Harmonisation Template for Cohort B

My Name

2025-03-10

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Preface

Here is the documentation of the data harmonisation step generated using Quarto. To learn more about Quarto books visit https://quarto.org/docs/books.

File Structure

Here is the file structure of the project used to generate the document.

```
harmonisation/
                                           # Root of the project template.
   .quarto/ (not in repository)
                                         # Folder to keep intermediate
files/folders
                                           # generated when Quarto renders
the files.
  archive/
                                         # Folder to keep previous books
and harmonised data.
      reports/
                                         # Folder to keep previous versions
of
                                           # data harmonisation
documentation.
           {some_date}_batch/
                                         # Folder to keep {some_date}
version of
                                           # data harmonisation
documentation.
          Flowchart.xlsx
                                         # Flowchart sheet to record
version control.
      harmonised/
                                         # Folder to keep previous version
of harmonised data.
          {some_date}_batch/
                                         # Folder to keep {some_date}
version of
                                           # harmonised data.
```

```
Flowchart.xlsx
                                     # Flowchart sheet to record
version control.
  codes/
                                     # Folder to keep R/Quarto scripts
                                      # to run data harmonisation.
- 1
     {cohort name}/
                                     # Folder to keep Quarto scripts to
riin
1 1 1
                                       # data cleaning, harmonisation
1 1 1
                                       # and output them for each
cohort.
| preprocessed_data/
                                    # Folder to keep preprocessed
data.
                                     # Folder to keep Quarto scripts to
     harmonisation_summary/
create
1 1
                                      # data harmonisation summary
report.
# Folder to keep harmonised data.
     output/
     cohort_harmonisation_script.R
                                    # R script to render each {cohort
name}/ folder.
                                      # folder into html, pdf and word
document.
     harmonisation_summary_script.R  # R script to render the
{harmonisation_summary}/
                                      # folder into word document.
  data-raw/
                                     # Folder to keep cohort raw data
(.csv, .xlsx, etc.)
    {cohort name}/
                                     # Folder to keep cohort raw data.
         {data_dictionary}
                                    # Data dictionary file that
correspond to the
# cohort raw data. Can be one
from the
                                      # collaborator provide or
  provided by us.
1 1 1
         Flowchart.xlsx
                                    # Flowchart sheet to record
version control.
```

```
data-dictionary/
                                        # Folder to keep data dictionary
                                          # used for harmonising data.
          Flowchart.xlsx
                                        # Flowchart sheet to record
version control.
      data-input/
                                         # Folder to keep data input file
                                          # for collaborators to fill in.
                                         # Flowchart sheet to record
          Flowchart.xlsx
version control.
  docs/
                                         # Folder to keep R functions
documentation
                                          # generated using
pkgdown:::build_site_external().
  inst/
                                         # Folder to keep arbitrary
additional files
                                          # to include in the project.
      WORDLIST
                                         # File generated by
spelling::update_wordlist()
  man/
                                         # Folder to keep R functions
documentation
                                          # generated using
devtools::document().
      {fun-demo}.Rd
                                        # Documentation of the demo R
function.
      harmonisation-template.Rd
                                        # High-level documentation.
                                        # Folder to keep R functions.
  R/
      {fun-demo}.R
                                        # Script with R functions.
      harmonisation-package.R
                                        # Dummy R file for high-level
documentation.
  renv/ (not in repository)
                                        # Folder to keep all packages
                                          # installed in the renv
environment.
```

```
reports/
                                        # Folder to keep the most recent
data harmonisation
                                         # documentation.
  templates/
                                        # Folder to keep template files
needed to generate
                                         # data harmonisation
documentation efficiently.
      quarto-yaml/
                                        # Folder to keep template files to
generate
# data harmonisation
documentation structure
                                         # in Quarto.
         _quarto_{cohort name}.yml
                                       # Quarto book template data
harmonisation documentation
                                         # for {cohort name}.
  | _quarto_summary.yml
                                        # Quarto book template data
harmonisation summary.
      index-qmd/
                                        # Folder to keep template files to
generate
                                         # the preface page of the data
harmonisation
                                         # documentation.
                                        # Preface template for each cohort
          _index_report.qmd
data harmonisation
                                         # report.
          _index_summary.qmd
                                        # Preface template for data
harmonisation
                                         # summary report.
                                        # Folder to keep test unit files.
  tests/
                                         # Files will be used by R package
testhat.
                                        # List of files/folders to be
  .Rbuildignore
ignored while
                                         # checking/installing the package.
  .Renviron (not in repository)
                                       # File to set environment
variables.
```

```
1
  .Rprofile (not in repository)
                                        # R code to be run when R starts
up.
                                           # It is run after the .Renviron
file is sourced.
   .Rhistory (not in repository)
                                        # File containing R command
history.
                                         # List of files/folders to be
   .gitignore
ignored while
                                          # using the git workflow.
                                         # Configuration for linting
   .lintr
                                           # R projects and packages using
linter.
  .renvignore
                                         # List of files/folders to be
ignored when
                                          # renv is doing its snapshot.
  DESCRIPTION[*]
                                         # Overall metadata of the project.
                                         # Content of the MIT license
  LICENSE
generated via
                                           # usethis::use_mit_license().
                                         # Content of the MIT license
  LICENSE.md
generated via
                                           # usethis::use_mit_license().
  NAMESPACE
                                         # List of functions users can use
or imported
                                           # from other R packages. It is
generated
                                           # by devtools::document().
                                         # GitHub README markdown file
  README.md
generated by Quarto.
  README.qmd
                                         # GitHub README quarto file used
to generate README.md.
  _pkgdown.yml
                                         # Configuration for R package
documentation
```

```
# using
pkgdown:::build_site_external().
                                         # Configuration for Quarto book
  _quarto.yml
generation.
                                          # It is also the project
configuration file.
                                         # Citation Style Language (CSL)
  csl_file.csl
file to ensure
                                          # citations follows the Lancet
journal.
                                         # Microsoft word template for data
  custom-reference.docx
harmonisation
                                          # documentation to Word.
  harmonisation_template.Rproj
                                         # RStudio project file.
                                         # Preface page of Quarto book
  index.qmd
content.
  references.bib
                                         # Bibtex file for Quarto book.
  renv.lock
                                         # Metadata of R packages installed
generated
                                          # using renv::snapshot().
```

[*] These files are automatically created but user needs to manually add some information.

Part I Cohort B Cleaning

1 R Package And Environment

1.1 R Packages Used

Here are the R packages used in this analysis.

```
harmonisation::get_r_package_info() |>
knitr::kable()
```

package	version	date	source
dplyr	1.1.4	2023-11-17	RSPM (R 4.5.0)
fontawesome	0.5.3	2024-11-16	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
forcats	1.0.0	2023-01-29	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
glue	1.8.0	2024-09-30	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
harmonisation	1.0.0.0	2025-05-20	local
here	1.0.1	2020-12-13	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
htmltools	0.5.8.1	2024-04-04	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
lubridate	1.9.4	2024-12-08	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
magrittr	2.0.3	2022-03-30	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
openxlsx	4.2.8	2025 - 01 - 25	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
pointblank	0.12.2	2024-10-23	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
purrr	1.0.4	2025-02-05	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
quarto	1.4.4	2024-07-20	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
reactable	0.4.4	2023-03-12	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
sessioninfo	1.2.2	2021-12-06	CRAN (R 4.5.0)
stringr	1.5.1	2023-11-14	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
testthat	3.2.3	2025-01-13	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
tibble	3.2.1	2023-03-20	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
tidyr	1.3.1	2024-01-24	RSPM (R $4.5.0$)
vroom	1.6.5	2023-12-05	RSPM (R 4.5.0)

1.2 R Platform Information

Here are the R platform environment used in this analysis.

```
harmonisation::get_r_platform_info() |>
knitr::kable()
```

```
value
setting
          R version 4.5.0 (2025-04-11 ucrt)
version
          Windows 11 x64 (build 26100)
system
          x86_64, mingw32
          RTerm
ui
          (EN)
language
collate
          English_Singapore.utf8
          English_Singapore.utf8
ctype
tz
          Asia/Singapore
date
          2025-05-31
          3.4 @ C:/Program Files/RStudio/resources/app/bin/quarto/bin/tools/ (via
pandoc
          rmarkdown)
          1.7.30 @ C:/Program Files/Quarto/bin/quarto.exe/ (via quarto)
quarto
knitr
          1.49 from RSPM (R 4.5.0)
```

1.3 Data dictionary

Check to see if the data dictionary 20250310_data_dictionary.xlsx exists.

```
dict_relative_path <- fs::path(
   "data-raw",
   "data_dictionary",
   params$data_dictionary
)

dict_path <- here::here(dict_relative_path)

if (!file.exists(dict_path)) {
   stop(glue::glue("Input data dictionary {dict_path} cannot be found"))
}</pre>
```

2 Read Cohort B Data

2.1 Read Data

We read the file data_to_harmonise_age_issue.csv using vroom::vroom

```
cohort_B_data <- vroom::vroom(</pre>
 file = here::here("data-raw",
                    "Cohort_B",
                    "data_to_harmonise_age_issue.csv"),
 delim = ",",
 col_select = 1:2,
 show_col_types = FALSE,
 col_types = list(
   ID = vroom::col_character(),
   Age = vroom::col_integer()
  ) |>
 dplyr::rename(cohort_unique_id = "ID") |>
  # Remove rows when the ID value is NA
 dplyr::filter(!is.na(.data[["cohort_unique_id"]])) |>
 # Remove white spaces in column names
 dplyr::rename_all(stringr::str_trim) |>
  # Check if cohort id is unique
 pointblank::rows_distinct(
   columns = "cohort_unique_id",
```

To safeguard a csv file with issues, we can use the function vroom::problems

If there are issues with the data, the output of vroom::problems will be a tibble.

```
1 4 2 an integer missing
D:/Jeremy/PortableR/RPortableWorkDirectory/har~
2 10 2 an integer missing
D:/Jeremy/PortableR/RPortableWorkDirectory/har~
3 17 2 an integer missing
D:/Jeremy/PortableR/RPortableWorkDirectory/har~
```

To check for this in an automatically, we can use pointblank::expect_row_count_match

```
cohort_B_data |>
  vroom::problems() |>
  pointblank::expect_row_count_match(count = 0)
```

Error: Row counts for the two tables did not match.
The `expect_row_count_match()` validation failed beyond the absolute
threshold level (1).
* failure level (1) >= failure threshold (1)

Suppose we have a csv file with no issues, we can safeguard it with the following code.

```
cohort_B_data <- vroom::vroom(</pre>
  file = here::here("data-raw",
                    "Cohort B",
                    "data_to_harmonise.csv"),
 delim = ",",
  col_select = 1:8,
 show_col_types = FALSE,
  col_types = list(
   ID = vroom::col_character(),
   Age = vroom::col_integer(),
   Sex = vroom::col_character(),
   Height = vroom::col_double(),
   Weight = vroom::col_double(),
   `Smoke History` = vroom::col_character(),
   `Chest Pain Character` = vroom::col_character(),
   Dyspnea = vroom::col_character()
   )
  ) |>
  dplyr::rename(cohort_unique_id = "ID") |>
  # Remove rows when the ID value is NA
 dplyr::filter(!is.na(.data[["cohort_unique_id"]])) |>
  # Remove white spaces in column names
 dplyr::rename_all(stringr::str_trim) |>
 # Check if cohort id is unique
 pointblank::rows_distinct(
   columns = "cohort_unique_id",
```

```
cohort_B_data |>
  vroom::problems() |>
  pointblank::expect_row_count_match(count = 0)
```

2.2 Write Preprocessed File

We output data to be used for the next session.

3 Extract Demographic

3.1 Read Preprocessed File

We read output data from the previous section.

3.2 Demographics and Behavioral parameters

3.2.1 Age and Sex

age_years will be mapped from the column Age.

sex is grouped as follows:

Sex	sex
Female	0
Male	1

```
age_gender_data <- cohort_B_data |>
 dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id",
                  "Age",
                  "Sex")) |>
 pointblank::col_vals_expr(
   expr = ~ harmonisation::is_integer_vector(
     cohort_A_data[["age"]],
      allow_na = TRUE)
 ) |>
 dplyr::mutate(
   # Convert age to type integer
   age_years = as.integer(.data[["Age"]]),
   # Convert categorical columns to factors
   sex = dplyr::case_when(
      .data[["Sex"]] == "Female" ~ "0",
      .data[["Sex"]] == "Male" ~ "1",
     .default = NA_character_
   ),
    `Sex` = forcats::fct_relevel(
```

```
.data[["Sex"]],
    c("Female", "Male")
 ),
  sex = forcats::fct_relevel(
    .data[["sex"]],
    c("0", "1")),
) |>
dplyr::relocate(
  "sex",
  .before = "Sex"
) |>
dplyr::relocate(
  "age_years",
  .after = "Age"
) |>
pointblank::col_vals_in_set(
  columns = "sex",
  set = c("0", "1")
) |>
pointblank::col_vals_between(
  columns = "age_years",
  left = 0,
 right = 100,
  inclusive = c(FALSE, TRUE),
 na_pass = TRUE
```

```
age_gender_data <- age_gender_data |>
dplyr::select(-c("Age", "Sex"))
```

3.2.2 Height, Weight, BMI and BSA

height_cm will be mapped from the column Height. weight_kg will be mapped from the column Weight.

bsa_m2 in m^2 will be calculated as $sqrt([Height(cm) \times Weight(kg)]/3600)$ bmi will be calculated as $Weight(kg)/((Height(m))^2)$

All values are then converted to two decimal places.

```
body_measurement_data <- cohort_B_data |>
  dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id",
                   "Height", "Weight")) |>
  dplyr::mutate(
   height_cm = .data[["Height"]],
    weight_kg = .data[["Weight"]],
    bsa m2 = sqrt((.data[["height_cm"]] * .data[["weight_kg"]]) / 3600),
    bsa_m2 = harmonisation::round_to_nearest_digit(.data[["bsa_m2"]],
    \rightarrow digits = 2),
    bmi = .data[["weight_kg"]] / ((.data[["height_cm"]] / 100)^2),
    bmi = harmonisation::round_to_nearest_digit(.data[["bmi"]], digits =
    \leftrightarrow 2),
    height_cm = harmonisation::round_to_nearest_digit(.data[["height_cm"]],
    \hookrightarrow digits = 2),
    weight_kg = harmonisation::round_to_nearest_digit(.data[["weight_kg"]],

    digits = 2)

  ) |>
 pointblank::col_vals_between(
    columns = "bmi",
    left = 10,
   right = 50,
    inclusive = c(TRUE, TRUE),
   na_pass = TRUE
```

```
body_measurement_data <- body_measurement_data |>
   dplyr::select(-c("Height", "Weight"))
```

3.2.3 Smoking History

smoke_current is grouped as follows:

Smoke History	smoke_current
non-smoker	0
past smoker	0
current smoker	1
NA	-1

smoke_past is grouped as follows:

Smoke History	$smoke_past$
non-smoker	0
past smoker	1
current smoker	0
NA	-1

We do a check to ensure that we can only have these scenarios

- smoke_current as 1 and smoke_past as 0 for current smokers
- smoke_current as 0 and smoke_past as 1 for past smokers
- smoke_current as 0 and smoke_past as 0 for non-smokers
- smoke_current as -1 and smoke_past as -1 for unknown

```
smoking_data <- cohort_B_data |>
  dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id",
                  "Smoke History")) |>
 dplyr::mutate(
   smoke_current = dplyr::case_when(
      is.na(.data[["Smoke History"]]) ~ "-1",
      .data[["Smoke History"]] == "non-smoker" ~ "0",
      .data[["Smoke History"]] == "past smoker" ~ "0",
      .data[["Smoke History"]] == "current smoker" ~ "1",
      .default = NA_character_
   ),
   smoke_current = forcats::fct_relevel(
      .data[["smoke_current"]],
      c("0", "1")),
   smoke_past = dplyr::case_when(
      is.na(.data[["Smoke History"]]) ~ "-1",
      .data[["Smoke History"]] == "non-smoker" ~ "0",
      .data[["Smoke History"]] == "past smoker" ~ "1",
      .data[["Smoke History"]] == "current smoker" ~ "0",
      .default = NA_character_
   ),
   smoke_past = forcats::fct_relevel(
      .data[["smoke_past"]],
     c("0", "1")),
    `Smoke History` = forcats::fct(
      .data[["Smoke History"]]
   )
 ) |>
 pointblank::col_vals_in_set(
   columns = c("smoke_current", "smoke_past"),
   set = c("0", "1", "-1")
 ) |>
```

```
pointblank::col_vals_expr(
    expr = pointblank::expr(
        (.data[["smoke_current"]] == "1" & .data[["smoke_past"]] == "0") |
        (.data[["smoke_current"]] == "-1" & .data[["smoke_past"]] == -"1") |
        (.data[["smoke_current"]] == "0" & .data[["smoke_past"]] %in% c("0",
        "1"))
    )
}
```

cohort_unique_id	Smoke History	smoke_current	smoke_past
B001	non-smoker	0	0
B002	current smoker	1	0
B004	past smoker	0	1
B017	NA	-1	-1

```
smoking_data <- smoking_data |>
dplyr::select(-c("Smoke History"))
```

3.2.4 Chest Pain

3.2.4.1 Shortness of Breath

have_sob is grouped as follows:

Dyspnea	have_sob
no	0
yes	1

```
shortness_of_breath_data <- cohort_B_data |>
  dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id", "Dyspnea")) |>
 dplyr::mutate(
   have_sob = dplyr::case_when(
      .data[["Dyspnea"]] == "no" ~ "0",
      .data[["Dyspnea"]] == "yes" ~ "1",
      .default = NA_character_
   ),
   have_sob = forcats::fct_relevel(
     as.character(.data[["have_sob"]]),
     c("0", "1")),
   Dyspnea = forcats::fct_relevel(
     as.character(.data[["Dyspnea"]]),
      c("no", "yes")),
 ) |>
 pointblank::col_vals_in_set(
   columns = c("have_sob"),
   set = c("0", "1", "-1")
```

```
shortness_of_breath_data <- shortness_of_breath_data |>
dplyr::select(-c("Dyspnea"))
```

3.2.4.2 Have chest pain or not

have_chest_pain is grouped as follows:

Chest Pain Character	have_chest_pain
no chest pain	0
typical, atypical or	1
nonanginal	

```
have_chest_pain_data <- cohort_B_data |>
  dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id", "Chest Pain Character")) |>
  dplyr::mutate(
    have_chest_pain = dplyr::case_when(
        .data[["Chest Pain Character"]] %in% c("no chest pain") ~ "0",
        .data[["Chest Pain Character"]] %in% c("typical", "atypical",
        "nonanginal") ~ "1",
        .default = NA_character_
```

```
have_chest_pain = forcats::fct_relevel(
    .data[["have_chest_pain"]],
    c("0", "1")
),
    Chest Pain Character` = forcats::fct_relevel(
    as.character(.data[["Chest Pain Character"]]),
    c("no chest pain", "typical", "atypical", "nonanginal")
)
) |>
pointblank::col_vals_in_set(
    columns = c("have_chest_pain"),
    set = c("0", "1")
)
```

```
have_chest_pain_data <- have_chest_pain_data |>
   dplyr::select(-c("Chest Pain Character"))
```

3.2.4.3 Symptomatic or Asymptomatic

symptoms is grouped as follows:

have_sob	have_chest_pain	symptoms
-1	-1	-1
0	0	0
0 or 1	1	1
1	0	2

```
(.data[["have_chest_pain"]] == "-1" &
     .data[["have_sob"]] == "-1"
    ) ~ "-1",
    (.data[["have_chest_pain"]] == "0" &
     .data[["have_sob"]] == "0"
    ) ~ "0",
    (.data[["have chest pain"]] == "1" &
     .data[["have_sob"]] %in% c("0", "1")
    ) ~ "1",
    (.data[["have_chest_pain"]] == "0" &
     .data[["have_sob"]] == "1"
    ) ~ "2",
    .default = NA_character_
  ),
  symptoms = forcats::fct_relevel(
    .data[["symptoms"]],
    c("0", "1", "2"))
) |>
pointblank::col_vals_in_set(
  columns = c("symptoms"),
  set = c("0", "1", "2")
```

```
symptoms_data <- symptoms_data |>
dplyr::select(-c("have_chest_pain", "have_sob"))
```

3.2.4.4 Chest Pain Type

chest_pain_type is grouped as follows:

Dyspnea	Chest Pain Character	chest_pain_type
no	no chest pain	0
no or yes	typical	1
no or yes	atypical	2
no or yes	nonanginal	3
yes	no chest pain	4

```
dplyr::mutate(
  chest_pain_type = dplyr::case_when(
    (.data[["Chest Pain Character"]] == "no chest pain" &
     .data[["Dyspnea"]] == "no"
    ) ~ "0",
    (.data[["Chest Pain Character"]] == "typical" &
     .data[["Dyspnea"]] %in% c("no", "yes")
    ) ~ "1",
    (.data[["Chest Pain Character"]] == "atypical" &
     .data[["Dyspnea"]] %in% c("no", "yes")
    ) ~ "2",
    (.data[["Chest Pain Character"]] == "nonanginal" &
     .data[["Dyspnea"]] %in% c("no", "yes")
    (.data[["Chest Pain Character"]] == "no chest pain" &
     .data[["Dyspnea"]] == "yes"
    ) ~ "4",
    .default = NA_character_
  ),
  `Chest Pain Character` = forcats::fct_relevel(
   as.character(.data[["Chest Pain Character"]]),
    c("no chest pain", "typical", "atypical", "nonanginal")
  ),
  `Dyspnea` = forcats::fct_relevel(
    as.character(.data[["Dyspnea"]]),
   c("no", "yes")
  ),
  chest_pain_type = forcats::fct_relevel(
    .data[["chest_pain_type"]],
    c("0", "1", "2", "3"))
) |>
dplyr::relocate(
  "Chest Pain Character",
  .after = "cohort_unique_id"
) |>
pointblank::col_vals_in_set(
  columns = c("chest_pain_type"),
  set = c("0", "1", "2", "3", "4")
)
```

```
chest_pain_type_data <- chest_pain_type_data |>
  dplyr::select(-c("Dyspnea", "Chest Pain Character"))
```

3.2.4.5 Combined chest pain related tables

We combine all chest related tables together

```
join_specification <- dplyr::join_by("cohort_unique_id")</pre>
chest_pain_data <- cohort_B_data |>
  dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id")) |>
  dplyr::inner_join(have_chest_pain_data,
                   by = join specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::inner_join(chest_pain_type_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::inner_join(shortness_of_breath_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::inner_join(symptoms_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one")
testthat::expect_true(
  pointblank::has_columns(
    chest_pain_data,
    columns = c("have_sob", "have_chest_pain", "symptoms",
    )
)
testthat::expect_equal(
  ncol(chest_pain_data), 5
```

3.2.5 Combine Demographics

We combine all the data to give the demo_behave_data.

```
join_specification <- dplyr::join_by("cohort_unique_id")

demo_behave_data <- cohort_B_data |>
    dplyr::select(c("cohort_unique_id")) |>
```

```
dplyr::inner_join(age_gender_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::inner_join(body_measurement_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::inner_join(smoking_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::inner_join(chest_pain_data,
                   by = join_specification,
                   unmatched = "error",
                   relationship = "one-to-one") |>
  dplyr::relocate(c("bsa_m2", "bmi"),
                  .after = "sex")
testthat::expect_true(
  pointblank::has columns(
    demo_behave_data,
    columns = c(
      "age_years", "sex",
      "height_cm", "weight_kg", "bsa_m2", "bmi",
      "smoke_current", "smoke_past",
      "have_sob", "have_chest_pain",
      "symptoms", "chest_pain_type"
  )
)
testthat::expect_equal(
  ncol(demo_behave_data), 13
```

3.3 Write Preprocessed File

We output data to be used for the next session.

```
demo_behave_data |>
  fst::write_fst(
    path = here::here(
```

```
params$analysis_folder,
  params$harmonisation_folder,
  params$preprocessing_folder,
  "02_demographic_data.fst"),
)
```

4 Export To Excel

```
out_type <- knitr::opts_chunk$get("rmarkdown.pandoc.to")</pre>
```

4.1 Read all tabular data

We read all tabular data from the previous section.

4.2 Export Data as Excel

We export the standardised data to an excel file called harmonised_Cohort_B.xlsx

```
# Create a new workbook
my_workbook <- openxlsx::createWorkbook()</pre>
sheet_name = c("demographics")
output_data = list(demo_behave_data)
  purrr::map(
    .f = harmonisation::add_cohort_name,
    cohort_name = params$cohort_name,
    cohort_name_column = "cohort_name"
purrr::walk2(
    .x = sheet_name,
    .y = output_data,
    .f = harmonisation::write_to_sheet,
    workbook = my_workbook
)
# Save workbook
openxlsx::saveWorkbook(
  wb = my_workbook,
  file = here::here(params$analysis_folder,
                    params$output_folder,
```