```
In [2]:
# Face recognition - CNN model
# Step 1: Loading the required libraries
import tensorflow as tf
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow import keras
%matplotlib inline
In [3]:
# Step 2: Loading the dataset.
img data = np.load('ORL faces.npz')
In [4]:
tf. version
Out[4]:
'2.7.0'
In [5]:
# Reading the data into train and validation samples
#img data.files
testX = img data['testX']
testY = img data['testY']
trainX = img_data['trainX']
trainY = img data['trainY']
In [6]:
print(testX)
print(testX.shape)
[[ 41. 47. 47. ...
                    35. 37.
                             38.]
[ 44. 43. 32. ...
                    43.
                         43.
                             37.]
 [ 42. 41. 44. ...
                    42.
                         43.
[101. 100. 103. ... 31. 40.
[105. 108. 106. ... 44. 40.
                             47.]
[113. 114. 111. ... 62. 81.
                             89.11
(160, 10304)
In [7]:
print(testY)
print(testY.shape)
0 0 0 0
                  0 0
                       1
                                1
                                   1
                                     1
                                        1
                                           1
                                              2
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      3
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            3 3
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                    3
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                          4
                             4
                                   4
                                     4
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                                           4
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                    6 7
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 6 6 6 6 6
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15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19
(160,)
In [8]:
print(trainX)
print(trainX.shape)
[[ 48. 49. 45. ... 47. 46.
                             46.]
           62. ...
 [ 60.
      60.
                    32.
                         34.
                             34.]
           53. ...
 [ 39.
      44.
                    29.
                        26.
                             29.1
```

. . .

```
[114. 117. 114. ... 98. 96.
                              98.1
 [105. 105. 107. ... 54. 47.
                              41.1
 [116. 114. 117. ... 95. 100. 101.]]
(240, 10304)
In [9]:
print(trainY)
print(trainY.shape)
                      0
                         0
                           0
                              0
       0
          0
             0
                0
                  0
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                                    1
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                                             1
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  4
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 8
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14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
(240,)
In [10]:
# Normalizing every image
trainX norm = trainX * (1.0/255.)
testX norm = testX * (1.0/255.)
In [11]:
trainX norm
Out[11]:
array([[0.18823529, 0.19215686, 0.17647059, ..., 0.18431373, 0.18039216,
       0.18039216],
       [0.23529412, 0.23529412, 0.24313725, ..., 0.1254902, 0.13333333,
       0.13333333],
       [0.15294118, 0.17254902, 0.20784314, ..., 0.11372549, 0.10196078,
       0.11372549],
       . . . ,
      [0.44705882, 0.45882353, 0.44705882, ..., 0.38431373, 0.37647059,
       0.38431373],
      [0.41176471, 0.41176471, 0.41960784, ..., 0.21176471, 0.18431373,
       0.16078431],
      [0.45490196, 0.44705882, 0.45882353, ..., 0.37254902, 0.39215686,
       0.39607843]])
In [12]:
testX norm
Out[12]:
array([[0.16078431, 0.18431373, 0.18431373, ..., 0.1372549 , 0.14509804,
       0.14901961],
       [0.17254902, 0.16862745, 0.1254902, ..., 0.16862745, 0.16862745,
       0.14509804],
       [0.16470588, 0.16078431, 0.17254902, ..., 0.16470588, 0.16862745,
       0.16078431],
      [0.39607843, 0.39215686, 0.40392157, \ldots, 0.12156863, 0.15686275,
       0.16470588],
      [0.41176471, 0.42352941, 0.41568627, ..., 0.17254902, 0.15686275,
       0.18431373],
       [0.44313725, 0.44705882, 0.43529412, ..., 0.24313725, 0.31764706,
       0.34901961]])
In [13]:
# Step 3: Split the dataset
# The dataset is already split into training and test sets
```

```
In [14]:
# Step 4: Transform the images to equal sizes to feed in CNN
```

height = 112
width = 92
channels = 1

trainX\_reshaped = np.reshape(trainX\_norm, (trainX\_norm.shape[0], height, width, channels
))

testX reshaped = np.reshape(testX norm, (testX norm.shape[0], height, width, channels))

In [15]:

```
#trainX_reshaped
```

In [16]:

```
#testX_reshaped
```

In [17]:

```
# Step 5: Build a CNN model
#Architect our CNN
model = tf.keras.models.Sequential()
#Conv2D(noFeatureMaps , kernelShape, input_shape, activation)
```

## In [18]:

```
#Step 5.i:
#Create First Convolutional Layer
#Convolve Layer
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(16, (3,3), input shape = (height, width, channels), act
ivation = 'tanh' , padding='same'))
#Pooling Layer
model.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool size = (2,2)))
#model.add(tf.keras.layers.AveragePooling2D(pool size = (2,2) ))
#Create Second Convolutional Layer
#Convolve Layer
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(16 , (3,3) , activation = 'tanh' , padding='same'))
#Pooling Layer
model.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool size = (2,2)))
#Flatten
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())
# Fully Connected Layer -- adding one dropout layer
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2))
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units= 512 , activation = 'relu'))
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units= 256 , activation = 'relu'))
# number of labels
num labels = len(np.unique(trainY))
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(units=num labels , activation='softmax'))
```

## In [19]:

```
model.summary()
```

## Model: "sequential"

```
Layer (type) Output Shape Param #

conv2d (Conv2D) (None, 112, 92, 16) 160

max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 56, 46, 16) 0

conv2d_1 (Conv2D) (None, 56, 46, 16) 2320

max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling (None, 28, 23, 16) 0
```

```
2D)
                (None, 10304)
                              0
flatten (Flatten)
dropout (Dropout)
                (None, 10304)
dense (Dense)
                (None, 512)
                              5276160
                (None, 256)
dense 1 (Dense)
                              131328
dense 2 (Dense)
                (None, 20)
                              5140
______
Total params: 5,415,108
Trainable params: 5,415,108
Non-trainable params: 0
In [20]:
#Compile
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Nadam(),
#model.compile(optimizer='adam',
       loss='sparse categorical crossentropy',
       metrics=['accuracy']
In [21]:
#Fit
history = model.fit(trainX reshaped,
           trainY,
           validation data=(testX reshaped, testY),
           epochs=100,
           steps per epoch= int(240 / 20), #No of Images / batch size
           validation steps= int(160 / 20)
Epoch 1/100
- val loss: 2.7205 - val accuracy: 0.1937
Epoch 2/100
- val loss: 1.8292 - val accuracy: 0.5500
Epoch 3/100
- val loss: 0.8091 - val accuracy: 0.8313
Epoch 4/100
- val loss: 0.4689 - val accuracy: 0.9125
Epoch 5/100
- val loss: 0.3724 - val accuracy: 0.9187
Epoch 6/100
- val_loss: 0.3078 - val_accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 7/100
- val loss: 0.3040 - val accuracy: 0.9375
Epoch 8/100
- val loss: 0.3102 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 9/100
- val loss: 0.3077 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 10/100
- val loss: 0.3061 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 11/100
- val loss: 0.3085 - val_accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 12/100
```

```
- val_loss: 0.3147 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 13/100
- val loss: 0.3239 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 14/100
- val loss: 0.3139 - val accuracy: 0.9250
- val loss: 0.3114 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 16/100
- val loss: 0.3235 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 17/100
- val_loss: 0.3296 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 18/100
000 - val loss: 0.3206 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 19/100
000 - val loss: 0.3255 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 20/100
000 - val loss: 0.3247 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 21/100
000 - val loss: 0.3265 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 22/100
000 - val loss: 0.3346 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 23/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3332 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 24/100
000 - val loss: 0.3301 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 25/100
000 - val loss: 0.3384 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 26/100
000 - val loss: 0.3363 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 27/100
000 - val loss: 0.3337 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 28/100
000 - val loss: 0.3328 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 29/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3396 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 30/100
000 - val loss: 0.3444 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 31/100
000 - val loss: 0.3416 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 32/100
000 - val loss: 0.3441 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 33/100
000 - val loss: 0.3480 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 34/100
000 - val loss: 0.3456 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 35/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3465 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 36/\overline{100}
```

```
000 - val loss: 0.3498 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 37/100
000 - val loss: 0.3542 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 38/100
000 - val loss: 0.3540 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 39/100
000 - val loss: 0.3526 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 40/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3540 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 41/100
000 - val loss: 0.3589 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 42/100
000 - val loss: 0.3575 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 43/100
000 - val loss: 0.3544 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 44/100
000 - val loss: 0.3560 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 45/100
000 - val loss: 0.3576 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 46/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3572 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 47/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3569 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 48/100
000 - val loss: 0.3538 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 49/100
000 - val loss: 0.3547 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 50/100
000 - val loss: 0.3585 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 51/100
000 - val loss: 0.3589 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 52/100
000 - val loss: 0.3573 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 53/100
000 - val loss: 0.3596 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 54/100
000 - val loss: 0.3631 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 55/100
000 - val loss: 0.3620 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 56/100
000 - val loss: 0.3642 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 57/100
000 - val loss: 0.3604 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 58/100
000 - val loss: 0.3609 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 59/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3633 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 60/100
```

```
000 - val loss: 0.3687 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 61/100
000 - val loss: 0.3677 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 62/100
000 - val loss: 0.3650 - val accuracy: 0.9250
000 - val loss: 0.3668 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 64/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3681 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 65/100
000 - val loss: 0.3651 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 66/100
000 - val loss: 0.3632 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 67/100
000 - val loss: 0.3653 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 68/100
000 - val loss: 0.3649 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 69/100
000 - val loss: 0.3699 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 70/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3727 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 71/100
000 - val loss: 0.3701 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 72/100
000 - val loss: 0.3711 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 73/100
000 - val loss: 0.3701 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 74/100
000 - val loss: 0.3711 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 75/100
000 - val loss: 0.3735 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 76/100
000 - val loss: 0.3718 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 77/100
000 - val loss: 0.3767 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 78/100
000 - val loss: 0.3758 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 79/100
000 - val loss: 0.3732 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 80/100
000 - val loss: 0.3716 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 81/100
000 - val loss: 0.3727 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 82/100
000 - val loss: 0.3756 - val_accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 83/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3732 - val_accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 84/100
```

```
000 - val loss: 0.3738 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 85/100
000 - val loss: 0.3759 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 86/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3754 - val accuracy: 0.9250
000 - val loss: 0.3790 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 88/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3801 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 89/100
000 - val loss: 0.3800 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 90/100
000 - val loss: 0.3775 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 91/100
000 - val loss: 0.3788 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 92/100
000 - val loss: 0.3834 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 93/100
000 - val loss: 0.3804 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 94/\overline{100}
000 - val loss: 0.3803 - val accuracy: 0.9312
Epoch 95/100
000 - val loss: 0.3835 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 96/100
000 - val loss: 0.3835 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 97/100
000 - val loss: 0.3869 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 98/100
000 - val loss: 0.3861 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 99/100
000 - val loss: 0.3860 - val accuracy: 0.9250
Epoch 100/100
000 - val loss: 0.3851 - val accuracy: 0.9312
In [22]:
print('Training Score :', model.evaluate(trainX reshaped, trainY)[1])
print('Testing Score :', model.evaluate(testX reshaped, testY)[1])
# Model is overfitted
Training Score : 1.0
Testing Score : 0.9312499761581421
In [23]:
# plotting
#%matplotlib inline
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.legend(['TestError','TrainError'])
#model.predict classes(testX reshaped)
```

## Out[23]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fa8441ae820> 10 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2 TestError TrainError TrainError

In [ ]: