



European Union



Capital:

Brussels

Population:

453,049,000

Total land area (km²):

4,237,700 km²

Passenger cars:

249,240,316

Highway (km):

127,915 km

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
Austria	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Belgium	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Bulgaria	PEV			✓				✓	
	H2			✓				✓	
	NG			✓				✓	
	LPG			✓				✓	
	Bio			✓				✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
Croatia	PEV		✓						
	H2		✓						
	NG		✓						
	LPG		✓						
	Bio		✓						
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Cyprus	PEV		✓	✓					
	H2		✓	✓					
	NG		✓	✓					
	LPG		✓	✓					
	Bio		✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Czech Republic	PEV		✓	✓					
	H2		✓	✓					
	NG		✓	✓					
	LPG		✓	✓					
	Bio		✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
Denmark	PEV	✓	✓					✓	✓
	H2	✓	✓					✓	✓
	NG	✓	✓					✓	✓
	LPG	✓	✓					✓	✓
	Bio	✓	✓					✓	✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Estonia	PEV							✓	
	H2							✓	
	NG							✓	
	LPG							✓	
	Bio							✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Finland	PEV		✓	✓					
	H2		✓	✓					
	NG		✓	✓					
	LPG		✓	✓					
	Bio		✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
France	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Germany	PEV	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	H2	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	NG	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	LPG	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	Bio	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Greece	PEV		✓	✓			✓		
	H2								
	NG								
	LPG								
	Bio								
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Hungary	PEV		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	H2		✓	✓	✓			✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	NG		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	LPG		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	Bio		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Ireland	PEV	✓	✓	✓					✓
	H2	✓	✓	✓					✓
	NG	✓	✓	✓					✓
	LPG	✓	✓	✓					✓
	Bio	✓	✓	✓					✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Italy	PEV			✓					✓
	H2			✓					✓
	NG			✓					✓
	LPG			✓					✓
	Bio			✓					✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Latvia	PEV		✓	✓				✓	
	H2		✓	✓				✓	
	NG		✓	✓				✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	LPG		✓	✓				✓	
	Bio		✓	✓				✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Lithuania	PEV		✓					✓	✓
	H2		✓					✓	✓
	NG		✓					✓	✓
	LPG		✓					✓	✓
	Bio		✓					✓	✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Luxembourg	PEV	✓		✓	✓				
	H2	✓		✓	✓				
	NG	✓		✓	✓				
	LPG	✓		✓	✓				
	Bio	✓		✓	✓				
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Malta	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Netherlands	PEV		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	H2		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	NG		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	LPG		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	Bio		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Poland	PEV								
	H2								
	NG								
	LPG								
	Bio								
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Portugal	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	BEV								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Romania	PEV	✓	✓	✓					
	H2	✓	✓	✓					
	NG	✓	✓	✓					
	LPG	✓	✓	✓					
	Bio	✓	✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Slovakia	PEV	✓	✓					✓	
	H2	✓	✓					✓	
	NG	✓	✓					✓	
	LPG	✓	✓					✓	
	Bio	✓	✓					✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Spain	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	BEV								
	CNG								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Sweden	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Slovenia	BEV								
	CNG								
	H2								
	LNG								
	LPG								
	PHEV								
	PEV	✓	✓	✓					
	NG								
	Bio								

Austria



Capital:
Vienna

Population:
8858775

Total land area (km2):
83858

Passenger cars:
4978852

Highway (km):
1743

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
Austria	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Belgium	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Bulgaria	PEV			✓				✓	
	H2			✓				✓	
	NG			✓				✓	
	LPG			✓				✓	
	Bio			✓				✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
Croatia	PEV		✓						
	H2		✓						
	NG		✓						
	LPG		✓						
	Bio		✓						
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Cyprus	PEV		✓	✓					
	H2		✓	✓					
	NG		✓	✓					
	LPG		✓	✓					
	Bio		✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Czech Republic	PEV		✓	✓					
	H2		✓	✓					
	NG		✓	✓					
	LPG		✓	✓					
	Bio		✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
Denmark	PEV	✓	✓					✓	✓
	H2	✓	✓					✓	✓
	NG	✓	✓					✓	✓
	LPG	✓	✓					✓	✓
	Bio	✓	✓					✓	✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Estonia	PEV							✓	
	H2							✓	
	NG							✓	
	LPG							✓	
	Bio							✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Finland	PEV		✓	✓					
	H2		✓	✓					
	NG		✓	✓					
	LPG		✓	✓					
	Bio		✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
France	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Germany	PEV	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	H2	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	NG	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	LPG	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	Bio	✓		✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Greece	PEV		✓	✓			✓		
	H2								
	NG								
	LPG								
	Bio								
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Hungary	PEV		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	H2		✓	✓	✓			✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	NG		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	LPG		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	Bio		✓	✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Ireland	PEV	✓	✓	✓					✓
	H2	✓	✓	✓					✓
	NG	✓	✓	✓					✓
	LPG	✓	✓	✓					✓
	Bio	✓	✓	✓					✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Italy	PEV			✓					✓
	H2			✓					✓
	NG			✓					✓
	LPG			✓					✓
	Bio			✓					✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Latvia	PEV		✓	✓				✓	
	H2		✓	✓				✓	
	NG		✓	✓				✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	LPG		✓	✓				✓	
	Bio		✓	✓				✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Lithuania	PEV		✓					✓	✓
	H2		✓					✓	✓
	NG		✓					✓	✓
	LPG		✓					✓	✓
	Bio		✓					✓	✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Luxembourg	PEV	✓		✓	✓				
	H2	✓		✓	✓				
	NG	✓		✓	✓				
	LPG	✓		✓	✓				
	Bio	✓		✓	✓				
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Malta	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Netherlands	PEV		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	H2		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	NG		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	LPG		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	Bio		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Poland	PEV								
	H2								
	NG								
	LPG								
	Bio								
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Portugal	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
	BEV								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Romania	PEV	✓	✓	✓					
	H2	✓	✓	✓					
	NG	✓	✓	✓					
	LPG	✓	✓	✓					
	Bio	✓	✓	✓					
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Slovakia	PEV	✓	✓					✓	
	H2	✓	✓					✓	
	NG	✓	✓					✓	
	LPG	✓	✓					✓	
	Bio	✓	✓					✓	
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Spain	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
	BEV								
	CNG								

Country	Fuel	Purchase subsidies	Registration on tax benefits	Ownership tax benefits	Company tax benefits	Vat benefits	Other benefits	Production	Infrastructure
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Sweden	PEV	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	H2	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	NG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	LPG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	Bio	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
	BEV								
	CNG								
	LNG								
	PHEV								
Slovenia	BEV								
	CNG								
	H2								
	LNG								
	LPG								
	PHEV								
	PEV	✓	✓	✓					
	NG								
	Bio								