Body Layout

Sudhakar Sharma

·

Feb 1

Body Section and Its Elements

- aside
- article
- dialog
- figure
- figcaption
- header
- footer
- section
- main
- nav
- menu
- div
- span
- 1. Add <style> container in <head> section

```
<head>
<style>
</style>
</head>
```

2. You can add styles into styles container

```
selector
{
  attribute : value;
  attribute : value;
}
```

Note: Select defines where you want to apply effects, to which element.

Style Attributes

=========

background-color : set background color

color : set text color

text-align : set alignment left, center, right, justify

border : set border

```
[size, style, color]
             border: 2px solid|dotted|dashed red
margin-left
margin-right
margin-top
margin-bottom
margin
                   : all directions
padding-left
padding-right
padding-top
padding-bottom
padding
                   : all directions
                    : curved border [pixels]
border-radius
               : height of element
height
width
                 : width of element
Distribute Contents into multiple Columns:
_____
display:grid
grid-template-columns: how many columns and their size. Max 12 columns
Note: Column width in pixels or fractions
             : max 1200px
                              fixed size
    pixels
    fr : max 12
                          adjust according to browser
Ex:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Layout</title>
    <style>
      header, footer
        background-color: tomato;
        color:white;
```

```
text-align: center;
      padding:5px;
      border:1px solid black;
      border-radius: 4px;
    }
    section
      height: 400px;
      display: grid;
      grid-template-columns: 3fr 7fr 2fr;
      margin-top: 20px;
    figure {
      height: 150px;
      width: 100px;
      border:2px dotted red;
      padding:10px;
    }
    aside
      border:2px solid red;
      height: 70px;
      padding:20px;
    }
    article {
      background-color: red;
      width: 200px;
      color:white;
      padding:5px;
      border:2px solid red;
      border-radius: 20px;
    }
    nav div {
      background-color: tomato;
      color:white;
      padding: 10px;
      margin-top: 10px;
      width: 150px;
      border-radius: 20px;
      margin-left: -30px;
  </style>
</head>
<body>
```

```
<header>
      Amazon Shopping
    </header>
    <section>
      <nav>
        <menu>
           <div>Home</div>
           <div>Electronics</div>
           <div>Footwear</div>
           <div>Fashion</div>
        </menu>
      </nav>
      <main>
        <div>Shopping | Online </div>
        <figure>
           Image
           <figcaption>Samsung TV</figcaption>
        </figure>
        <article>
           Sale Ends On 02-02-2022
        </article>
        <div>Sale 50% on Electronics</div>
        <dialog open>
          Help?
        </dialog>
      </main>
      <aside>
        ads..
      </aside>
    </section>
    <footer>
      © copyright 2022
    </footer>
  </body>
</html>
Text Effects
=======
font-size
            : pixels
font-family: Arial, Times New Roman, Sans Serif
font-weight: bold
font-style: italic
```

```
Ex:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Amazon Footer</title>
    <style>
       #back {
         background-color: slategrey;
         color:white:
         text-align: center;
         padding: 10px;
         font-family: Arial;
         font-size: 20px;
         font-weight: bold;
       }
       footer {
         display: grid;
         grid-template-columns: 3fr 3fr 3fr;
         height: 300px;
         background-color: black;
         color:white;
         padding: 20px;
      }
       #title {
         font-family: Arial;
         font-weight: bold;
         font-size: 16px;
       #subtitles div {
         margin-top: 20px;
         font-family: Arial;
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div id="back">
       Back to Top
    </div>
    <footer>
       <div>
         <div id="title">Get to Know Us</div>
       </div>
       <div>
         <div id="title">Connect with Us</div>
```