Assignment 1

ECSE 420

Q2

1. Deadlock can occur when 2 or more threads need to acquire the locks on several shared objects. Deadlock happens when each thread holds a lock that the other needs and therefore leads to all the threads waiting for a lock that that they cannot get.

There are 4 conditions for deadlock to occur:

1. Mutual exclusion
2. Hold and wait: A thread is holding a resource while waiting to get another.
3. No pre-emption: A thread will not give up a resource until it finishes using it.
4. Circular wait: Each thread holds a resource that another needs.

Conditions 1,2 and 3 are necessary but not enough for deadlock to occur. All 4 conditions are needed.

1. One solution would be resource ordering. In this solution, an order is assigned to each object whose lock needs to be acquired and ensure that each thread acquires the locks in that order.

Another solution would be to evaluate if granting the lock will cause the system to deadlock. For this to happen, every thread would need to send a list of all the shared resources that it needs. The system will also keep track of how much of a specific resource is available. The system will then receive requests for resources and deem if granting this request will lead to deadlock. If found that the request will make it so that no other thread can terminate due to being inability of getting a resource, then the request gets denied and received more requests, granting only those that are safe. This is known as Banker’s algorithm.