

Lambda Expressions and Method References



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Syntax of Lambda Expressions

```
public int compare(String first, String second) {  
    return Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());  
}
```

Access specifier Return type Method name Parameter list Body

```
(String first, String second) -> {  
    return Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());  
}
```

Parameter list Arrow Body



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```
(first, second) -> {  
    return Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());  
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Parameter list Arrow Body



Syntax of Lambda Expressions

```
public int compare(String first, String second) {  
    return Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());  
}
```

Access specifier Return type Method name Parameter list Body




```
(var first, var second) -> {  
    return Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());  
}
```

Parameter list Arrow Body



Syntax of Lambda Expressions



```
() -> {  
    System.out.println("Hello from Pluralsight");  
}
```

Lambda without parameters



```
name -> System.out.println("Hello, " + name);
```

Lambda with a single parameter



Syntax of Lambda Expressions

```
(first, second) -> {  
    return Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());  
}
```

Body as a block



```
(first, second) -> Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length())
```

Body as a single expression



Functional Interfaces



Lambda Expressions and Functional Interfaces

A lambda expression **implements**
a functional interface

```
(first, second) -> Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length())
```



implements

```
public interface Comparator<T> {  
    int compare(T o1, T o2);  
}
```



Lambda Expressions and Functional Interfaces

You cannot assign a lambda expression to a variable declared with `var`



```
// Error: cannot infer type for local variable comparator
//           (lambda expression needs an explicit target-type)
var comparator = (String first, String second) ->
    Integer.compare(first.length(), second.length());
```

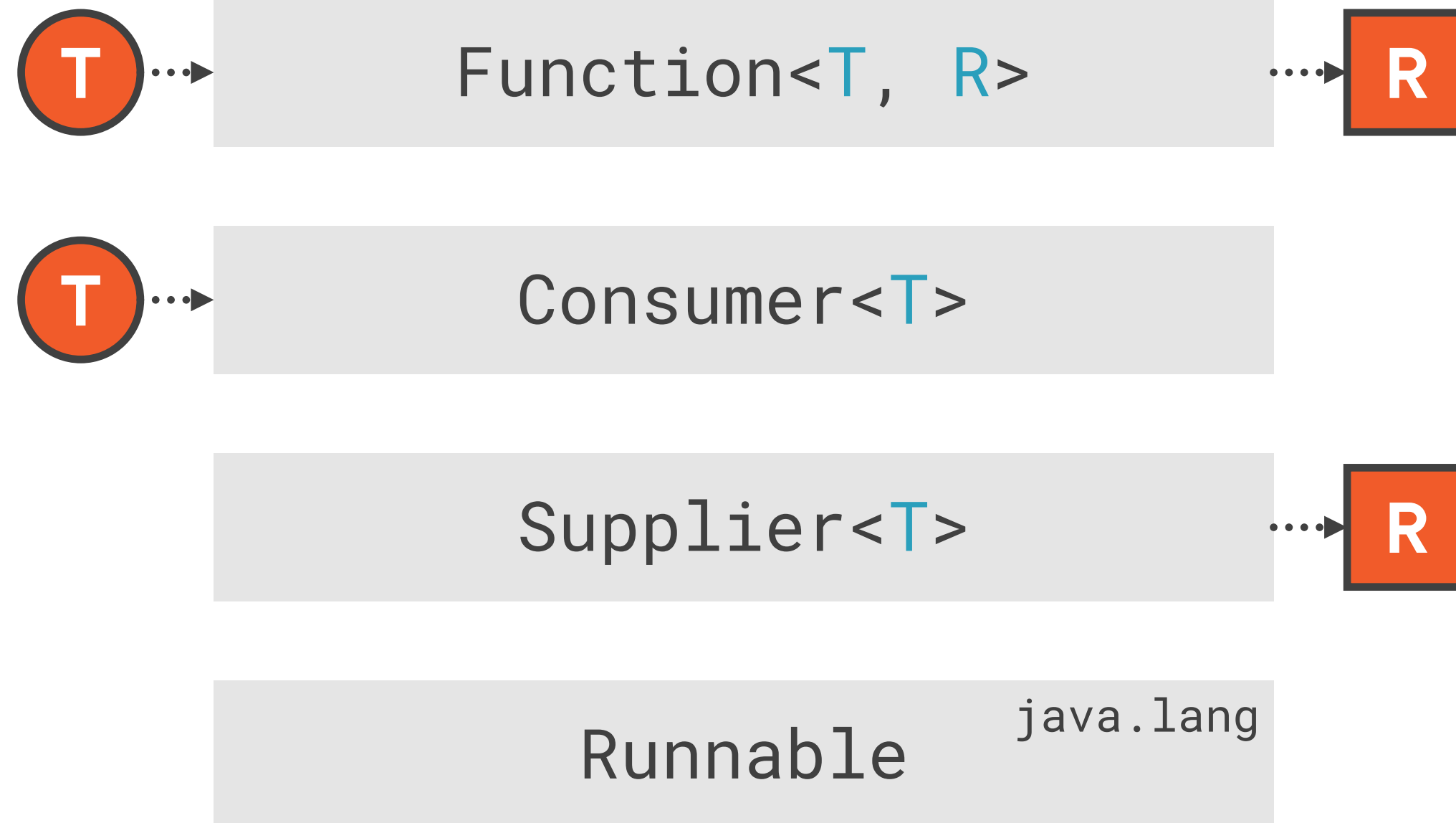


Standard Functional Interfaces



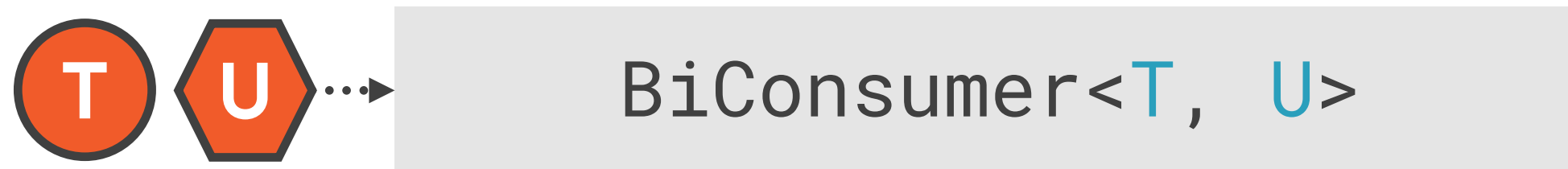
Standard Functional Interfaces

Package `java.util.function`



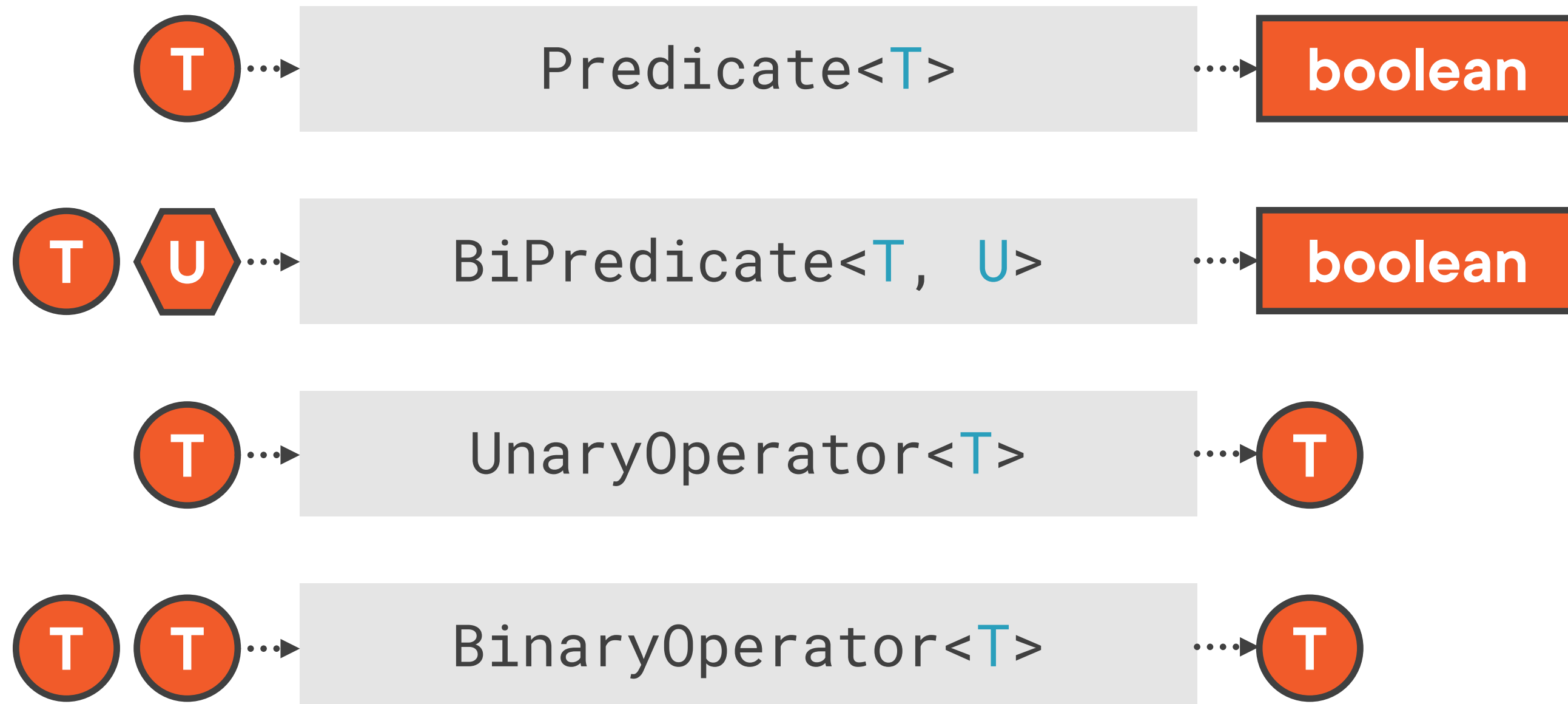
Standard Functional Interfaces

Package java.util.function



Standard Functional Interfaces

Package java.util.function



Method References



Method References

```
var names = List.of("Joe Smith", "Susan Miller", "Will Johnson");
```



Method References

```
var names = List.of("Joe Smith", "Susan Miller", "Will Johnson");  
  
// Lambda expression  
names.forEach(name -> System.out.println(name));
```



Method References

```
var names = List.of("Joe Smith", "Susan Miller", "Will Johnson");
```

```
// Lambda expression
```

```
names.forEach(name -> System.out.println(name));
```

```
// Method reference
```

```
names.forEach(System.out::println);
```



Method References

A method reference **implements**
a functional interface

Lambda expression:
Defines an **anonymous method**
on the spot

Method reference:
Points to an **existing method**



Syntax of Method References

```
TypeName :: staticMethodName
```

Reference to a static method

```
objectRef :: instanceMethodName
```

**Reference to an instance method
of a specific object**

```
TypeName :: instanceMethodName
```

**Reference to an instance method
context determines the object**

```
TypeName :: new
```

Reference to a constructor



Summary



Lambda expressions

- Anonymous method
- Syntax of lambda expressions

Functional interfaces

- Single abstract method
- @FunctionalInterface annotation

Standard functional interfaces

- Package `java.util.function`

Summary



Capturing local variables

- Effectively final

Principles of functional programming

- No side effects

Working with checked exceptions

Method references

- Four kinds of method references



More Information

Working with Streams and Lambda Expressions in Java

Jesper de Jong



Up Next: Annotations

