

# Inter Document Links

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Inter document links

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- Navigation from one page to another.
- It can also navigate to any specific URL.
- It can also navigate to any specific file.
- It can also open any specific application.

Note:

- The target file will open in browser or download it depends on plugins.
- If plugin is not available or supported then file can't open, it will always download.

Ex:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
  <head>
```

```
    <title>Links</title>
```

```
  </head>
```

```
  <body>
```

```
    <ol>
```

```
      <li><a href="shopping.html">Shopping Page</a></li>
```

```
      <li><a href="http://www.amazon.in">Online Shopping</a></li>
```

```
      <li><a href="../public/images/shoe.jpg">Nike Casuals</a></li>
```

```
      <li><a href="../public/docs/tutorial.pdf">HTML Tutorial PDF</a></li>
```

```
      <li><a href="../public/docs/Ajax.docx">Ajax Word Document</a></li>
```

```
    </ol>
```

```
  </body>
```

```
</html>
```

FAQ: How to design a link that always download even when plugin is available?

Ans: By using "download" attribute for <a>

Syntax:

```
<a href="../public/images/shoe.jpg" download="nike"> Nike </a>
```

FAQ: How do you link to any application?

Ans: By using "href" with following attributes

mailto : email app

tel : phone dial app  
skype : skype app  
javascript : for any another app or function

Syntax:

```
href="mailto:email@address"  
href="tel:9488585858"  
href="skype:skypeid"  
href="javascript:function(){"
```

Ex:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <title>Links</title>  
  </head>  
  <body>  
    <ol>  
      <li><a href="shopping.html">Shopping Page</a></li>  
      <li><a href="http://www.amazon.in">Online Shopping</a></li>  
      <li><a href="../public/images/shoe.jpg" download="nike">Nike  
Casuals</a></li>  
      <li><a href="../public/docs/tutorial.pdf">HTML Tutorial PDF</a></li>  
      <li><a href="../public/docs/Ajax.docx">Ajax Word Document</a></li>  
      <li>Contact our <a href="hr@nareshit.in">hr@nareshit.in</a></li>  
      <li>Call <a href="tel:+919876543210">9876543210</a></li>  
      <li>Skype us @ <a href="skype:nareshit@outlook.com">nareshit</a></li>  
    </ol>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

FAQ: How to open link in a new tab?

Ans: By using "target" attribute set to "\_blank".

```
target=_blank
```

FAQ: How to open link in a new window?

Ans: By using "javascript" window.open() method.

Syntax:

```
<a href="javascript:window.open('path','title','width-height')">File Name</a>
```

Ex:

```
<li><a href="javascript:window.open('../public/images/shoe.jpg','Nike','width=500
height=400')">Nike Casuals</a></li>
```

FAQ: How to open in same window along with existing content?

Ans: By using <iframe> of HTML. that used target attribute with frame name.

FAQ: What is iframe?

Ans: Iframe is used to embed any external content into page, which can be image, video, animation, document, etc..

Syntax:

```
<iframe src="filepath"> </iframe>
```

Ex:

watching > [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sU\\_qGagRnIY](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sU_qGagRnIY)

embed > [https://www.youtube.com/embed/sU\\_qGagRnIY](https://www.youtube.com/embed/sU_qGagRnIY)

remove     /watch?v=

replace     /embed/

Ex:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
  <head>
```

```
    <title>Links</title>
```

```
    <style>
```

```
      .container {
```

```
        display: grid;
```

```
        grid-template-columns: 3fr 9fr;
```

```
      }
```

```
      iframe {
```

```
        width: 100%;
```

```
        height: 500px;
```

```
        border:none;
```

```
      }
```

```
    </style>
```

```
  </head>
```

```
  <body>
```

```
    <div class="container">
```

```
      <nav>
```

```
        <ol>
```

```
          <li><a href="shopping.html">Shopping Page</a></li>
```

```

        <li><a href="http://www.amazon.in">Online Shopping</a></li>
        <li><a href="../public/images/shoe.jpg" target="bodyFrame">Nike
Casuals</a></li>
        <li><a href="../public/docs/tutorial.pdf" target="bodyFrame">HTML
Tutorial PDF</a></li>
        <li><a href="../public/docs/Ajax.docx">Ajax Word Document</a></li>
        <li>Contact our <a href="hr@nareshit.in">hr@nareshit.in</a></li>
        <li>Call <a href="tel:+919876543210">9876543210</a></li>
        <li>Skype us @ <a href="skype:nareshit@outlook.com">nareshit</a></li>
        <li><a href="https://www.youtube.com/embed/sU_qGagRnIY">
target="bodyFrame">AI - Demo Video</a></li>
    </ol>
</nav>
<main>
    <iframe name="bodyFrame"></iframe>

</main>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

Summary:

- open in same window
- open in new tab
- open in new window
- open in same window along with other content [iframe]

Example with Links  
Forms in HTML