

# PWA JUMPSTART

② SVENRUPPERT



# PWA JUMPSTART

? @SVENRUPPERT

CODING JAVA SINCE 1996

DEVELOPER ADVOCATE

VAADIN





# DESKTOP V. MOBILE



NATIVE DESKTOP APP
WEB FOR DESKTOP
WEB FOR MOBILE
NATIVE MOBILE APP

WINDOWS / OSX / LINUX/..

CHROME / FIREFOX / OPERA / IE / ...

ANDROID / IOS / WINDOWS MOBILE / ...

ANDROID / IOS / WINDOWS MOBILE / ...



# WHAT MEANS PWA?



# PWA

# PROGRESSIVE WEB APP



HTML5

CSS3

**JAVASCRIPT** 



**SERVICEWORKER** 

OFFLINE-FUNCTIONS
CACHING
PUSH



#### **SERVICEWORKER**



# OFFLINE-FUNCTIONS CACHING PUSH



WEBSERVER

HTTPS

WEBCLIENT

**Even during development time** 



#### ADD TO HOMESCREEN

ICON ON HOMESCREEN
LOOKS LIKE AN APP



**CONNECTIVITY INDEPENDENT** 

**PROGRESSIVE** 

**RESPONSIVE** 

APP-LIKE

SAFE

**FRESH** 

RE-ENGAGEABLE

**DISCOVERABLE** 

LIN KABLE

INSTALLABLE



# WHAT DO I NEED ?



#### WHAT DO I NEED ?

# A BROWSER THAT WILL SUPPORT IT

CHROME



**EDGE** 



FIREFOX



SAFARI X



**OPERA** 





# CORE VAADIN APP



# SERVLETCONTAINER



```
<!--API's-->
<dependency>
  <groupId>javax.servlet
  <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
  <version>${javax.servlet-api.version}</version>
  <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>
<!--Infrastructure-->
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.undertow</groupId>
  <artifactId>undertow-core</artifactId>
  <version>${undertow.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.undertow</groupId>
  <artifactId>undertow-servlet</artifactId>
  <version>${undertow.version}</version>
</dependency>
```



```
DeploymentInfo servletBuilder
    = Servlets.deployment()
              .setClassLoader(Main.class.getClassLoader())
              .setContextPath(CONTEXT_PATH)
              .setDeploymentName("R00T.war")
              .setDefaultEncoding("UTF-8")
              .addServlets(
                  servlet(
                      MyProjectServlet.class.getSimpleName(),
                      MyProjectServlet.class).addMapping("/*")
              );
DeploymentManager manager = Servlets
    .defaultContainer()
    .addDeployment(servletBuilder);
manager.deploy();
```



```
DeploymentInfo servletBuilder
    = Servlets.deployment()
              .setClassLoader(Main.class.getClassLoader())
              .setContextPath(CONTEXT_PATH)
              .setDeploymentName("ROOT.war")
              .setDefaultEncoding("UTF-8")
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    .addDeployment(servletBuilder);
manager.deploy();
```



```
try {
 HttpHandler httpHandler = manager.start();
 PathHandler path = Handlers.path(redirect(CONTEXT_PATH))
                              .addPrefixPath(CONTEXT_PATH, httpHandler);
 Undertow undertowServer = Undertow.builder()
                                     .addHttpListener( port: 8080, host: "0.0.0.0")
                                     .setHandler(path)
                                     .build();
 undertowServer.start();
 undertowOptional = Optional.of(undertowServer);
 undertowServer.getListenerInfo().forEach(System.out::println);
} catch (ServletException e) {
 e.printStackTrace();
 undertowOptional = Optional.empty();
```



```
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 undertowOptional = Optional.empty();
```



# VAADIN



#### SERVLET

```
<!--Vaadin -->
<dependency>
 <groupId>com.vaadin
 <artifactId>vaadin-server</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
 <groupId>com.vaadin</groupId>
 <artifactId>vaadin-themes</artifactId>
</dependency>
<dependency>
 <groupId>com.vaadin</groupId>
 <artifactId>vaadin-client-compiled</artifactId>
</dependency>
```



#### SERVLET

```
@WebServlet("/*")
@VaadinServletConfiguration(productionMode = false, ui = MyUI.class)
public class MyProjectServlet extends VaadinServlet {
```



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#### UI

```
public class MyUI extends UI {
   @Override
   protected void init(VaadinRequest request) {
       setContent(new Label( text: "Hello World"));
    }
}
```



```
UI
```

```
public class MyUI extends UI {
   @Override
   protected void init(VaadinRequest request) {
      setContent(new Label( text: "Hello World"));
   }
}
```



# APP -> PWA



# MANIFEST.JSON

```
"short_name": "Java PWA",
 "name": "Vaadin PWA",
 "display": "standalone",
 "icons": [
     "src": "./images/<u>vaadinlogo</u>-192x192.png",
     "sizes": "192x192",
      "type": "image/png"
    },
     "src": "/images/splashscreen-512x384.jpg",
      "sizes": "512x384",
      "type": "image/jpg"
 "start_url": "/",
 "theme_color": "#404549",
 "background_color": "#34373b"
}
```



#### SW.JS

```
var CACHE_NAME = 'sw-ex';
var CACHE_VERSION = 1;
var filesToCache = [
    './VAADIN/js/app.js',
    './VAADIN/images/yaadinlogo-192x192.png',
    './VAADIN/images/splashscreen-512x384.jpg'
];
self.oninstall = function(event) {...};
self.onactivate = function(event) {....};
self.onfetch = function(event) {...};
// Communicate via MessageChannel.
self.addEventListener('message', function(event) {...});
// Broadcast via postMessage.
function sendMessage(message) {...}
```



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self.addEventListener('message', function(event) {...});
// Broadcast via postMessage.
function sendMessage(message) {...}
```



#### APP.JS

```
if ('serviceWorker' in navigator) {
   navigator
        .serviceWorker
        .register('./sw.js', {scope: './'})
        .then((reg) => {
            if (reg.installing) {
                console.log('Service worker installing');
            } else if (reg.waiting) {
                console.log('Service worker installed');
            } else if (reg.active) {
                console.log('Service worker active');
        })
        .catch((error) => {
            console.log('Registration failed with ' + error); // Registration failed
        });
    // Communicate with the service worker using MessageChannel API.
    function sendMessage(message) {
        return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
            const messageChannel = new MessageChannel();
            messageChannel.gort1.onmessage = function (event) {
                resolve(`Direct message from SW: ${event.data}`);
            };
            navigator.serviceWorker.controller.postMessage(message, [messageChannel.port2])
       });
}
```



#### APP.JS

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            navigator.<u>serviceWorker.controller.postMessage</u>(message, [messageChannel.port2])
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# DEVELOP A PWA



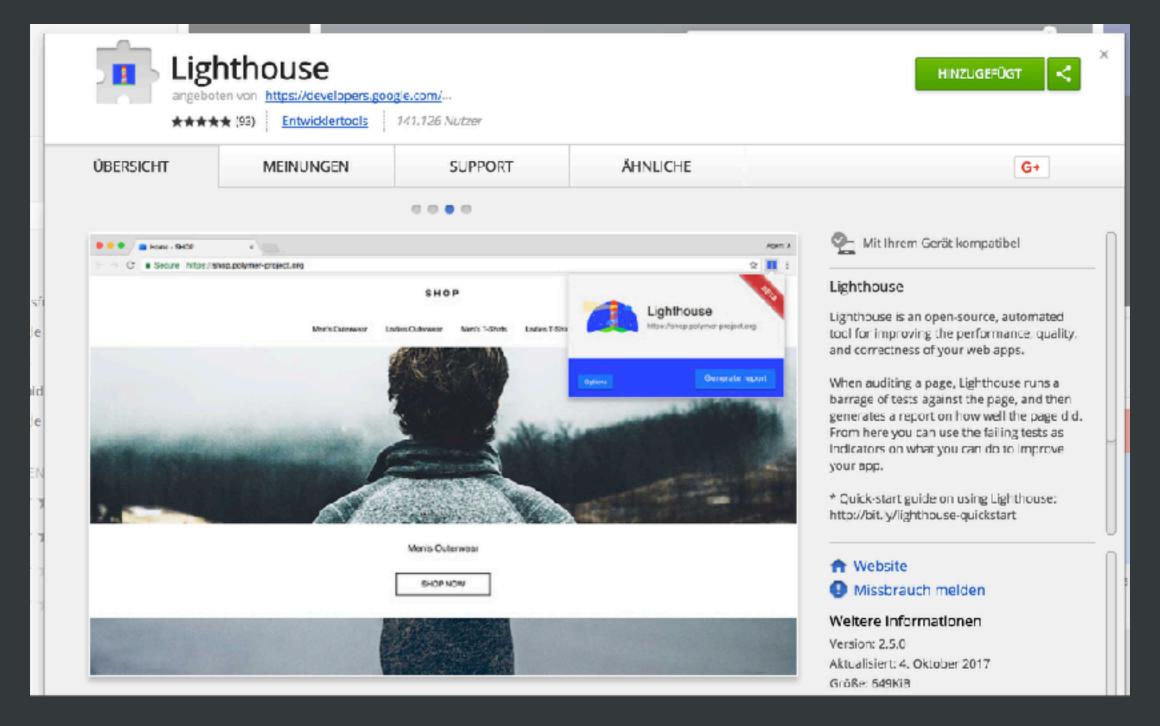
## DEVELOP A PWA

IDE

BROWSER: CHROME

LIGHTHOUSE HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/GOOGLECHROME/LIGHTHOUSE

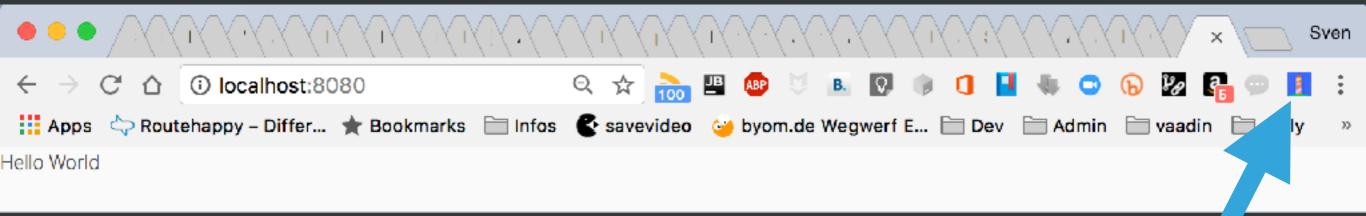




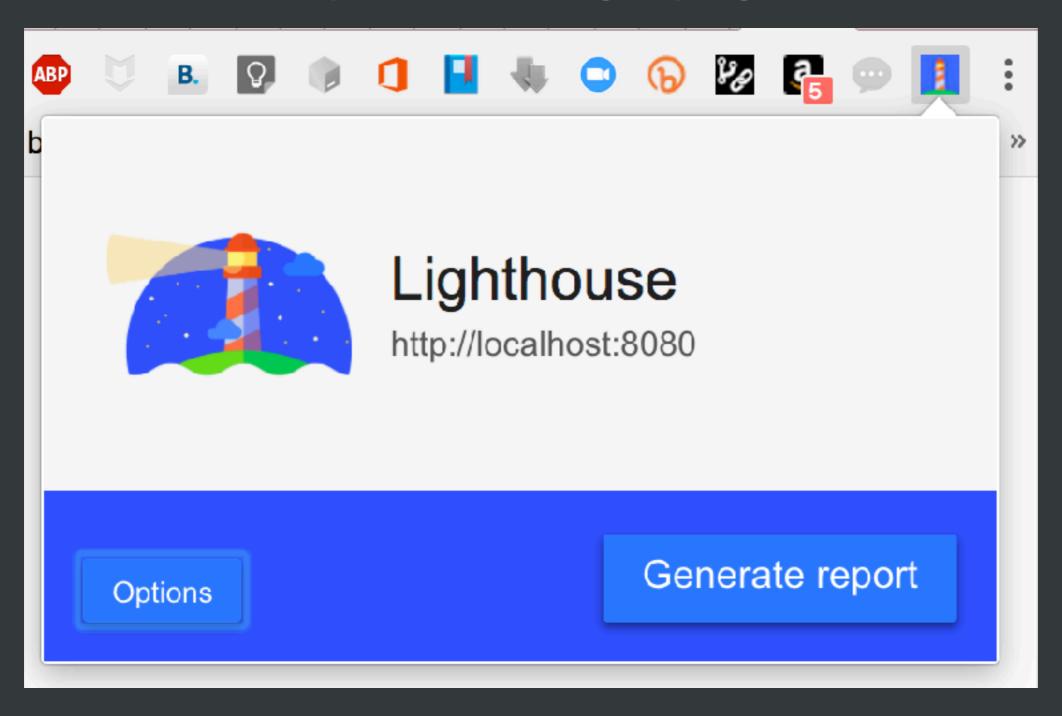




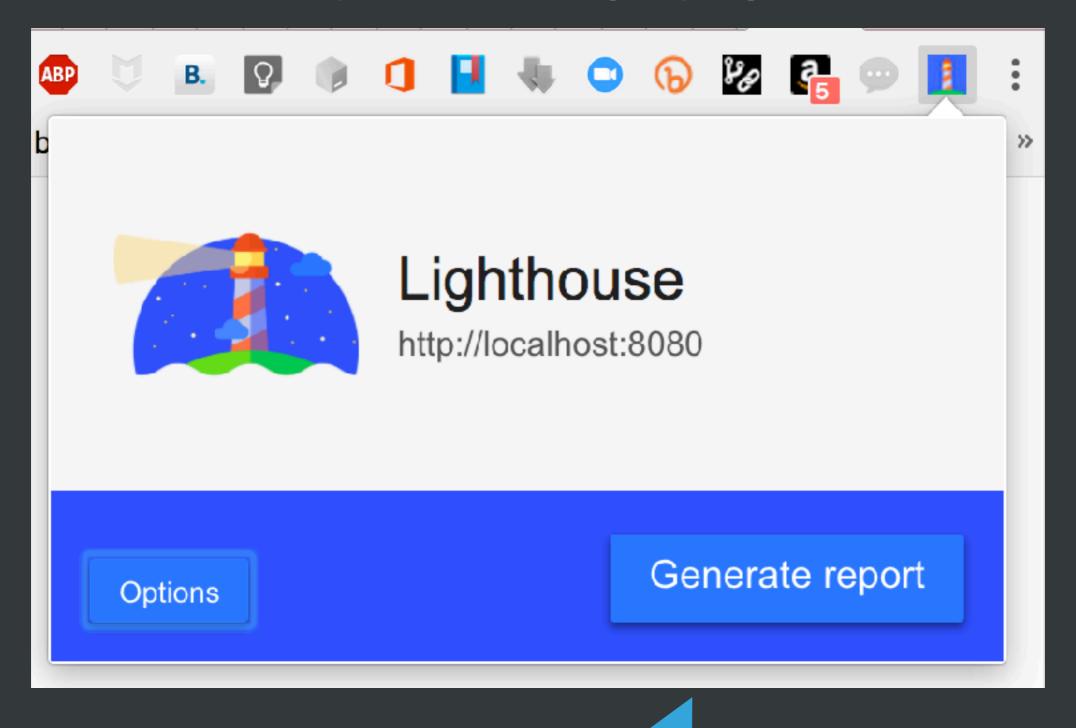




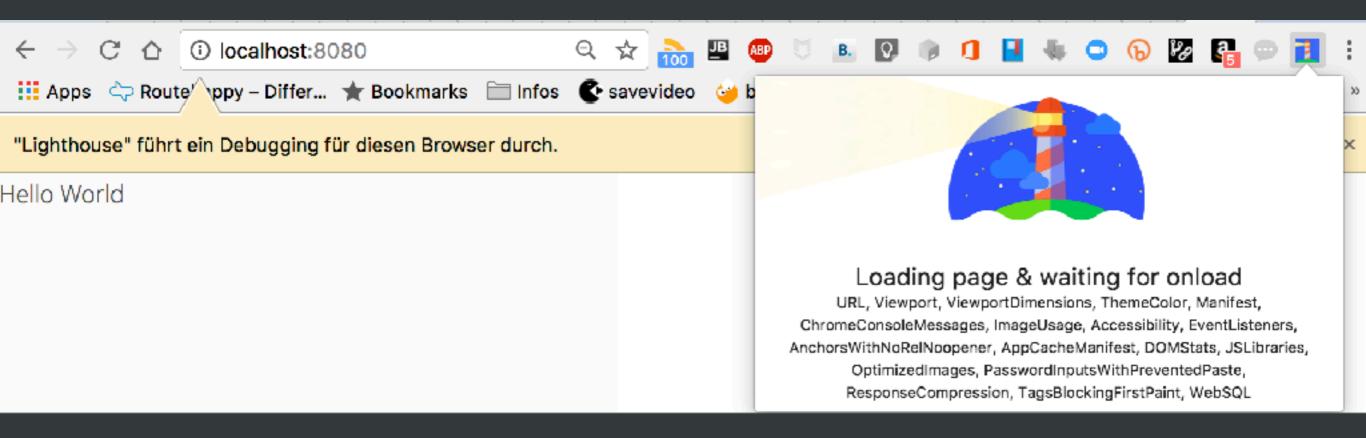




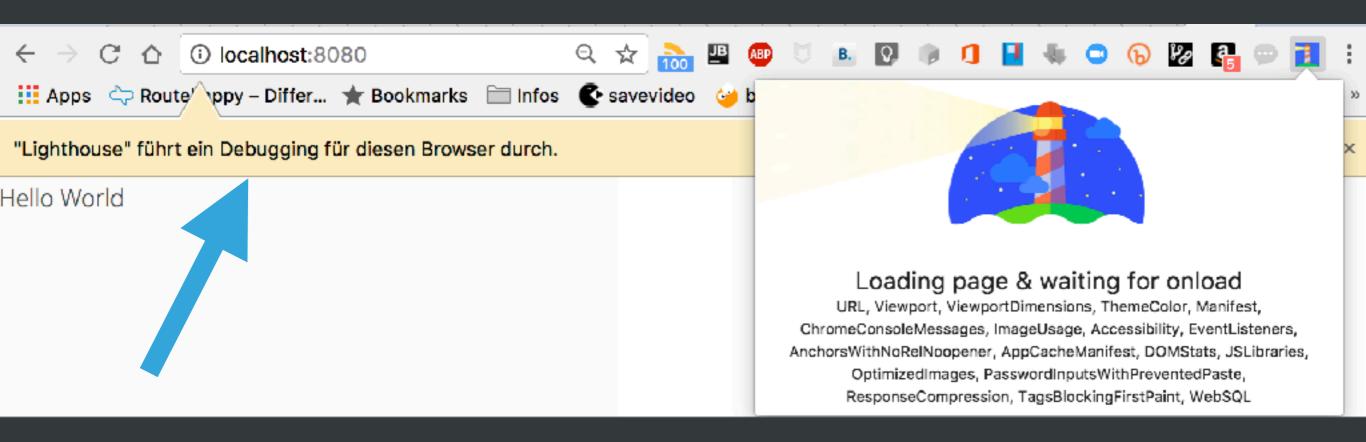
















```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.vaadin.leif</groupId>
   <artifactId>headertags</artifactId>
   <version>2.0</version>
</dependency>
```

```
<repository>
    <id>vaadin-add ons</id>
    <name>Vaadin add ons repository</name>
    <url>http://vaadin.com/nexus/content/repositories/vaadin-addons/</url>
</repository>
```



```
@JavaScript("yaadin://js/app.js")
@Link(rel = "manifest", href = "VAADIN/manifest.json")
@MetaTags({
         @Meta(name = "viewport", content = "width=device-width, initial-scale=1"),
         @Meta(name = "theme-color", content = "#404549"),
})
@Title("Vaadin PWA Jumpstart")
public class MyUI extends UI {
```



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@JavaScript("vaadin://js/app.js")
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@WebServlet("/*")
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public class MyProjectServlet extends VaadinServlet {
  private Registration pwaRegistration;
  private Registration tagRegistration;
  @Override
  protected void servletInitialized() throws ServletException {
    super.servletInitialized();
    HeaderTagHandler.init(getService());
    pwaRegistration = getService().addSessionInitListener(pwaInitListener());
    tagRegistration = getService().addSessionInitListener(tagInitListener());
  @Override
  public void destroy() {
    super.destroy();
    pwaRegistration.remove();
    tagRegistration.remove();
```



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    pwaRegistration.remove();
    tagRegistration.remove();
```



```
private SessionInitListener tagInitListener() {
  return e ->
      e.getSession()
       .addBootstrapListener(new BootstrapListener() {
         @Override
         public void modifyBootstrapFragment(BootstrapFragmentResponse response) {
           // NOP, this is for portlets etc
         @Override
         public void modifyBootstrapPage(BootstrapPageResponse response) {
           response
               .getDocument()
               .child(0)
               .attr( attributeKey: "lang" , attributeValue: "fr");
       });
```



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       });
```



```
private SessionInitListener pwaInitListener() {
  return new SessionInitListener() {
   @Override
    public void sessionInit(SessionInitEvent event) throws ServiceException {
      event
          .getSession()
          .addRequestHandler(new RequestHandler() {
            @Override
            public boolean handleRequest(VaadinSession session ,
                                         VaadinRequest request .
                                         VaadinResponse response) throws IOException {
              String pathInfo = request.getPathInfo();
              if (pathInfo.endsWith("sw.js")) {
                response.setContentType("application/javascript");
                InputStream in = getClass().getResourceAsStream( [name:] "/sw.js");
                if (in != null) {
                  OutputStream out = response.getOutputStream();
                  IOUtils.copy(in , out);
                  in.close():
                  out.close();
                  return true;
                } else {
                  return false;
              return false;
          });
```



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          });
```



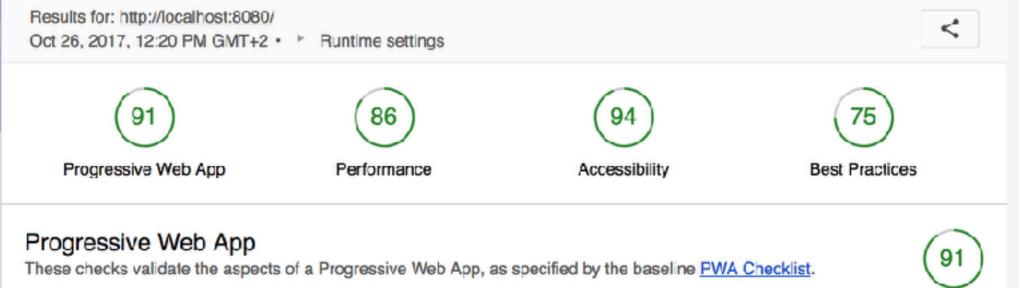
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              return false;
          });
```









#### Progressive Web App

These checks validate the aspects of a Progressive Web App, as specified by the baseline PWA Checklist.



- 1 Failed Audits
- Does not redirect HTTP traffic to HTTPS

×

- 10 Passed Audits
- Manual checks to verify

These checks are required by the baseline <u>PWA Checklist</u> but are not automatically checked by Lighthouse. They do not affect your score but it's important that you verify them manually.

- Site works cross-browser
- Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network
- Each page has a URL





```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
 <artifactId>maven-shade-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.1.0
  <executions>
    <execution>
     <phase>package</phase>
     <qoals>
       <goal>shade</goal>
     </goals>
     <configuration>
       <dependencyReducedPomLocation>
```



FROM ubuntu:latest

```
MAINTAINER Sven Ruppert <sven.ruppert@gmail.com>
LABEL JCON2017 PWA Vaadin UI
USER root
WORKDIR /app
RUN apt-get -y update
RUN apt-get -y upgrade
RUN apt-get install —y curl
RUN apt-get install -y sudo
RUN curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_8.x | sudo -E bash -
RUN sudo apt-get install -y nodejs
RUN npm install -g lighthouse
RUN apt-get install —y chromium-browser
RUN apt-get install -y software-properties-common
RUN add-apt-repository -y ppa:webupd8team/java
RUN apt-get update
RUN echo oracle-java8-installer shared/accepted-oracle-license-v1-1 select true | sudo /usr/bin/debconf-set-selections
RUN apt-get install -y oracle-java8-installer
RUN useradd -ms /bin/bash lighthouse
USER lighthouse
RUN mkdir /home/lighthouse/report
WORKDIR /home/lighthouse/report
ENTRYPOINT nohup java -jar fat.jar & \
          lighthouse --chrome-flags="--headless --no-sandbox" ${lighthouse_url}
```

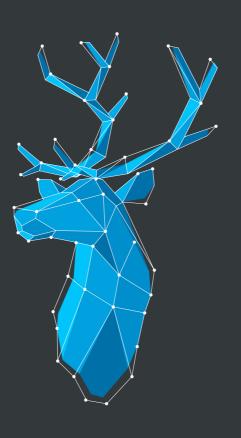


```
RUN apt-get install -y xvfb
ENV DISPLAY=1.5
ENV TMP_PROFILE_DIR=$(mktemp -d -t lighthouse.XXXXXXXXXXXX)
RUN mkdir /tmp/lighthouse
RUN chmod 777 /tmp/lighthouse
ENV TMP_PROFILE_DIR=/tmp/lighthouse
ENTRYPOINT xvfb-run --server-args='-screen 0, 1024x768x16' \
               chromium-browser --user-data-dir=$TMP_PROFILE_DIR \
               --start-maximized \
               --disable-namespace-sandbox \
               --no-sandbox \
               --no-first-run \
               --remote-debugging-port=9222 "about:blank" && \
           lighthouse --port=9222 https://github.com
```



```
version: '3.3'
networks:
 vaadin:
 driver: bridge
services:
#Open <u>Hernarium</u>
 lighthouse:
   container_name: vaadin-lighthouse
   build: _lighthouse/
   ports:
          - 9222:9222
          - 8080:8080
   volumes:
          - ./_lighthouse/home/lighthouse/report:/home/lighthouse/report
          - ../target/helloworld-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.jar:/home/lighthouse/report/fat.jar
   networks:
     - vaadin
   environment:
      - lighthouse_url=http://127.0.0.1:8080
```





# THANK YOU

② SVENRUPPERT

vaadin}>



## T-SHIRT!

PAGES. VAADIN. COM/GET-TSHIRT

vaadin}>