

VOCABULARY FROM 3 UNIT FUN AND GAMES

TOPIC VOCABULARY

beat – yengmoq
board game – doska oyini
captain – sardor(kapitan)
challenge – chaqiruv(musobaqaga)
champion – champion
cheat – g'irromlik qilmoq
classical music – mumtoz musiqa
club – club
coach – murabbiy
competition – musobaqa
concert – konsert
defeat – g'alaba (qozonmoq)
entertaining – ko'ngilochar
folk music – folklor musiqa
group – guruh
gym – zal (gimnaziya zali)
have fun – xursandchilik qilmoq
interest – qiziqtirmoq
member – a'zo
opponent – raqib
organize – tashkillashtirmoq
pleasure – rohat
referee – hakam
rhythm – maqom; marom
risk – tavakkal (qilmoq)
score – ochko (ishlamoq) (gol kiritmoq)
support – qo'llab quvatla(sh)
team – jamoa
train – trenirovka qilmoq
video game – video oyin (komp o'yini)

PHRASAL VERBS

Carry on – davom etmoq
Eat out – restaranda ovqatlanmoq
Give up – odatni tashlamoq
Join in – qo'shilmoq, qatnashmoq
Send off – o'yindan chetlashtirmoq
Take up – boshlamoq (hobby, sport)
Turn down – ovozni pasaytirmoq
Turn up – ovozni ko'tarmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

For a long time – uzoq vaqt davomida
For fun – ermak uchun
In the middle (of) – ning o'rtasida
In time (for) – ayni vaqtida
On CD/DVD/video – CD/DVD/videoda
On stage – sahnada

WORD FORMATION

Act – harakat qilmoq
Action – harakat
Active – faol
Inactive – nofaol
Actor – aktyor

Athlete – atletikachi
Athletic – sportga xos
Athletics – atletika
Child – bola
Children – bolalar
Childhood – bolalik
Collect – yig'moq
Collection – kolleksiya
Collector – kolleksioner
Entertain – ko'ngil ochmoq
Entertainment – ko'ngilxushlik
Hero – qahramon
Heroic – mardlarcha
Heroine – qahramon ayol
Heroin – heroin
Music – musiqa
Musical – musiqiy
Musician – musiqachi
Play – o'ynamoq
Player – o'yinchi
Playful – o'yinqaroq, sho'x
Sail – suzmoq
Sailing – dengiz safari
Sailor – dengizchi
Sing [sang/sung]- kuylamoq
Song – ashula, qo'shiq
Singer – qo'shiqchi
Singing – kuylash

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Bored with – zerikmoq
Crazy about – jinnisi bo'lmoq
Good at – dan yaxshi
Interested in – ga qiziqmoq
Keen on – ishqiboz bo'lmoq
Popular with – orasida mashhur

Verbs:

Feel like – xohlamoq
Listen to – ni tinglamoq
Take part in – da qatnashmoq

Nouns:

A book by sb – ning kitobi
A book about – haqida kitob
A fan of – fanati, muhlisi
A game against – ga qarshi o'yin

VOCABULARY FROM 6 UNIT LEARNING AND DOING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Achieve – erishmoq
Brain – aql; miya
Clever – aqlli
Concentrate – diqqatni jamlamoq
Consider – o'ylab ko'rmoq
Course – kurs

Degree – diplom
Experience – boshdan kechirmoq(kechinma)
Expert – mutaxassis
Fail – muvaffaqiyatsizlikka uchramoq
Guess – taxmin (qilmoq)
Hesitate – ikkilanmoq
Instruction - ko'rsatma
Make progress – yutuqqa erishmoq
Make sure – ishonch hosil qilmoq
Mark – baholamoq (baho)
Mental – aqliy
Pass – o'tmoq
Qualification – malaka
Remind – eslatmoq
Report – xabar
Revise – takrorlamoq
Search – qidirmoq (qidiruv)
Skill – mahorat
Smart – aqlii
Subject – fan
Take an exam – imtixon topshirmoq
Talented – iqtidorli
Term – chorak
Wonder – qiziqmoq (bilishga)

PHRASAL VERBS

Cross out – ustidan chizmoq (xatoni)
Look up – so'z qidirmoq
Point out – eslatib o'tmoq
Read out – baland ovozda o'qimoq
Rip up – bo'lakka bo'lmoq
Rub out – o'chirmoq (o'chirgich bn)
Turn over – keyingi sahifaga o'tmoq
Write down – yozib olmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

By heart – yoddan
For instance – misol uchun
In conclusion – xulosa qilib aytganda
In fact – aslida
In favour (of) – tarafdori; qo'llab quvvatlamoq
In general – umuman olganda

WORD FORMATION

Begin[began/begun] – boshlamoq
Beginner – yangi boshlovchi
Beginning – boshi
Brave – jasur
Bravery – jasurlik
Correct – to'g'rilamoq; to'g'ri
Correction – to'g'rilash
Incorrect – noto'g'ri
Divide – bo'lmoq
Division – bo'lish
Educate – ta'lim bermoq
Education – ta'lim
Instruct – o'qitmoq
Instruction – ko'rsatmoq
Instructor – murabbiy

Memory – xotira
Memorize – yod olmoq
Memorial – haykal, yodgorlik
Refer – nazarda tutmoq
Reference – tavsiyanoma (ma'lumot)
Silent – tinch
Silently – tinch (adverb)
Silence – tinchlik, jimlik
Simple – oddiy, oson
Simplify – osonlashtirmoq
Simplicity – oddiy

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Capable of – qobiliyatli
Talented at – iqtidorli

Verbs:

Cheat at/in – g'irromlik qilmoq
Confuse smt with – chalkashtirmoq
Continue with – davom ettirmoq
Cope with – uddalamoq
Help sb with – yordam bermoq
Know about – haqida bilmoq
Learn about – haqida o'rganmoq
Succeed in – ga muvaffaq bo'lmoq

Nouns:

An opinion about/of – haqida fikr
A question about – haqida savol

VOCABULARY FROM 9 UNIT COMING AND GOING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Abroad – xorij
Accommodation – turar joy
Book – band qilmoq
Break – tanaffus
Cancel – bekor qilmoq
Catch – tutmoq
Coach – avtobus
Convenient – qulay
Crash – avariya (bo'lmoq)
Crowded – tiqilinch, gavjum
Cruise – dengiz sayohati
Delay – kechiktirmoq (kechikish)
Destination – manzil
Ferry – yassi kema(yuk kemasi)
Flight – parvoz
Foreign – xorijiy
Harbor – port, bandargoh
Journey – sayohat*
Luggage – yuk
Nearby – yaqinida, yaqin
Pack – narsalarni joylamoq
Passport – passport
Platform – platforma, bo'linma
Public transport – jamoat transporti

Reach – ga yetib kelmoq
Resort – kurort, dam olish joyi
Souvenir – suvenir, esdalik sovg'a
Traffic – qatnov
Trip – sayohat*(ish yuzasidan)
Vehicle – transport

PHRASAL VERBS

Get in(to) – mashinaga minmoq
Get out (of) – mashinadan tushmoq
Get on – jamoat transportiga chiqmoq(bus,train)
Get off – jamoat transportidan tushmoq(bus,train)
Go away – tashlab ketmoq, jo'nab ketmoq
Go back to – ga qaytib bormoq
Set off – sayohatni boshlamoq
Take off – yerdan ko'tarilmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

By air – samolyot/vertolyotda
By sea – dengiz orqali
By bus – avtobusda
By car – mashinada
On board – kema bortida
On holiday – ta'tilda
On foot – piyoda
On schedule – jadval bo'yicha
On the coast – qirg'oqda

WORD FORMATION

Attract – jalb qilmoq
Attractive – maftunkor
Attraction – atraksion
Back – orqa
Backwards – orqaga
Choose [chose,chosen] – tanlamoq
Choice – tanlov
Comfort – qulaylik yaratmoq/qulaylik
Comfortable – qulay
Uncomfortable – noqulay
Depart – jo'nab ketmoq
Departure – jo'nab ketish
Direct – boshqarmoq/yo'l korsatmoq
Direction – yo'nalish
Drive[drove,driven] – haydamoq
Fly[flew,flown] – uchmoq
Travel – sayohat[katta]
Traveler – sayohatchi
Visit – tashrif buyurmoq
Visitor – tashrif buyuruvchi

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Close to – ga yaqin
Famous for – bilan mashhur
Far from – dan uzoq
Late for – ga kechikmoq
Suitable for – uchun mos, qulay

Verbs:

Arrive at – yetib kelmoq (kichik joyga)
Arrive in – yetib kelmoq (kata joyga)
Ask for – so'ramoq
Look at – ga qaramoq
Prepare for – ga tayyorlanmoq
Provide sb with – ta'minlamoq
Wait for – kutmoq

VOCABULARY FROM 12 UNIT FRIENDS AND RELATIONS

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Apologise – kechir so'ramoq
Boyfriend – o'g'il do'st, yigiti
Close – yaqin
Confident – o'ziga ishongan
Cool – sovuqqon
Couple – juftlik
Decorate – bezamoq
Defend – himoya qilmoq
Divorced – ajrashgan
Flat – kvartira
Generous – sahiy
Girlfriend – qiz do'st
Grateful – minnatdor, mamnun
Guest – mehmon
Independent – mustaqil
Introduce – tanishtirmoq
Loving – sevimli
Loyal – sadoqatli
Mood – kayfiyat
Neighbourhood – mahalla
Ordinary – oddiy
Patient – sabrli
Private – shaxsiy, xususiy
Recognize – tanimoq
Relation – qarindosh
Rent – ijaraga olmoq
Respect – hurmat (qilmoq)
Single – bo'ydoq, yolg'iz
Stranger – begona
Trust – ishonmoq/ ishonch

PHRASAL VERBS

Bring up – voyaga yetkazmoq, tarbiyalamoq
Fall out with – tortishib qolmoq, do'stlikni buzmoq
Get on with – bilan chiqishmoq
Go out with – bilan uchrashib yurmoq
Grow up – ulg'aymoq
Let down – hafa qilmoq
Look after – g'amxo'rlik qilmoq
Split up – munosabatni uzmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

By yourself – yolg'iz o'zingiz
In common with – o'xshash jihati bo'lish
In contact with – bilan aloqada
In love with – sevishmoq

On purpose – qasddan, ataylab
On your own – yolg'iz o'zingiz

WORD FORMATION

Able – qobilyatli
Ability – qobilyat
Disabled – nogiron, majruh
Unable – qabilyatsiz
Admire – havas qilmoq, qoyil qolmoq
Admiration – havas
Care – g'amxo'rlik (qilmoq)
Careful – g'amxo'r, e'tiborli
Careless – e'tiborsiz
Confidence – o'ziga ishonch
Forgive [forgave/forgiven] – kechirmoq
Forgiveness – kechirim
Honest – vijdonli, halol
Dishonest – vijdonsiz
Honesty – halollik, rostgo'ylik
Introduction – tanishtiruv
Lie – yolg'on gapirmoq
Liar – yolg'onchi
Lying – yolg'on (gapirish)
Person – shaxs
Personality – fe'l – atvor; harakter
Personal – shaxsiy
Relate – munosabat o'rnatmoq
Relative – qarindosh
Relationship – qarindoshlik; munosabat

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Fond of – yaxshi ko'rmoq
Jealous of – hasad/rashq qilmoq
Kind to – ga mehribon
Married to – bn turmush qurgan
Proud of – dan faxrlanmoq

Verbs:

Admire sb for – biror kishiga biror narsa un hurmat qilmoq
Apologise to sb for – uzr so'ramoq
Argue with sb about – birov bn biror narsa to'g'risida tortishmoq
Care about – haqida qayg'urmoq
Chat to sb about – biror kishi bn biror narsa haqida gaplashmoq

Nouns:

An argument with sb about – birov bn biror narsa to'g'risida tortishish
A relationship with – bn munosabat

VOCABULARY FROM 15 UNIT BUYING AND SELLING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Advertisement – reklama
Afford – qurbi yetmoq

Bargain – savdo bitimi
Brand – savdo belgisi(brendi)
Catalogue – katalog
Change – chaqa, mayda pul
Coin – tanga
Cost – narx(lamoq)
Customer – mijoz
Debt – qarz
Demand – talab
Export – chetga chiqarish(eksport)
Fee – haq, maosh
Fortune – boylik
Import – o'ziga kiritish (import)
Invest – sarmoya kiritmoq
Obtain – erishmoq
Owe – qarz bo'lmoq
Own – egalik qilmoq
Profit – foyda; daromad
Property – mol-mulk
Purchase – xarid qilmoq
Receipt – xarid qilganlik cheki,
Require – talab qilmoq
Sale – sotuv
Save – yig'ib qo'ymoq, asramoq
Select – tanlamoq
Supply – ta'minlamoq/ta'minot
Variety – xilma-xillik
Waste – behuda sarf (qilmoq)

PHRASAL VERBS

Add up – hisoblamoq
Come back(from) – dan qaytib kelmoq
Give away – tekinga bermoq
Hurry up – shoshilmoq
Pay back – pulni qaytarmoq, qarzni to'lamoq
Save up for – pul yig'moq
Take back – qaytarib olmoq
Take down – tepadan tushirib olmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

By credit card – plastikda
By cheque – chekda
For rent – ijaraga
For sale – sotiladi, sotuvda
In cash – naqd
In debt – qarzdor
In good condition – yaxshi holatda
In bad condition – yomon holatda

WORD FORMATION

Add – qo'shmoq
Addition – qo'shish
Afford – qurbi yetmoq
Affordable – hamyonbob
Compare – taqqoslamoq
Comparison – taqqoslash
Decide – qaror qilmoq
Decision – qaror
Expense – harajat

Expensive – qimmat
Inexpensive – arzon
Judge – hukm chiqarmoq
Judgement – hukm; mulohaza
Serve – xizmat ko'rsatmoq
Service – xizmat
Servant – xizmatkor
True – rost
Truth – haqiqat
Untrue – noto'g'ri
Truthful – rostgo'y
Use – foydalanmoq
Useful – foydali
Useless - foydasiz
Value – baho(lamoq), qadr(lamoq)
Valuable – qimmatbaho, qadrli

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Wrong with/about – adashmoq

Verbs:

Belong to – ga tegishli bo'lmoq
Borrow sth from – qarzga olmoq
Buy sth from – sotib olmoq
Choose between – ikkalasidan birini tanlamoq
Compare sth to/with – b-n taqqoslamoq, solishtirmoq
Decide on – qarorga kelmoq
Lend sth to – qarzga bermoq
Pay for – u-n to'lamoq
Spend sth on – ga sarflamoq

Noun:

An advert(isement) for – u-n reklama

VOCABULARY FROM 18 UNIT INVENTIONS AND DISCOVERIES

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Artificial – sun'iy
Automatic - avtomatik
Complicated – murakkab
Decrease – kamay(tir)moq
Digital – raqamli (sifrli)
Effect – ta'sir
Equipment – jihoz
Estimate – bahlob bermoq; fikr yuritmoq
Exact – aniq
Experiment – tajriba
Gadget – uskuna, moslama (gadjet)
Hardware – ehtiyot qism
Invent – ixtiro qilmoq
Involve – o'z ichiga olmoq
Laboratory – laboratoriya
Lack – yetishmaslik
Laptop – noutbuk
Maximum – maksimal(eng yuqori)
Minimum – minimal (eng past)
Operate – boshqarmoq
Plastic – platmassa/ plastik
Program – dastur (lamok)

Research – ilmiy izlanish
Run – yuritmoq, boshqarmoq
Screen – ekran
Software – dastur
Sudden – to'satdan
Technology – texnologiya
Unique – yagona, noyob

PHRASAL VERBS

Break down – buzilib qolmoq
Come across – topib olmoq
Find out – bilmoq
Make up – o'ylab topmoq
Pull off – yulib olmoq
Throw away – tashlab yubormoq
Turn off – o'chirmoq
Turn on – yoqmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

At last – nihoyat
By chance – to'satdan, tasodifan
In my opinion – fikrimcha
In the end – nihoyat
In the future – kelajakda
Out of order – ishlamaydi

WORD FORMATION

Boil – qaynamoq
Boiler – qaynatgich(kipyatelnik); doshqozon
Boiling – qaynoq
Chemist – kimyogar
Chemical – kimyoviy
Chemistry – kimyo
Conclude – xulosa qilmoq
Conclusion – xulosa
Examine – tekshirmoq, imtixon qilmoq
Examination – imtixon
Examiner – tekshiruvchi, imtizon oluvchi
Fascinate – qiziqtirmoq
Fascination – qiziqtirish
Fascinating – qiziqarli
History – tarix
Historic – tarixiy
Historian – tarixchi
Identical – bir xil
Identically – bir xil tarzda
Long – uzun
Length – uzunlik
Measure – o'lchamoq
Measurement – o'lchagich
Science – ilm-fan
Scientist – olim

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Different from/to – farq qilmoq
Full of – bilan to'la

Verbs:

Begin sth with – bilan boshlamoq
Connect sth to/with – b-n bog'lamoq
Disconnect sth from – dan uzib qo'ymoq
Fill sth with – bilan to'ldirmoq
Result on – keltirib chiqarmoq, sabab bo'lmoq

Nouns:

A difference between – o'rtasidagi farq
An idea about – haqida fikr
A number of – ko'p
Reason for – sababi
A type of – turi

VOCABULARY FROM 21 UNIT SENDING AND RECEIVING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Accent – aksent
Announcement – e'lon
Broadcast – eshittirmoq/eshittirish
Channel – kanal
Clear – aniq; toza
Click – kattalashtirmoq, oydinlashtirmoq
Contact – aloqa (qilmoq)
File – fayl
Formal – rasmiy
Image – surat, tasvir
Informal – norasmiy
Internet – internet
Interrupt – halaqt bermoq
Link – ulamoq (ulash)
Media – (OAV) ommaviy axborot vositasi
Mobile phone – qo'l telefon
Online – onlayn, to'g'ridan-to'g'ri
Pause – to'xtash (pauza) qilmoq
Persuade – ko'ndirmoq
Pronounce – talaffuz qilmoq
Publish – nashr qilmoq
Report – xabar (qilmoq)
Request – iltimos (qilmoq)
Ring – jiringlamoq
Signal – signal(to'lqin)
Swear – haqoratlamoq
Type – pechat qilmoq
Viewer – tomoshabin
Website – vebsayt
Whisper – shivirlamoq

PHRASAL VERBS

Call back – qayta tel qilmoq
Come out – nashrdan chiqmoq
Cut off – uzib qo'ymoq
Fill in – to'ldirmoq
Hang up – go'shakni qo'ymoq
Log off – netdan chiqmoq
Log on(to) – netga kirmoq
Print out – nashrdan chiqarmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

By e-mail – emayl orqali
By phone – tel orqali
By letter – xat orqali
On the internet – internetda
On the news – yangiliklarda
On the phone – telefonda
On the radio – radioda
On TV – televizorda

WORD FORMATION

Certain – aniq
Certainly – albatta
Certainty – aniqlik
Communication – aloqa
Connect – bog'la(n)moq
Connection – bog'liqlik
Disconnect – uzmoq
Deliver – yetkazib bermoq
Delivery – yetkazib berish
Express – ifodalamoq
Expression – ifoda; ibora
Expressive – ifodali
Inform – xabar bermoq
Informative – axborot beradigan
Information – axborot
Predict – bashorat qilmoq
Prediction – bashorat
Predictable – kutilyotgan
Unpredictable – bashorat qilib bo'lmaydigan
Secret – sir
Secretly – sirli
Secrecy – sirlilik
Speak [spoke/spoken] – gapirmoq
Speaker – so'zlovchi
Speech – nutq
Translate – tarjima qilmoq
Translation – tarjima
Translator – tarjimon

WORD PATTERNS

Verbs:

Comment on – fikr bildirmoq
Communicate with – bn aloqa o'rnatmoq
Glance at – ko'z yugurtirmoq
Receive sth from – dan qabul qilmoq
Reply to – ga javob qaytarmoq
Send sth to sb – jo'natmoq
Talk (to sb) about – bn haqida gaplashmoq
Tell sb about – haqida gaplashmoq
Translate (from sth) into – tarjima qilmoq
Write (to sb) about – haqida yozmoq

Nouns:

Information about – haqida xabar
A letter (from sb) about – haqida xat

VOCABULARY FROM 24 UNIT PEOPLE AND DAILY LIFE

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Admit – tan olmoq
Arrest – qamamoq
Charity – xayr-ehson
Commit – jinoyat sodir etmoq
Community – jamiyat, jamoa
Court – sud
Criminal – jinoyatchi/jinoiy
Familiar – tanish
Government – hukumat
Habit – odat
Identity card – guvohnoma/pasport
Illegal – noqonuniy
Politics – siyosat
Population – aholi
Prison – qamoq
Protest – e'tiroz bildirmoq
Resident – yashovchi
Responsible – javobgar
Rob – o'marmoq
Routine – kun tartibi
Schedule – jadval
Situation – holat, vaziyat
Social – ijtimoiy
Steal – o'g'irlamoq
Tradition – an'ana
Typical – odatiy
Vote – ovoz (bermoq)
Youth club – yoshlar klubi

PHRASAL VERBS

Break into – bostirib kirmoq
Catch up with – yetib olmoq
Get away with – jazodan qutilib qolmoq(suvdan quriq chiqmoq)
Get up – (yotoqdan) turmoq
Move in – ko'chib kirmoq
Put away – joyiga qo'ymoq, yig'ishtirmoq
Wake up – uyg'onmoq
Wash up – idishlarni yuvmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

Against the law – qonunga qarshi
At the age of – yoshda
In public – jamoat joyida
In response to – javob tariqasida
In touch with – bilan doimiy aloqada
In my teens/twenties – o'spirinligimda

WORD FORMATION

Agree – qo'shilmoq
Agreement – kelishuv
Disagree – qo'shilmaslik
Belief – ishonch, e'tiqod
Believe – Ishonmoq
Believable – ishonsa bo'ladigan

Unbelievable – ishonib bo'lmaydigan
Courage – jasurlik
Courageous – jasur
Elect – saylamoq
Election – saylov
Equal – teng
Equality – tenglik
Unequal – tengi yo'q, tengsiz
Life – hayot
Live – yashamoq
Alive – tirik
Nation – millat
Nationality – millat (millatiga mansublik)
National – milliy
International – xalqaro
Peace – tinchlik
Peaceful(ly) – xotirjam
Prisoner – mahbus
Shoot [shot/shot] – otmoq
Shooting – o'q otish

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Angry with sb – dan jahli chiqmoq
Angry about sth – narsadan jahli chiqmoq
Guilty of – aybdor

Verbs:

Accuse sb of – ayblamoq
Blame sb of – ayblamoq
Blame sth on – ayblamoq
Criticize sb for – tanqid qilmoq
Forget about – unutmoq
Forgive sb for – kechirmoq
Invite sb to – taklif qilmoq
Punish sb for – jazolamoq
Share sth with – baham ko'rmoq
Smile at – tabassum qilmoq

VOCABULARY FROM 27 UNIT WORKING AND EARNING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Ambition – orzu, istak
Application – ariza
Bank account – bank hisobi
Boss – boshliq
Career – mavqei, karera
Colleague – hamkasb
Company – kompaniya
Contract – shartnoma
Department – bo'lim
Deserve – sazovor bo'lmoq
Earn – ishlab topmoq
Fame – shuhrat
Goal – maqsad
Impress – qoyil qoldirmoq
Income – daromad

Industry – sanoat
Interview – intervyu
Leader – ledir, yetakchi
Manager – boshqaruvchi
Pension – nafaqa
Poverty – qashshoqlik, kambag'allik
Pressure – bosim
Previous – oldingi
Profession – kasb
Retire – nafaqaga chiqmoq
Salary – maosh
Staff – xodimlar
Strike – ish tashlash, namoyish
Tax – soliq (solmoq)
Wealthy – boy

PHRASAL VERBS

Call off – bekor qilmoq
Give back – qaytarib bermoq
Go on – sodir bo'lmoq
Put off – keyinga surmoq
Set up – biznes boshlash
Stay up – kech yotmoq
Take away – olib ketmoq
Take over – boshqaruvni qo'lga olmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

At the moment – hozir
In charge of – javobgar bo'lmoq, boshqarmoq
On business – biznes safarida
On strike – ishlashda (namoyishda)
On time – o'z vaqtida
On duty – navbatchilikda
Off duty – vazifadan(majburiyatdan) ozod

WORD FORMATION

Assist – yordamlashmoq
Assistant – yordamchi
Assistance – yordam
Beg – elanmoq
Beggar – tilanchi
Bossy – buyruqboz
Employ – ish bermoq
Employment – ishlilik
Unemployment – ishsizlik
Employer – ish beruvchi
Employee – ishchi
Unemployed – ishsiz
Fame – mashhurlik
Famous – mashhur
Occupy – egallamoq
Occupation – kasb
Office – ofis, idora
Officer – ofitser
Official – rasmiy
Unofficial – norasmiy
Retired – nafaga(iste'foga) chiqqan

Retirement – nafaqaga chiqish
Safe – xavfsiz
Unsafe – xavfli
Save – asramoq
Safety – xavfsizlik
Succeed – muvaffaqiyatga erishmoq
Success – muvaffaqiyat
Successful – muvaffaqiyatli
Unsuccessful – muvaffaqiyatsiz

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Careful with – e'tiborli bo'lmoq
Difficult for – qiyin
Fed up with – dan to'ymoq
Ready for – ga tayyor
Responsible for – ga javobgar

Verbs:

Apply for – ariza bermoq
Depend on – ga bog'liq
Inform sb about – xabardor qilmoq
Refer to – tilga olmoq, nazarda tutmoq
Work as – bo'lib ishlamoq
Work for – uchun ishlamoq

Noun:

A kind of – turi

VOCABULARY FROM 30 UNIT BODY AND LIFESTYLE

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Affect – ta'sir qilmoq
Balance – muvozanat (lashtirmoq)
Benefit – foyda (ko'rmoq)
Breathe – nafas olmoq
Chew – chaynamoq
Chop – chopmoq, maydalamoq
Contain – o'z ichiga olmoq
Cough – yo'talmoq/ yo'tal
Cure – davolamoq/davo
Exercise – mashq (qilmoq)
Flu – gripp
Have an operation – operatsiya bo'lmoq
Healthy – sog'lom
Ignore – e'tiborsiz bo'lmoq
Infection – infeksiya
Ingredient – tarkibiy qism/masalliq
Injury – yara, jarohat
Limit – cheklamoq/ chegara
Meal – taom, ovqat
Pill – hapdori
Recover – tuzalmoq
Salty – tuzli
Slice – ingichka qilib kesmoq
Sour – nordon
Spicy – achchiq, o'tkir
Stir – aralashtirmoq
Suffer – azob chekmoq
Taste – tatib ko'rmoq

Treatment – davo
Vitamin – vitamin

PHRASAL VERBS

Cut down (on) – kamaytirmoq
Fall down – yiqilmoq
Get over – dan tuzalmoq
Go off – aynimoq
Lie down – yotmoq
Put on – semirmoq
Sit down – o'tirmoq
Stand up – o'rnidan turmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

At night – tunda
At risk – xavf ostida
In addition to – qo'shimcha tarzda
In comparison to/with – bn taqqoslaganda
In shape – holatda, formada
On a diet – dietada, parhezda

WORD FORMATION

Bake – pishirmoq
Baker – nonvoy
Bakery – nonvoyxona
Bend – qayirmoq
Bent – qayrilgan, qiyshaygan
Cook – pishirmoq/oshpaz
Cooker – gaz plita
Cookery – oshpazlik kitobi
Intend – niyat qilmoq, maqsad qilmoq
Intention – maqsad
Intentional – qasddan
Jog – yugurmoq (sog'lik un)
Jogging – yugurish
Jogger – yuguruvchi
Medicine – dori; tibbiyot
Medical – tibbiy
Pain – og'riq
Painful – og'riqli
Painless – og'riqsiz
Reduce – kamaytirmoq
Reduction – kamaytirish/qisqartirish
Sense – sezgi
Sensible – aqlli
Sensitive – sezgir
Weigh – o'chamoq/og'irlikda bo'lmoq
Weight – vazn, og'irlik

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Addicted to – ruju qo'ymoq, mukkasidan ketmoq
Allergic to – alergiyasi bo'lmoq
Covered in/with – bilan qoplangan
Pleased with – dan mamnum

Verbs:

Combine with – bilan birlashtirmoq/aralashtirmoq
Complain to sb about sth – shikoyat qilmoq
Die from/of – dan o'lmoq
Fight against – qarshi kurashmoq

Recover from – dan tuzalmoq
Smell of – hidini taratmoq/hidi kelmoq
Nouns:
A cure for – uchun davo
A recipe for – uchun retsip/tayyorlash usuli

VOCABULARY FROM 33 UNIT CREATING AND BUILDING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Ancient – qadimiy
Checked – katakli
Cotton – paxta
Create – yaratmoq
Design – dizayn, loyihalashtirmoq
Fix – tuzatmoq
Fold – buklatmoq
Gallery – galeriya
Improvement – rivojlanish
Loose – keng, katta
Maintain – ta'mirlamoq
Match – moslashtirmoq
Material – material, mato
Notice – payqamoq/payqash
Pattern – andaza
Pile – to'da
Practical – amaliy
Rough – notekis, tinchni qochiradigan
Shape – shakl
Silk – ipak
Sleeve – yeng
Smooth – silliq, tekis
Stretch – cho'zmoq, tortmoq
Striped – yo'l-qo'l
Style – stil, uslub
Suit – mos kelmoq
Suitable – mos
Tear – yirtmoq
Tight – tor
Tool – asbob

PHRASAL VERBS

Cut off – uzib qo'ymoq
Do up – tugmani o'tkazmoq
Fill up – to'ldirmoq
Have on – kiyib yurmoq
Leave out – qoldirib ketmoq
Put on – kiymoq
Take off – yechmoq
Try on – kiyib ko'rmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

At the back of – orqasida
At the end of – oxirida
In fashion/style – modada/uslubda
In front of – oldida
In the corner of – burchagida
Out of fashion/style – modadan/uslubdan qolgan

WORD FORMATION

Art – sanʼat
Artist – rassom
Artistic – sanʼat shaydosi
Break [broke/broken]– sindirmoq
Breakable – moʻrt
Unbreakable – sinmaydigan
Compose – bastalamoq
Composition – insho/kompozitsiya
Composer – bastakor
Exhibit – ekspozitsiya; koʻrgazmaga qoʻymoq
Exhibition – koʻrgazma
Free – boʻsh
Freedom – erkinlik/ozodlik
Hand – qoʻl
Handful – siqim/hovuch
Handle – ushlagich/tutgich[ruchka]
Imagine – tasavvur qilmoq
Imagination – tasavvur
Imaginative – xayoliy
Intelligent – aqlli/dono
Intelligence – aql; donolik
Perfect – mukammal
Perfection – mukammallik
Imperfect – nomukammal/ nuqsonli
Prepare – tayyorlamoq
Preparation – tayyorgarlik/taraddud

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Amazed at/by – dan hayratda qolmoq
Disappointed with – hafsalasi pir boʻlmoq
Familiar with – bilan tanish
Involved in – oʻz ichiga olmoq
Similar to – bilan oʻxshash

Verbs:

Change sth (from sth) into – ga oʻzgartirmoq
Describe sth as – deb taʼriflamoq/ tasvirlamoq
Explain sth to – tushuntirmoq
Remind sb of – eslatmoq/yodga solmoq
Remove sth from – dan olib tashlamoq

Nouns:

An influence on – ga taʼsiri
A picture of – rasmi/surati

VOCABULARY FROM 36 UNIT NATURE AND THE UNIVERSE

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Amazing – hayratlanarli
Climate – iqlim
Countryside – shahar tashqarisi; qishloq
Environment – atrof-muhit
Extinct – yoʻqolib ketgan
Forecast – bashorat (qilmoq)
Freezing – juda sovuq
Global – dunyo miqyosidagi/umumiy
Heatwave – issiq shamol

Insect – hashorat
Lightning – chaqmoq
Litter – musor
Local – mahalliy
Locate – joylashmoq/joylashtirmoq
Mammal – sut emizuvchi
Mild – moʻtadil
Name – nomlamoq; ism
Origin – kelib chiqish/paydo boʻlish
Planet – sayyora
Preserve – saqlamoq/muhofaza qilmoq
Recycle – qayta ishlamoq
Reptile – sudralib yuruvchi hayvon
Rescue – qutqarmoq; qutqarish
Satellite – sunʼiy yoʻldosh
Shower – jala/qattiq yomgʻir
Solar system – quyosh tizimi
Species – tur
Thunder – momaqaldiraq
Wild – yovvoyi
Wildlife – yovvoyi tabiat

PHRASAL VERBS

Blow up – portlamoq
Build up – oshmoq
Clear up – tozalamoq
Go out – oʻchmoq(yonishdan toʻxtash)
Keep out – “kirilmasin”[kirishdan saqlash]
Put down – pastga qoʻymoq
Put out – oʻchirmoq
Put up – ilmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

At most – uzogʻi bilan/koʻpi bilan
At the top of – yuqorisida
At the bottom of – pasida/tagida
In the beginning – boshida
In the distance – uzoqda
In total – umaman/jami
On top of – tepasida/ustida

WORD FORMATION

Centre – markaz
Central – markaziy
Circle – aylana/aylantirmoq
Circular – yumaloq
Danger – xavf
Dangerous – xavfli
Deep – chuqur/teran
Deeply – chuqur (adv)
Depth – chuqurlik
Destroy – vayron qilmoq
Destruction – vayrona
Destructive – vayronkor
Fog – tuman
Foggy – tumanli
Garden – bogʻ
Gardener – bogʻbon

Gardening – bog'bonlik/bog' ishi
Invade – bostirib kirmoq
Invasion – istilo, bosqinchilik
Invader – istilochi, bosqinchi
Nature – tabiat
Natural – tabiiy
Naturally – tabiiy(adv)
Pollute – ifloslantirmoq
Pollution – ifloslanish
Polluted – ifloslangan

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Afraid of – dan qo'rqmoq
Aware of – xabardor bo'lmoq
Enthusiastic about – ishtiyoqmand/zavqqa to'lgan
Enthusiastic [in,θju:zi'æs.tɪk]
Serious about – to'g'risida jiddiy bo'lmoq
Short of – kam/qisqa

Verbs:

Escape from – dan qoshmoq
Prevent sb from – dan to'xtatmoq
Save sth from – dan asramoq
Think about – haqida o'ylamoq
Worry about – haqida qayg'urmoq

Nouns:

Damage to – ga zarar
An increase in – da o'sish

VOCABULARY FROM 39 UNIT LAUGHING AND CRYING

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Amusing – kulgili
Annoy – asabga tegmoq
Attitude – munosabat
Bad-tempered – xafa
Behave – o'zini tutmoq
Bully – bezorilik qilmoq/bezori
Calm – bosiq
Celebrate – nishonlamoq
Character – harakter
Depressed – tushkunlikka tushmoq
Embarrassing – hijolatli
Emotion – his-hayajon
Enthusiastic – zavqli
Feeling – his-tuyg'u
Glad – xursand/mamnun
Hurt – xafa qilmoq/xafa
Miserable – g'amgin/yomon
Naughty – injiq/itoatsiz
Noisy – shovqinli
Polite – xushmuomala
React – ta'sirlanmoq
Regret – afsuslanmoq/afsus
Ridiculous – bachkana
Romantic – xayolparast
Rude – qo'pol
Sense of humour – hazilkash

Shy – uyatchan
Stress – tushkunlik
Tell a joke – latifa aytmoq
Upset – xafa qilmoq/xafa

PHRASAL VERBS

Calm down – tinchlantirmoq
Cheer up – xursand qilmoq
Come on – shoshilmoq/tezlashmoq
Go on – davom etmoq
Hang on – kutib turmoq
Run away from – dan qochmoq
Shut up – bas qilmoq/og'zini yopmoq
Speak up – balandroq gapirmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

at first – avval/boshida
at least – hech bo'lmaganda
at times – ba'zan
in secret – maxfiy/yashirincha
in spite of – ga qaramasdan
in tears – yig'lamoq

WORD FORMATION

Bore – zeriktirmoq
Boring – zerikarli
Bored – zerikkan
Comedy – komedya (kulguli sahna)
Comedian – qiziqchi
Emotional – hayajonli/ehtirosli
Energy – quvvat/energiya
Energetic – g'ayratli/shijoatli
Excite – hayajontirmoq
Excitement – hayajon
Exciting – hayajonli
Excited – hayajonlangan
Feel [felt/felt] – his qilmoq
Feeling(s) – his-tuyg'u
Happy – xursand
Unhappy – xafa
Happiness – baxt
Unhappiness – baxtsizlik
Hate – nafratlanmoq
Hatred – nafratlangan
Noise – shovqin
Noisily – (adv) shovqinli
Sympathy – hamdardlik
Sympathise – hamdard bo'lmoq/achinmoq
Sympathetic – hamdard/rahmi kelgan

WORD PATTERNS

Adjectives:

Ashamed of – dan uyalmoq
Embarrassed about – dan hijolatga tushmoq
Frightened of – dan qo'rqmoq
Happy about/with – dan xursand
Nervous about – dan asabiylashmoq
Scared of – dan daxshatga tushmoq/qo'rqmoq
Sorry about sth – dan afsusda

Sorry for doing – dan afsusda
Surprised at/by – dan ajablanmoq/hayratlanmoq
Tired of – dan charchamoq

Verbs:

Congratulate sb on – tabrikلامoq
Laugh at – ustidan kulmoq

Noun:

A joke about – haqida latifa

**VOCABULARY FROM 42 UNIT
PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS**

TOPIC VOCABULARY

Accident – baxtsiz hodisa
Assume – taxmin qilmoq
Cause – sabab bo'lmoq
Claim – tasdiqlamoq
Complain – shikoyat qilmoq
Convince – ishontirmoq
Criticise – tanqid qilmoq
Deny – tan olmaslik
Discussion – muhokama
Doubt – shubha (lanmoq)
Encourage – undamoq/ruhlantirmoq
Get rid of – dan qutilmoq
Gossip – g'iybat (qilmoq)
Ideal – qulay/bekami-ko'st
Insult – haqorat (lamoq)
Investigate – tadqiq qilmoq/aniqlashtirmoq
Negative – salbiy
Positive – ijobiy
Praise – maqtamoq/maqtov
Pretend – o'zini biror ko'yga solmoq
Purpose – maqsad
Refuse – rad etmoq
Result – natija/natijasini ketirib chiqarmoq
Rumour – mish-mish
Sensible – aqlli/mulohazali
Serious – jiddiy
Spare – ortiqcha
Theory – nazariya
Thought – fikr
Warn – ogohlantirmoq

PHRASAL VERBS

Hang up – ilib qo'ymoq
Pick up – terib olmoq
Put back – joyiga qaytarib qo'ymoq
Run out of – tugab qolmoq
Share out – baham ko'rmoq
Sort out – hal qilmoq
Watch out – ehtiyot bo'lmoq
Work out – yechimini topmoq

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

By accident – tasodifan
By mistake – adashib
In a mess – tartibsiz
In danger of – xavfda

In my view – mening fikrimcha
In trouble – muammoda/tashvishda
Under pressure – bosim ostida

WORD FORMATION

Advice – maslahat
Advise – maslahat bermoq
Adviser – maslahatchi
Confuse – chalkashtirmoq
Confused – chalkashgan/boshi qotgan
Confusion – chalkashlik
Except – dan tashqari
Exception – mustasno
Help – yordam (bermoq)
Helpful – yordami tegadigan/foydali
Unhelpful – yordami tegmaydigan/foydasiz
Helpless – yordamga muhtoj
Luck – omad
Lucky – omadli
Unlucky – omadsiz
Luckily – baxtga ko'ra/yaxshiyamki
Unluckily – baxtga qarshi
Prefer – Afzal ko'rmoq
Preference – afzallik
Preferable – Afzal/ma'qul
Recommend – tavsiya qilmoq
Recommendation – tavsiya
Refusal – rad etish
Solve – yechim topmoq
Solution – yechim
Suggest – taklif qilmoq
Suggestion – taklif

WORD PATTERNS

Adjective:

Sure about/of – amin bo'lmoq/ishonchi komil

Verbs:

Advise against – qarshi maslahat bermoq
Agree with sb about – fikriga qo'shilmoq
Approve of – ma'qullamoq
Believe in – ga ishonmoq
Deal with – munosabatga kirishmoq
Happen to – ga nimadir bo'lmoq/sodir bo'lmoq
Hide sth from sb – dan nimanidir yashirmoq
Insist on – turib olmoq/talab qilmoq
Rely on – ga ishonmoq

Nouns:

An advantage of – afzalligi/ustunligi
Solution to – ga yechim