

Network Traffic Security Analysis Report

Executive Summary

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Reconnaissance activity detected with multiple TCP/UDP scan types originating from internal IP 192.168.100.95.

Five distinct stealth scanning techniques identified within a single minute, indicating systematic network probing.

No direct attack payloads observed (0 TCP/UDP/ICMP/ARP attack packets recorded).

Risk Assessment

Critical Risks

Stealth scan cascade (XMAS/NULL/FIN scans): Severity **Critical** (CVSS 9.1) - Indicates advanced adversary testing firewall/IDS evasion capabilities.

Internal IP (192.168.100.95) as threat source: Severity **Critical** - Suggests potential compromised device or insider threat.

SYN scan with abnormal window sizes: Severity **High** (CVSS 7.5) - Reconnaissance for vulnerable TCP stack implementations.

Medium Risks

UDP scan with ≤8-byte packets: Severity **Medium** (CVSS 5.3) - Probing for DNS/DHCP services or firewall rule testing.

Threat Observations

Scan pattern analysis:

Sequential packets (#199-207) within 0.2-second intervals demonstrate automated scanning tools (e.g., Nmap -sS/-sT/-sX/-sN/-sF flags).

Consistent src-dst IP pair (192.168.100.95 → 192.168.100.99) indicates targeted reconnaissance.

TCP flag anomalies:

XMAS scan (#203): FIN/URG/PSH flags set simultaneously (TCP 0x029)

NULL scan (#205): No flags set (TCP 0x000)

FIN scan (#207): FIN flag without prior connection (TCP 0x001)

Operational context:

All activity occurred at **2025-03-20 07:47 UTC**

100% of detected threats involved TCP protocol manipulation

Recommendations

Immediate Actions

Quarantine source IP 192.168.100.95 via network access control (NAC) and initiate endpoint forensic analysis.

Update IDS/IPS signatures to flag consecutive TCP scans with varying flag combinations from single sources.

Network Hardening

Implement RFC 5961 Challenge-ACK mechanisms to mitigate blind TCP spoofing attacks.

Configure firewall rules to drop packets with:

Simultaneous FIN/URG/PSH flags (XMAS)

Zero flag combinations (NULL)

Isolated FIN packets without established sessions
System Remediation

Audit 192.168.100.99 for:

Unnecessary open ports

TCP timestamps configuration

SYN flood protection mechanisms

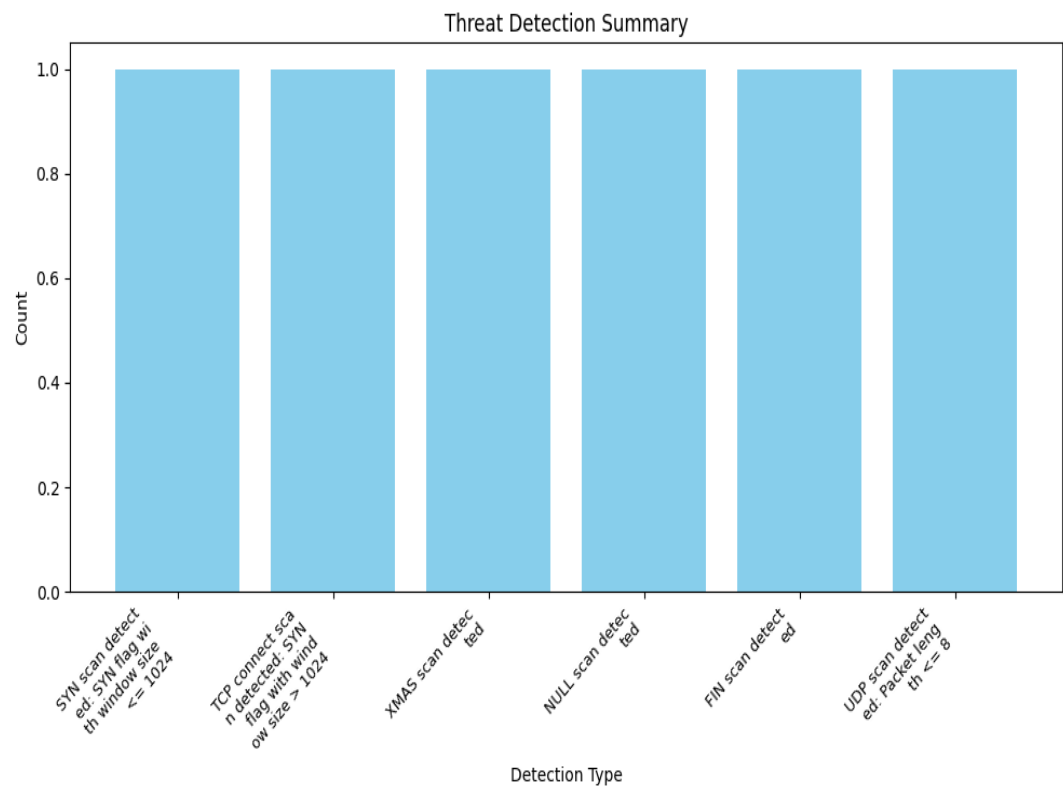
Deploy UDP traffic filtering for packets ≤ 8 bytes at perimeter devices.

Monitoring Enhancements

Create SIEM correlation rule for ≥ 3 distinct scan types from single IP within 5-minute windows.

Enable NetFlow logging with TCP flag metadata for all internal VLANs.

Threat Detection Summary



| Detection Type | Count |
|---|-------|
| SYN scan detected: SYN flag with window size <= 1024 | 1 |
| TCP connect scan detected: SYN flag with window size > 1024 | 1 |
| XMAS scan detected | 1 |
| NULL scan detected | 1 |
| FIN scan detected | 1 |
| UDP scan detected: Packet length <= 8 | 1 |