

Energy transfer in ITG/KBM system

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1 model equation

$$\frac{dn}{dt} = a \frac{dn_{eq}}{dr} - n_{eq} \nabla_{\parallel} v + \nabla_{\parallel} j + \omega_d (n_{eq} \phi - p_e) + D_n \nabla_{\perp}^2 n \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{d\nabla_{\perp}^2 \phi}{dt} = -a T_{eq} \left(\frac{1}{n} \frac{dn_{eq}}{dr} + \frac{1}{T_{eq}} \frac{dT_{eq}}{dr} \right) \nabla_{\theta} \nabla_{\perp}^2 \phi + \frac{1}{n_{eq}} \nabla_{\parallel} j - \omega_d \left(T_i + \frac{T_{eq}}{n_{eq}} n + \frac{p_e}{n_{eq}} \right) + D_U \nabla_{\perp}^4 \phi \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = -\nabla_{\parallel} T_i - 2 \frac{T_{eq}}{n_{eq}} \nabla_{\parallel} n - \beta a T_{eq} \left(\frac{2}{n_{eq}} \frac{dn_{eq}}{dr} + \frac{1}{T_{eq}} \frac{dT_{eq}}{dr} \right) \nabla_{\theta} A + D_v \nabla_{\perp}^2 v \quad (3)$$

$$\beta \frac{\partial A}{\partial t} = -\nabla_{\parallel} \phi + \frac{T_{eq}}{n_{eq}} \nabla_{\parallel} n + \beta a T_{eq} \frac{1}{n_{eq}} \frac{dn_{eq}}{dr} \nabla_{\theta} A + \sqrt{\frac{\pi m_e}{2 m_i}} |\nabla_{\parallel}| \left(v - \frac{j}{n_{eq}} \right) - \eta j \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{dT_i}{dt} = \dots \quad (5)$$

2 energy balance equation

3 zonal flow character

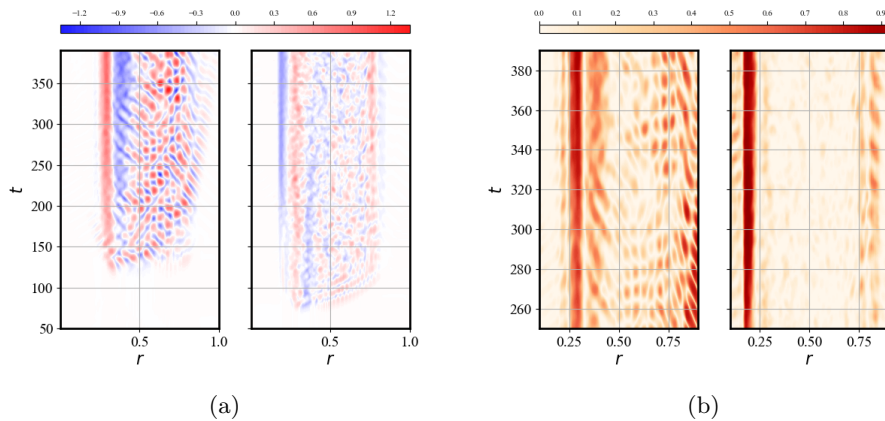


Figure 1: (a) zonal flow as a function of radius and time, (b) $E_{k,ZF}/E_{k,all}$ as a function of radius and time

4 energy drive of $E_{k,m=0,n=0}$ and $E_{p,m=1,n=0}$