

Lab programs

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CSE-H

1) write a program for insert sort algorithm.

Ans)

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int m, array[100], c, d, t;
    printf("Enter number of elements: m");
    scanf("%d", &m);
    printf("Enter %d integers\n", m);
    for (c=0; c<m; c++){
        scanf("%d", &array[c]);
    }
    for (c=1; c<=m-1; c++){
        d=c;
        while(d>0, &array[d], array[d-1]){
            t=array[d];
            array[d]=array[d-1];
            array[d-1]=t;
            d--;
        }
        printf("Sorted array in ascending order: \n");
        for (c=0; c<=m-1; c++)
            printf("%d\n", array[c]);
    }
}
```

2) Write a program for the selection sort.

A)

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int array[1000], n, c, d, position, temp;
    printf("Enter number of elements: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter %d integer(s): ", n);
    for(c=0; c<n; c++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &array[c]);
    }
    for(c=0; c<n-1; c++)
    {
        position=c;
        for(d=c+1; d<n; d++)
        {
            if (array[position]>array[d])
            {
                position=d;
            }
        }
        if (position!=c)
        {
            temp=array[c];
            array[c]=array[position];
            array[position]=temp;
        }
    }
    printf("Sorted array in ascending order: ");
    for(c=0; c<n; c++)
    {
        printf("%d ", array[c]);
    }
}
```

3) write a program for bubble sort algorithm.

4)

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    int array[1000], n, c, d, position, temp;
    printf("Enter number of element \n");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter %d integers \n", n);
    for (c=0; c<n; c++)
        scanf("%d", &array[c]);
    for (c=0; c<(n-1); c++)
        for (d=0; d<(n-c-1); d++)
            if (array[d]>array[d+1])
            {
                temp=array[d];
                array[d]=array[d+1];
                array[d+1]=temp;
            }
    printf("Sorted list in Ascend order \n");
    for (c=0; c<n; c++)
        printf("%d\n", array[c]);
}
```

4) write a program for the merge sort algorithm.

a)

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
void merge(int arr[], int l, int m, int r)
{
    int i, j, k;
    int n1 = m - l + 1;
    int n2 = r - m;
    int L[n1], R[n2];
    for (i = 0; i < n1; i++)
        L[i] = arr[l + i];
    for (j = 0; j < n2; j++)
        R[j] = arr[m + j];
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    k = l;
    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
        if (L[i] <= R[j]) {
            arr[k] = L[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            arr[k] = R[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }
    if (i < n1) {
        for (j = i; j < n1; j++)
            arr[k] = L[j];
    }
    if (j < n2) {
        for (i = j; i < n2; i++)
            arr[k] = R[i];
    }
}
```

```
while (i < n1)
{
    arr[k] = L[i];
    i++;
    k++;
}
```

```
while (j < n2)
```

```
{
    arr[k] = R[j];
    j++;
    k++;
}
```

```
Void mergesort (int arr[], int l, int r)
{
    if (l < r)
    {
        int m = l + (r - 1) / 2;
        mergesort (arr, l, m);
        mergesort (arr, m + 1, r);
        mergeSort (arr, l, m, r);
    }
}
```

```
void printArray (int A[], int size).
```

```
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
        printf ("%d ", A[i]);
    printf ("\n");
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int arr[] = {9, 10, 15, 8, 4},
        arr_size = sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);
    printf("Given array is \n");
    printf('Array (%arr, arr_size)');
    mergeSort(arr, 0, arr_size - 1);
    printf("\n sorted array is \n");
    printf('Array (arr, arr_size)');
    return 0;
}
```