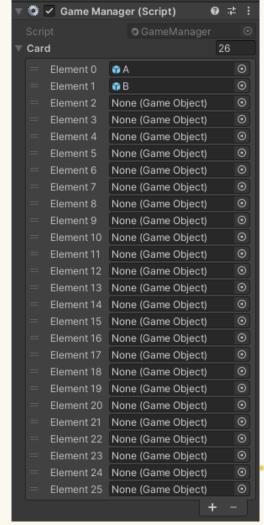


#### 調整GameManager.cs

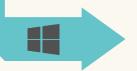
```
GameManager.cs X
Assets > Scripts > ○ GameManager.cs > ...
      using System Collections Generic;
      using UnityEngine;
      0 references
      public class GameManager : MonoBehaviour
          public GameObject[] card; //設定卡片
          3 references
          private float timer=0; //計時器
          0 references
          void Update()
              timer += Time.deltaTime; //每1.5秒生成卡片
              if(timer > 1.5f)
                 CreateCard(Random.Range(0, card.Length));
                                                           //執行卡片生成
                  timer = 0;
                                //計時器歸零
          1 reference
          private void CreateCard(int index)
                                            //生成卡片函數
              float x = Random.Range(-4.22f, 4.22f); //設定随機生成X軸
             float v = Random.Range(0.3):
                                                  //設定隨機牛成Y軸
              Instantiate(card[index], new Vector3(x,y,0), Quaternion.identity);
                                                                              //在隨機位置生成卡片
```



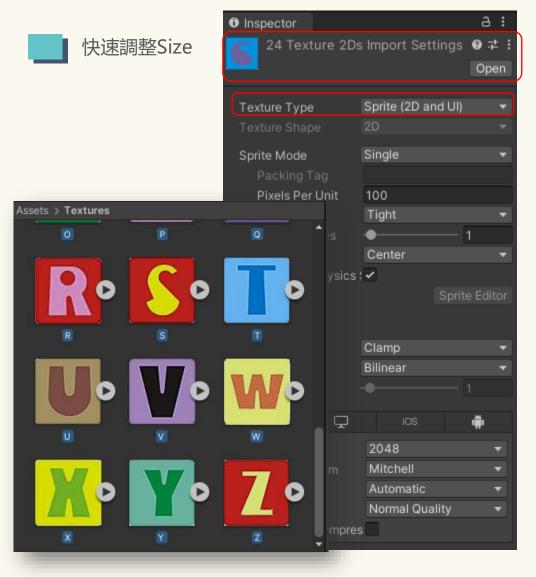
#### 設定Card變量大小為26

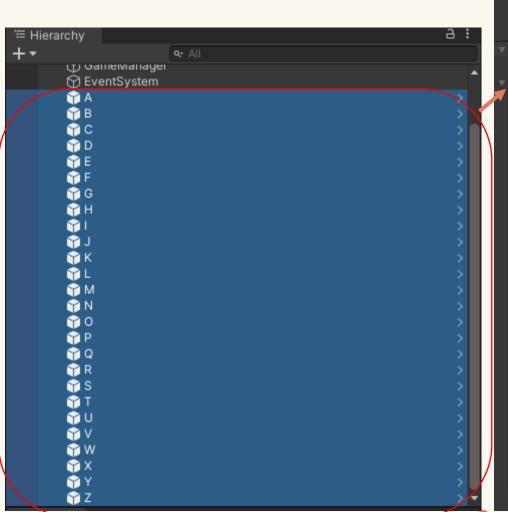




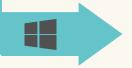


## 生成所有字母預制物



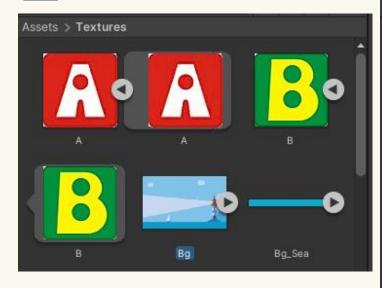


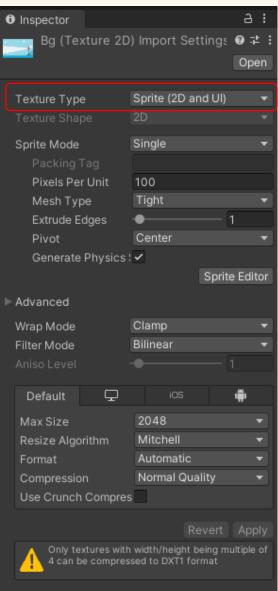




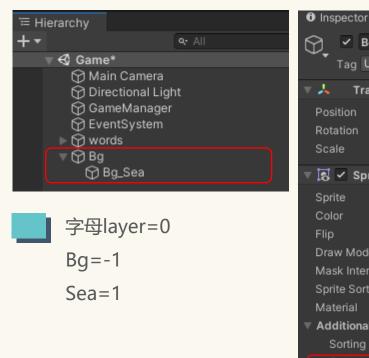
## 設定背景

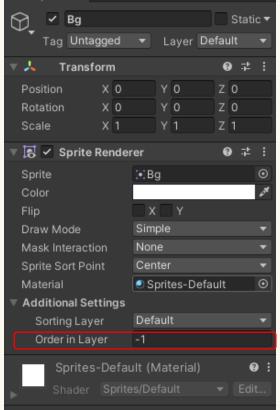
## 快速調整Size





## 調整圖層

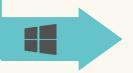




a :

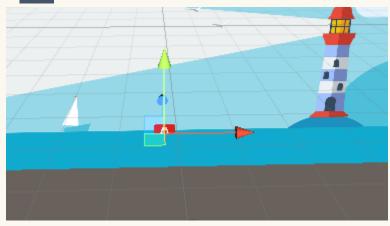
Order in layer,默認0,數字越大顯示在越上層。

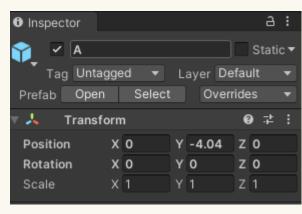




## 優化遊戲

### 卡片摧毀判斷

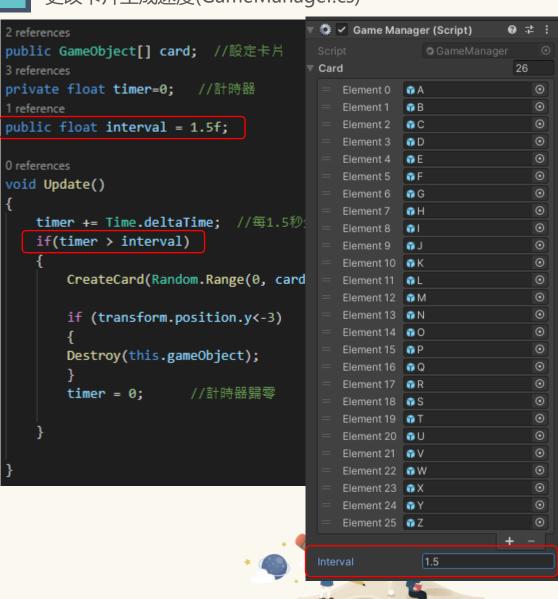


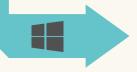


#### Card.cs

```
void Update()
{
    transform.Translate(Vector3.down*Time.deltaTime*speed); //卡片掉落方式與速度
    if (Input.GetKeyDown(alphabet)) //檢查鍵盤輸入
    {
        Destroy(this.gameObject); //摧毁卡片
    }
    if (transform.position.y<-4) //刪除海底卡片
    {
        Destroy(this.gameObject);
    }
}</pre>
```

#### ■ 更改卡片生成速度(GameManager.cs)





## 思考練習

- 初階:加入計分
- 提示:使用靜態變量在各腳本間可互相使用該變量。

- 進階:加入計時
- 設定60秒鐘倒數,時間到後顯示時間到,並停止掉落字母。



# THANK YOU

