Harness The Power Of Large Language Model: A Deep Dive In Architecture Of BERT(Bidirectional Encoder Representations From Transformers)

#### Introduction



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In this astonishing era of AI (Artificial Intelligence), Large Language Model (LLMs) are proved to be the most valuable part in transforming how we interact and understand textual data.

BERT (Bidirectional Encoder Representations From Transformers) is well known for its innovative architecture and wide ranged applications. In this Article we will be discussing about BERTs architecture and its applications and its mark in the world and what is the future of such applications on the world.

# What are Large Language Models (LLMs)

Large Language Models are generative models that are trained on huge amounts of text data to understand and create human like text. They use advanced methods such as unsupervised learning to analyze complicated patterns which allows to generate understandable and relatedly text across the wide range of styles and topics. Large Language Models have made a far change in **Natural Language Processing(NLP)** such as Text Classification, Sentiment Analysis and more....

### **BERTs Architecture**

BERT is one of the most outstanding Large Language Model based on , Bidirectional Transformer Architecture. Not like other models which process text in a sequence and in one direction BERT process in both left and right direction simultaneously which allows it to build deeper semantic relationship. BERT consist of layers of transformer layers each with self-attention mechanism and feedforward neural network. These transformers help BERT to learn from the text and understand the meaning of words in different situations which allows BERT to understand and do complicated tasks quickly and efficiently.



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### **Applications Of BERT**

BERT is been used in many areas like Search Engine, Virtual Assistants, chatbots, Recommendation Systems. BERT is very good at understanding language and can tell you what sentences mean or can find important word out of a sentence and even answer the questions and one of the best thing that BERT do very accurately is understanding the feeling of a person if its positive or negative which is called **Sentiment Analysis**. This helps businesses, Developers and researchers in understanding the text-written material and provide the service or product possible.

# **Advantages And Disadvantage**

Key advantage of BERT is its ability to understand contextual information and is able to handle in different situations. Although it is a Pre-Trained model on a vast data of text but you can fine-tune BERT with the task specific data. The biggest limitation of BERT is that it requires a lot of computational power and memory, which can be tricky. And it is so complex that makes it to hard to understand that how it works exactly and build trust issues regarding privacy.

## **Future Direction And Conclusion**

Large Language Models(LLMs) like BERT proves to have a demanding future in this era of AI (Artificial Intelligence). Its usefulness in understanding texts and sentiment analyses already helping a tons of business and we expect to improve these models with new technology and ways to teach them. But we also have to be aware of the things like Privacy or how they gonna affect people's lives. In conclusion, Models like BERT, ChatGPT-3 played and proved themselves as an powerful and useful systems in generating human like texts and other things and teaches us how to learn and improve in life. But we have to be careful and use them in a ethical way and be fair.

# References

Architecture Of BERT—<br/>
<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SZorAJ4I-sA</u>

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