

Interpretable classification model(Glass box model)

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Jaswanth Reddy\Downloads\adult.data",
header=None)
df.columns = [
    "Age", "WorkClass", "fnlwgt", "Education", "EducationNum",
    "MaritalStatus", "Occupation", "Relationship", "Race", "Gender",
    "CapitalGain", "CapitalLoss", "HoursPerWeek", "NativeCountry", "Income"
]
```

```
In [3]: df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Age	WorkClass	fnlwgt	Education	EducationNum	MaritalStatus	Occupation	Relationship	Race	Gender	CapitalGain	CapitalLoss	HoursPerWeek	NativeCountry
0	39	State-gov	77516	Bachelors	13	Never-married	Adm-clerical	Not-in-family	White	Male	2174	0	40	United-States
1	50	Self-emp-not-inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-spouse	Exec-managerial	Husband	White	Male	0	0	13	United-States
2	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers-cleaners	Not-in-family	White	Male	0	0	40	United-States
3	53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married-civ-spouse	Handlers-cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0	0	40	United-States
4	28	Private	338409	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-spouse	Prof-specialty	Wife	Black	Female	0	0	40	United-States

```
In [5]: train_cols = df.columns[0:-1]
```

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localhost:8888/notebooks/glassbox.ipynb

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In [5]:

```
train_cols = df.columns[0:-1]
label = df.columns[-1]
X = df[train_cols]
y = df[label].apply(lambda x: 0 if x == "<=50K" else 1) #Turning response into 0 and 1
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=1)
```

In [7]:

```
pip install interpret
ra == notebook ->interpret-core[dash,debug,decisiontree,ebm,lime,linear,notebook,plotly,required,sensitivity,shap,treeinterp
reter]>=0.2.2->interpret) (4.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.34,>=0.33.0.dev0 in d:\python\lib\site-packages (from numba->shap>=0.28.5; extra ==
"shap"->interpret-core[dash,debug,decisiontree,ebm,lime,linear,notebook,plotly,required,sensitivity,shap,treeinterpreter]>=0.
2.2->interpret) (0.33.0+1.g022ab0f)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in d:\python\lib\site-packages (from Jinja2>=2.10.1->Flask>=1.0.4->dash>=1.0.
0; extra == "dash"->interpret-core[dash,debug,decisiontree,ebm,lime,linear,notebook,plotly,required,sensitivity,shap,treeinte
rpreter]>=0.2.2->interpret) (1.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pywin32>=1.0; sys_platform == "win32" in d:\python\lib\site-packages (from jupyter-core>=4.6.0
->jupyter-client->ipykernel>=5.1.0; extra == "notebook"->interpret-core[dash,debug,decisiontree,ebm,lime,linear,notebook,plot
ly,required,sensitivity,shap,treeinterpreter]>=0.2.2->interpret) (227)
Building wheels for collected packages: dash-table, dash, dash-cytoscape, SALib, dash-renderer, dash-core-components, dash-ht
ml-components, retrying
Building wheel for dash-table (setup.py): started
Building wheel for dash-table (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
Created wheel for dash-table: filename=dash_table-4.11.1-py3-none-any.whl size=1839872 sha256=cc52dfd27e4d877a3db580d680b53
fac77602b77ad19d335c5fb1a1db3c30c77
Stored in directory: c:\users\jaswanth reddy\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\0d\19\4a\9dbfa67779caa671ffec1124c0c7fe60184497
b971a619036c
Building wheel for dash (setup.py): started
```

In [11]:

```
from interpret import show
from interpret.data import ClassHistogram

hist = ClassHistogram().explain_data(X_train, y_train, name = 'Train Data')
show(hist)
```

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```
show(hist)
```

Select Component to Graph

Summary

Train Data (Overall)

Response Distribution



```
In [12]: # Training the model
from interpret.glassbox import ExplainableBoostingClassifier, LogisticRegression, ClassificationTree, DecisionListClassifier

ebm = ExplainableBoostingClassifier(random_state=1)
ebm.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

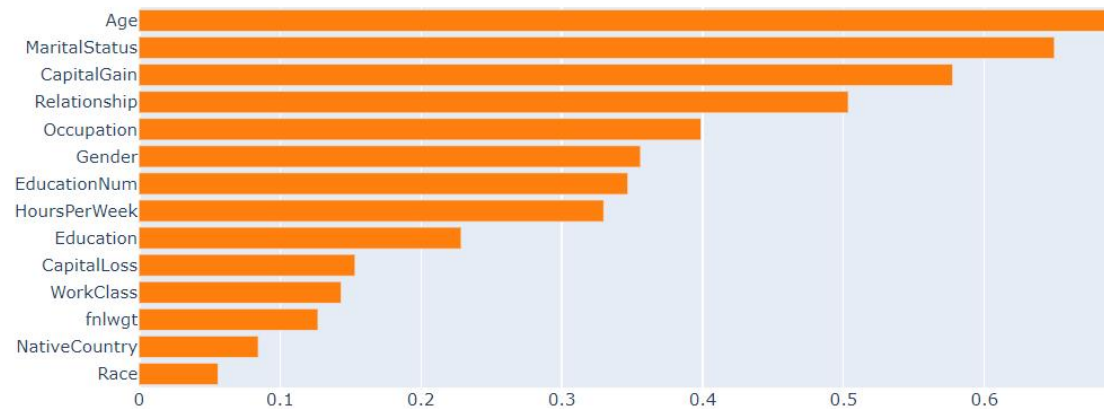
```
Out[12]: ExplainableBoostingClassifier(feature_names=['Age', 'WorkClass', 'fnlwgt',
            'Education', 'EducationNum',
            'MaritalStatus', 'Occupation',
            'Relationship', 'Race', 'Gender',
            'CapitalGain', 'CapitalLoss',
            'HoursPerWeek', 'NativeCountry'],
            feature_types=['continuous', 'categorical',
                           'continuous', 'categorical',
                           'continuous', 'categorical',
                           'categorical', 'categorical',
                           'categorical', 'categorical',
                           'continuous', 'continuous',
                           'continuous', 'categorical'],
            random_state=1)
```

```
In [13]: # Global Explanations: What the model learned overall
ebm_global = ebm.explain_global(name='EBM')
show(ebm_global)
```

Select Component to Graph

Summary

Mean Absolute Score



```
In [15]: # Local Explanations: How an individual prediction was made
ebm_local = ebm.explain_local(X_test[:5], y_test[:5], name='EBM')
show(ebm_local)
```

Select Component to Graph

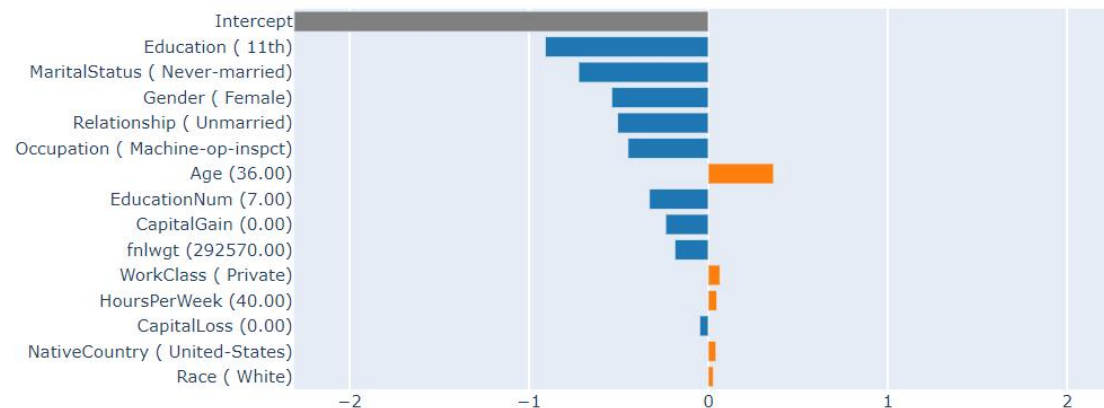
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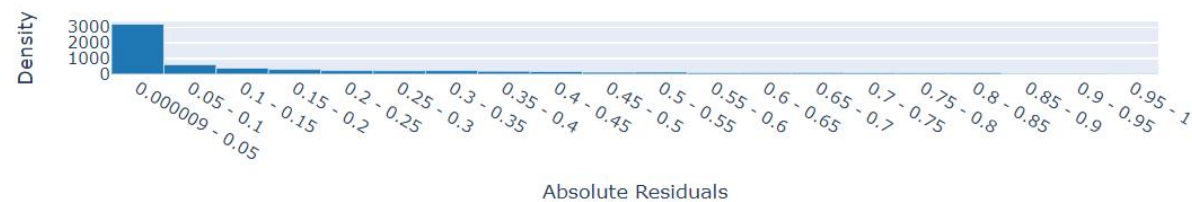
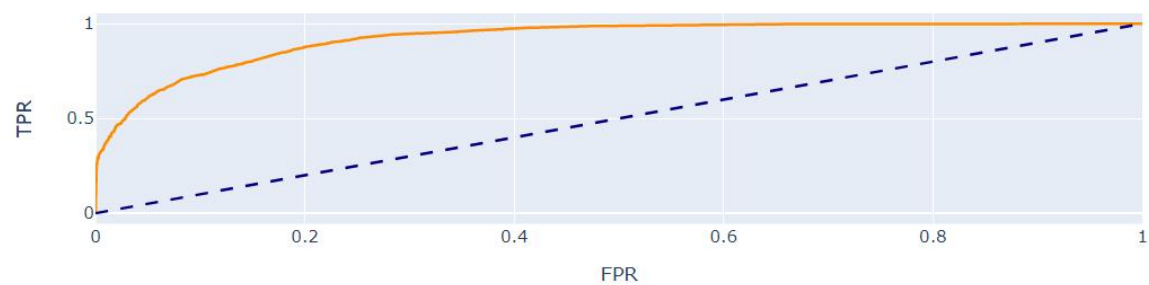
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```
In [16]: # Evaluating performance
from interpret.perf import ROC

ebm_perf = ROC(ebm.predict_proba).explain_perf(X_test, y_test, name='EBM')
show(ebm_perf)
```

ROC Curve: EBM
AUC = 0.9228



```
In [18]: # Other models
from interpret.glassbox import LogisticRegression, ClassificationTree
seed=1
# We have to transform categorical variables to use Logistic Regression and Decision Tree
X_enc = pd.get_dummies(X, prefix_sep='.')
feature_names = list(X_enc.columns)
X_train_enc, X_test_enc, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_enc, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=seed)

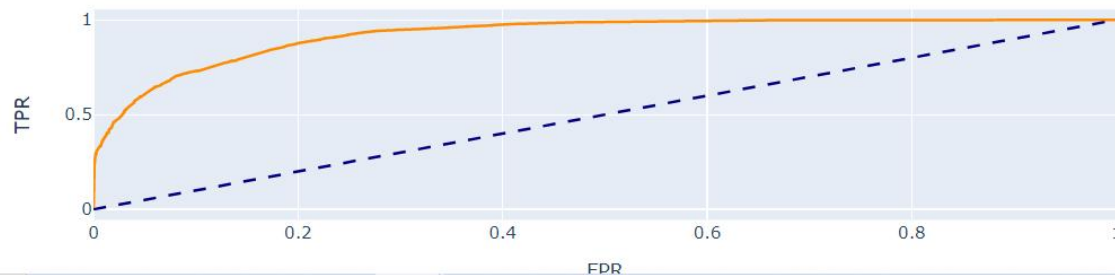
lr = LogisticRegression(random_state=seed, feature_names=feature_names, penalty='l1', solver='liblinear')
lr.fit(X_train_enc, y_train)

tree = ClassificationTree()
tree.fit(X_train_enc, y_train)
```

Out[18]: <interpret.glassbox.decisiontree.ClassificationTree at 0x2533929ac10>

```
In [19]: # Performance of all models
lr_perf = ROC(lr.predict_proba).explain_perf(X_test_enc, y_test, name='Logistic Regression')
tree_perf = ROC(tree.predict_proba).explain_perf(X_test_enc, y_test, name='Classification Tree')

show(lr_perf)
show(tree_perf)
show(ebm_perf)
```

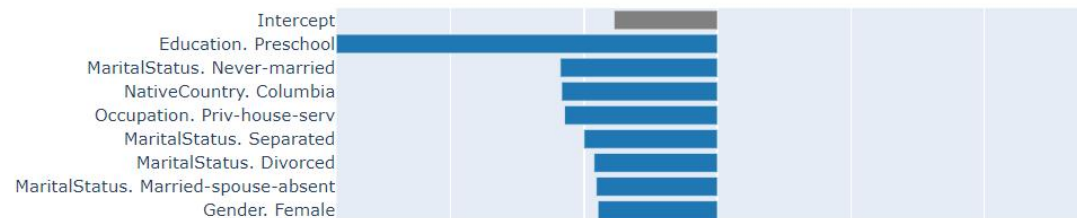



```
In [20]: # Global explanation
lr_global = lr.explain_global(name='Logistic Regression')
tree_global = tree.explain_global(name='Classification Tree')

show(lr_global)
show(tree_global)
show(ebm_global)
```

Logistic Regression (Overall)

Overall Importance:
Coefficients



In []:

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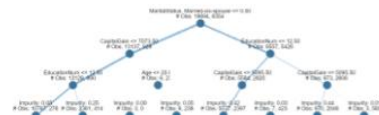
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Run Code

```
In [20]: # Global explanation
lr_global = lr.explain_global(name='Logistic Regression')
tree_global = tree.explain_global(name='Classification Tree')

show(lr_global)
show(tree_global)
show(ebm_global)
```

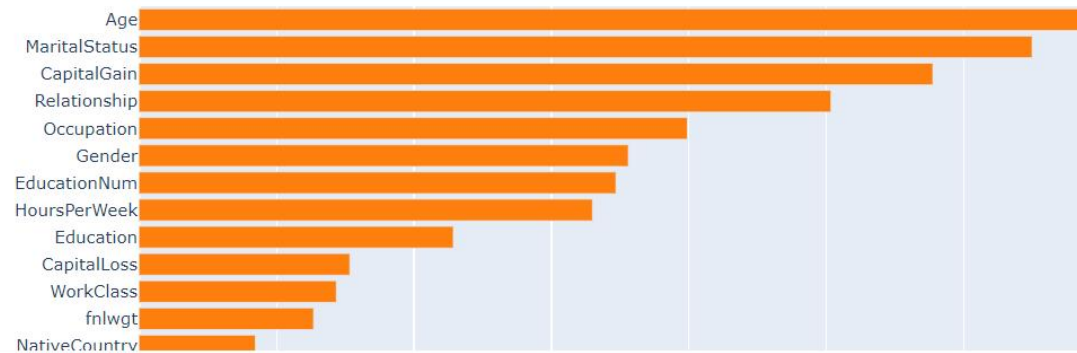


In []:

```
In [20]: # Global explanation
lr_global = lr.explain_global(name='Logistic Regression')
tree_global = tree.explain_global(name='Classification Tree')

show(lr_global)
show(tree_global)
show(ebm_global)
```

Overall Importance: Mean Absolute Score



In []: