Image segmentation using MASK R CNN

```
%tensorflow_version 1.x
```

```
TensorFlow 1.x selected.
```

```
import tensorflow
print(tensorflow.__version__)
```

```
1.15.2
```

```
# Cloning repository to google colab
!git clone https://github.com/matterport/Mask_RCNN.git
```

```
Cloning into 'Mask_RCNN'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 956, done.
remote: Total 956 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 956
Receiving objects: 100% (956/956), 125.23 MiB | 18.42 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (560/560), done.
```

```
# Selecting directory
import os
os.chdir('Mask_RCNN/samples')
```

```
import os
import sys
import random
import math
import numpy as np
import skimage.io
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
# Root directory of the project
ROOT_DIR = os.path.abspath("../")

# Import Mask RCNN
sys.path.append(ROOT_DIR)  # To find local version of the library
from mrcnn import utils
import mrcnn.model as modellib
from mrcnn import visualize
# Import COCO config
sys.path.append(os.path.join(ROOT_DIR, "samples/coco/"))  # To find local version
import coco

%matplotlib inline

# Directory to save logs and trained model
MODEL_DIR = os.path.join(ROOT_DIR, "logs")

# Local path to trained weights file
COCO_MODEL_PATH = os.path.join(ROOT_DIR, "mask_rcnn_coco.h5")
# Download COCO trained weights from Releases if needed
if not os.path.exists(COCO_MODEL_PATH):
    utils.download_trained_weights(COCO_MODEL_PATH)

# Directory of images to run detection on
IMAGE_DIR = os.path.join(ROOT_DIR, "images")
```

```
Using TensorFlow backend.
Downloading pretrained model to /content/Mask_RCNN/mask_rcnn_coco.h5 ...
... done downloading pretrained model!
```

```
class InferenceConfig(coco.CocoConfig):
    # Set batch size to 1 since we'll be running inference on
    # one image at a time. Batch size = GPU_COUNT * IMAGES_PER_GPU
    GPU_COUNT = 1
    IMAGES_PER_GPU = 1

config = InferenceConfig()
config.display()
```

```
Configurations:
BACKBONE                       resnet101
BACKBONE_STRIDES               [4, 8, 16, 32, 64]
BATCH_SIZE                     1
BBOX_STD_DEV                   [0.1 0.1 0.2 0.2]
COMPUTE_BACKBONE_SHAPE         None
DETECTION_MAX_INSTANCES        100
DETECTION_MIN_CONFIDENCE       0.7
DETECTION_NMS_THRESHOLD        0.3
FPN_CLASSIF_FC_LAYERS_SIZE     1024
GPU_COUNT                      1
GRADIENT_CLIP_NORM             5.0
IMAGES_PER_GPU                 1
IMAGE_CHANNEL_COUNT            3
IMAGE_MAX_DIM                  1024
IMAGE_META_SIZE                93
IMAGE_MIN_DIM                  800
IMAGE_MIN_SCALE                0
IMAGE_RESIZE_MODE              square
IMAGE_SHAPE                    [1024 1024    3]
LEARNING_MOMENTUM              0.9
LEARNING_RATE                  0.001
LOSS_WEIGHTS                   {'rpn_class_loss': 1.0, 'rpn_bbox_loss': 1.0, 'mrcnn_class_loss': 1.0, 'mrcnn_bbox_loss
MASK_POOL_SIZE                 14
MASK_SHAPE                     [28, 28]
MAX_GT_INSTANCES               100
MEAN_PIXEL                     [123.7 116.8 103.9]
MINI_MASK_SHAPE                (56, 56)
NAME                           coco
NUM_CLASSES                    81
POOL_SIZE                      7
POST_NMS_ROIS_INFERENCE        1000
POST_NMS_ROIS_TRAINING         2000
PRE_NMS_LIMIT                  6000
ROI_POSITIVE_RATIO             0.33
RPN_ANCHOR_RATIOS              [0.5, 1, 2]
RPN_ANCHOR_SCALES              (32, 64, 128, 256, 512)
RPN_ANCHOR_STRIDE              1
RPN_BBOX_STD_DEV               [0.1 0.1 0.2 0.2]
RPN_NMS_THRESHOLD              0.7
RPN_TRAIN_ANCHORS_PER_IMAGE    256
```

```
STEPS_PER_EPOCH                1000
TOP_DOWN_PYRAMID_SIZE          256
TRAIN_BN                       False
TRAIN_ROIS_PER_IMAGE           200
USE_MINI_MASK                  True
USE_RPN_ROIS                   True
VALIDATION_STEPS               50
WEIGHT_DECAY                   0.0001
```

Creating model and loading trained weights

```
# Create model object in inference mode.
model = modellib.MaskRCNN(mode="inference", model_dir=MODEL_DIR, config=config)

# Load weights trained on MS-COCO
model.load_weights(COCO_MODEL_PATH, by_name=True)
```

```
WARNING:tensorflow:From /tensorflow-1.15.2/python3.6/tensorflow_core/python/ops/resource_variable_ops.py:1630: calling
Instructions for updating:
If using Keras pass *_constraint arguments to layers.
WARNING:tensorflow:From /tensorflow-1.15.2/python3.6/keras/backend/tensorflow_backend.py:4070: The name tf.nn.max_pool

WARNING:tensorflow:From /content/Mask_RCNN/mrcnn/model.py:341: The name tf.log is deprecated. Please use tf.math.log i

WARNING:tensorflow:From /content/Mask_RCNN/mrcnn/model.py:399: where (from tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is depreca
Instructions for updating:
Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where
WARNING:tensorflow:From /content/Mask_RCNN/mrcnn/model.py:423: calling crop_and_resize_v1 (from tensorflow.python.ops.
Instructions for updating:
box_ind is deprecated, use box_indices instead
WARNING:tensorflow:From /content/Mask_RCNN/mrcnn/model.py:720: The name tf.sets.set_intersection is deprecated. Please
```

```
WARNING:tensorflow:From /content/Mask_RCNN/mrcnn/model.py:722: The name tf.sparse_tensor_to_dense is deprecated. Pleas

WARNING:tensorflow:From /content/Mask_RCNN/mrcnn/model.py:772: to_float (from tensorflow.python.ops.math_ops) is depre
Instructions for updating:
Use `tf.cast` instead.
```

```
# COCO Class names
# Assigning only few names from coco dataset to identify objects(since coco dataset is large)
class_names = ['BG', 'person', 'bicycle', 'car', 'motorcycle', 'airplane',
               'bus', 'train', 'truck', 'boat', 'traffic light',
               'fire hydrant', 'stop sign', 'parking meter', 'bench', 'bird',
               'cat', 'dog', 'horse', 'sheep', 'cow', 'elephant', 'bear',
               'zebra', 'giraffe', 'backpack', 'umbrella', 'handbag', 'tie',
               'suitcase', 'frisbee', 'skis', 'snowboard', 'sports ball',
               'kite', 'baseball bat', 'baseball glove', 'skateboard',
               'surfboard', 'tennis racket', 'bottle', 'wine glass', 'cup',
               'fork', 'knife', 'spoon', 'bowl', 'banana', 'apple',
               'sandwich', 'orange', 'broccoli', 'carrot', 'hot dog', 'pizza',
               'donut', 'cake', 'chair', 'couch', 'potted plant', 'bed',
               'dining table', 'toilet', 'tv', 'laptop', 'mouse', 'remote',
               'keyboard', 'cell phone', 'microwave', 'oven', 'toaster',
               'sink', 'refrigerator', 'book', 'clock', 'vase', 'scissors',
               'teddy bear', 'hair drier', 'toothbrush']
```

Run object detection

```
# Load a random image from the images folder
file_names = next(os.walk(IMAGE_DIR))[2]
image = skimage.io.imread(os.path.join(IMAGE_DIR, random.choice(file_names)))

# Run detection
results = model.detect([image], verbose=1)

# Visualize results
r = results[0]
```

```
    r = results[0]
    visualize.display_instances(image, r['rois'], r['masks'], r['class_ids'],
                                class_names, r['scores'])
```

```
Processing 1 images
image                    shape: (480, 640, 3)         min:    0.00000  max:  255.00000  uint8
molded_images            shape: (1, 1024, 1024, 3)    min: -123.70000  max:  151.10000  float64
image_metas              shape: (1, 93)               min:    0.00000  max: 1024.00000  float64
anchors                  shape: (1, 261888, 4)        min:   -0.35390  max:    1.29134  float32
```