

Network Traffic Security Analysis Report

Executive Summary

Network Traffic Analysis Security Report
Date: March 20, 2025
Analyst: Senior Cybersecurity Analyst 1. Executive Summary
A comprehensive analysis of network traffic revealed **multiple port scanning activities** originating from 192.168.100.95 targeting 192.168.100.99. The scans include:
SYN scan (window size ≤ 1024 and > 1024)
XMAS, NULL, FIN, and UDP scans

These activities indicate **reconnaissance efforts** likely probing for vulnerable services or firewall misconfigurations. While no direct exploitation was observed, the scans pose a **medium risk** as they may precede deeper attacks.

2. Risk Assessment

Threat Type	Severity (CVSS)	Impact
SYN Scan	Medium (5.3)	Potential DoS or service discovery
XMAS/NULL/FIN Scans	Medium (4.3)	Firewall evasion attempts
UDP Scan	Low (3.1)	Service enumeration on UDP ports

Key Risk Factors:
Repeated scans from the same source (192.168.100.95) suggest **targeted probing**.
Lack of follow-up exploitation (per packet stats) implies reconnaissance phase.

3. Threat Observations

Technical Findings

Scan Patterns:

TCP Scans (Packets 199–207):

SYN scans with varying window sizes (≤ 1024 and > 1024).

Stealth scans (XMAS, NULL, FIN) to bypass basic firewall rules.

UDP Scan: Short packets (≤ 8 bytes) to elicit ICMP responses.

Source/Destination:

Attacker IP: 192.168.100.95 (internal host).

Target IP: 192.168.100.99.

Behavioral Insights

Scans occurred within **seconds** (07:47:31), suggesting automated tools (e.g., Nmap).

No ARP/ICMP anomalies detected, indicating a **focused TCP/UDP probe**.

4. Recommendations

Immediate Actions

1. Isolate Attacker Host:

Quarantine 192.168.100.95 for forensic analysis (check for malware/compromise).

2. Harden Target (192.168.100.99):

Restrict inbound TCP/UDP ports to essentials via firewall rules.

Enable **SYN cookies** to mitigate SYN floods.

Long-Term Mitigations

Network Segmentation:

Implement VLANs to limit lateral movement.

IDS/IPS Tuning:

Update rules to flag stealth scans (XMAS/NULL/FIN) as high priority.

Logging Enhancements:

Enable detailed logging for all scan-related packets (source/destination ports).

Tooling Suggestions

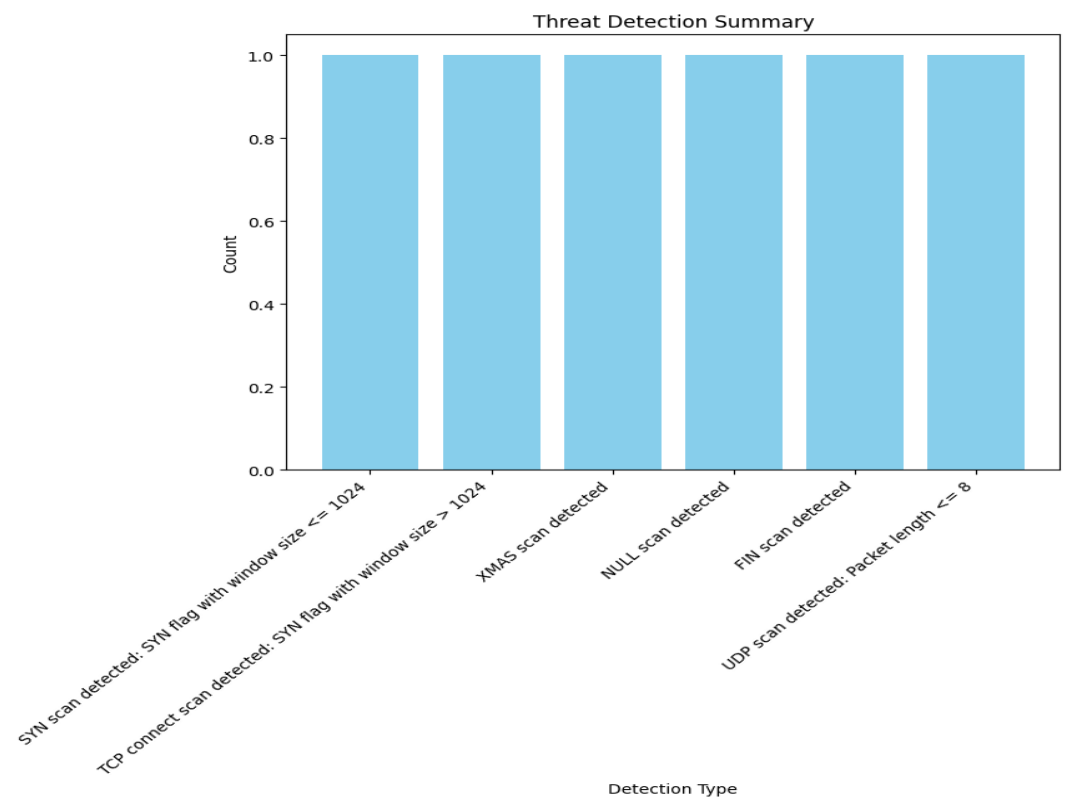
Deploy **Zeek** or **Suricata** for real-time scan detection.

Conduct **vulnerability assessment** on 192.168.100.99 to address potential exposure.

Conclusion: Proactive containment and network hardening are advised to prevent escalation.

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Threat Detection Summary



Detection Type	Count
SYN scan detected: SYN flag with window size <= 1024	1
TCP connect scan detected: SYN flag with window size > 1024	1
XMAS scan detected	1
NULL scan detected	1
FIN scan detected	1
UDP scan detected: Packet length <= 8	1