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Actividad voluntaria grupal modelado

Modelado y Visualización gráfica

Fecha: 3 de abril de 2023

Miembros:

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Índice

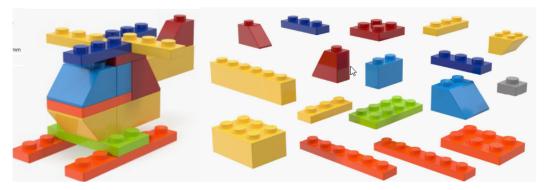
1 Ejercicio 1: Figura de lego del nelicoptero	3
2 Ejercicio 2: Figura de la mariposa	12

1.- Ejercicio 1: Figura de lego del helicóptero

Actividad Optativa

Problema 1

Construir un modelo en SAGE para el siguiente helicóptero, sabiendo que las dimensiones de la pieza base (1 cubo) son de 7.8 x 7.8 x 9.6 unidades, y que las piezas más planas tienen altura 1/3 de la usual (esto es, 3.2 unidades). NO SE CONSIDERAN los cilindros que permiten encajar las piezas entre sí; todas las piezas constan de 6 caras planas, para nuestros propósitos.





Variables globales y cargar las funciones que se necesitarán

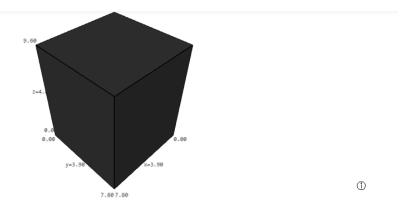
```
In [1]: #funciones de practicas
    reset()
    load('funciones.sage')

#transLadar de medida de bloque en medida de bloque, solo tener cuidado con los tercios en z
    def traslacion_pro(lista):
        return traslacion(matrix([lista[0]*width,lista[1]*length,lista[2]*height,1]).transpose())

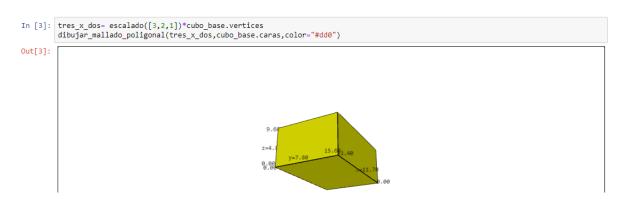
#clase Poligono
    from dataclasses import dataclass
    @dataclass
    class Poligono:
        vertices: matrix
        caras: matrix

#medidas de la base
width = 7.8;
length = 7.8;
height = 9.6;
tercio = 1/3;
```

Cubo base

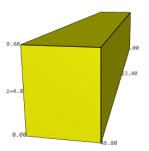


Piezas estandar

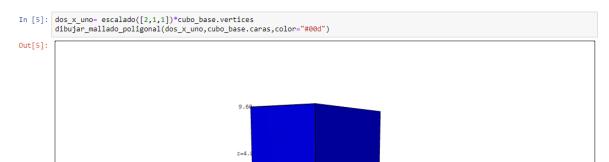


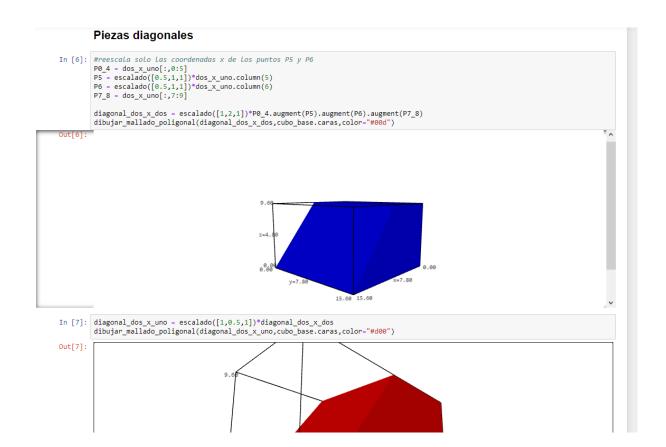
```
In [4]: seis_x_uno= escalado([6,1,1])*cubo_base.vertices
dibujar_mallado_poligonal(seis_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#dd0")
```

Out[4]:



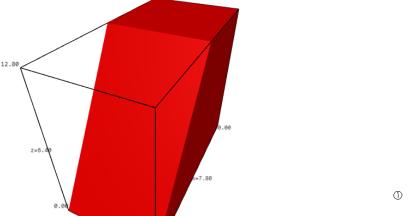
1





In [8]: #Esta es un tercio mas alta de lo normal H=1+tercio
diagonal_dos_x_uno_y_tercio = escalado([1,0.5,1+tercio])*diagonal_dos_x_dos
dibujar_mallado_poligonal(diagonal_dos_x_uno_y_tercio,cubo_base.caras,color="#d00")

Out[8]:



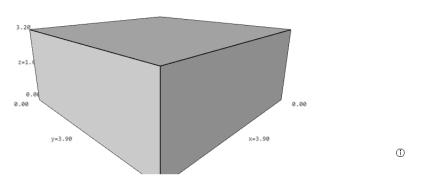
In [9]: N=matrix([0,0,1,0]).transpose() #primero simetria en z=0
D=matrix([0,0,height,0]).transpose() #para volver a los valores positivos de z
diagonal_inv_dos_x_dos = traslacion(D)*simetria(N)*diagonal_dos_x_dos
dibujar_mallado_poligonal(diagonal_inv_dos_x_dos,cubo_base.caras,color="#dd0")

Out[9]:

Ahora las piezas de 1/3

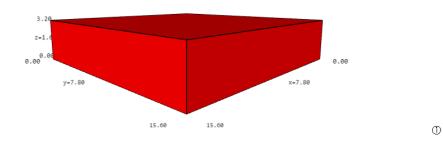
In [10]: $\begin{tabular}{ll} tercio_uno_x_uno= escalado([1,1,tercio])*cubo_base.vertices \\ dibujar_mallado_poligonal(tercio_uno_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#ddd") \end{tabular}$

Out[10]:



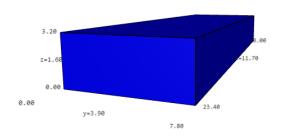
In [11]: $\begin{tabular}{ll} tercio_dos_x_dos= escalado([2,2,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno \\ dibujar_mallado_poligonal(tercio_dos_x_dos_cubo_base.caras,color="#f00") \\ \end{tabular}$

Out[11]:



In [12]: tercio_tres_x_uno= escalado([3,1,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno
dibujar_mallado_poligonal(tercio_tres_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#00d")

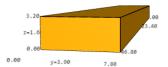
Out[12]:



①

```
In [13]: tercio_seis_x_uno= escalado([6,1,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno
    dibujar_mallado_poligonal(tercio_seis_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#fa0")
```

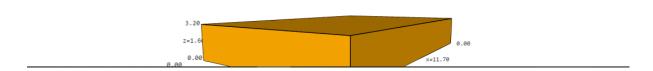
Out[13]:



1

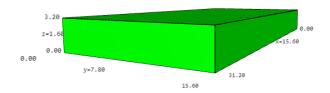
```
In [14]: tercio_tres_x_dos= escalado([3,2,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno
dibujar_mallado_poligonal(tercio_tres_x_dos,cubo_base.caras,color="#fa0")
```

Out[14]:



```
In [15]: tercio_cuatro_x_dos= escalado([4,2,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno dibujar_mallado_poligonal(tercio_cuatro_x_dos,cubo_base.caras,color="#8f0")
```

Out[15]:



1

```
In [16]: b=100

r = dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(matrix([[0,0,0,1],[b,0,0,1],[b,b,0,1],[0,b,0,1]]).transpose(),matrix([[0,1,2,3]),color="; #es un helicoptero tiene que estar volando:P

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([5,2,5,1])*tercio_seis_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#fa0")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([5,5,5,1])*tercio_seis_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#fa0")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([7,6,5+1*tercio,1])*rotacion('z',-pi/2)*tercio_cuatro_x_dos,cubo_base.cara

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([8,3,5+2*tercio,1])*tres_x_dos,cubo_base.caras,color="#dd0")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([8,3,5+2*tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_dos,cubo_base.caras,color="#dd0")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([7,3,6+2*tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_dos,cubo_base.caras,color="#aaf")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([8,3,7,1])*diagonal_dos_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#aaf")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([8,3,7,1])*diagonal_dos_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#f60")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#ddd")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_uno_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#ddd")

r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#60")

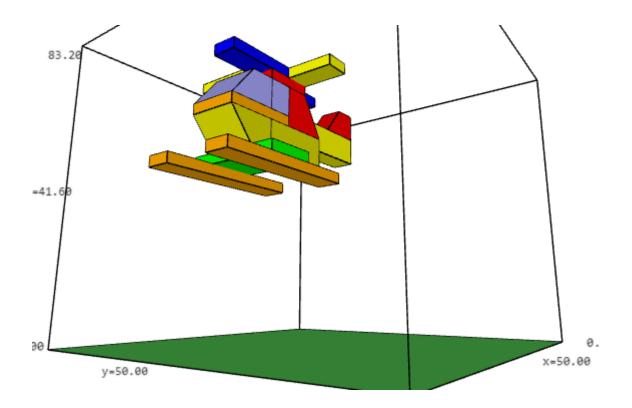
r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#60")

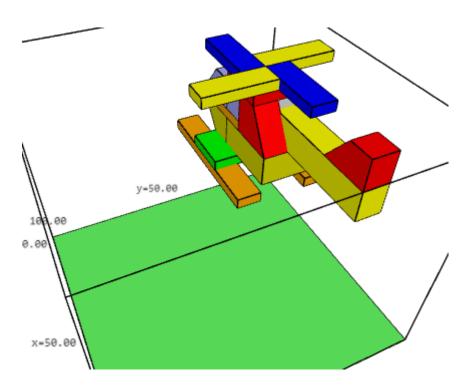
r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#60")

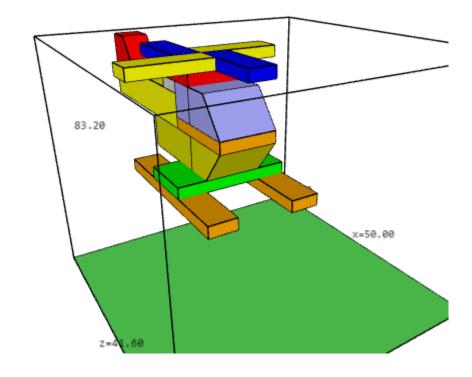
r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#60")

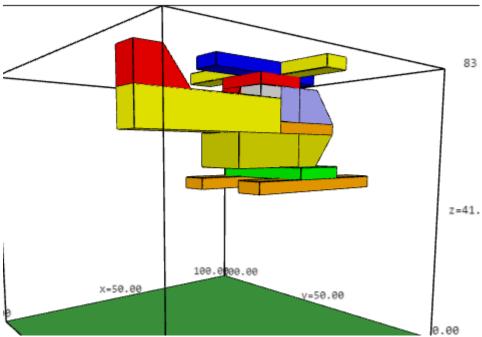
r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_delimitado(traslacion_pro([6,3,8-tercio,1])*tercio_tres_x_uno,cubo_base.caras,color="#60")

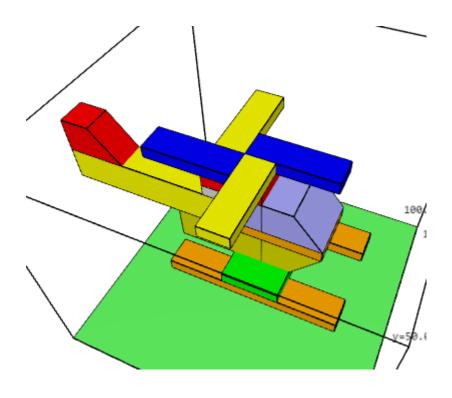
r+= dibujar_mallado_poligonal_del
```

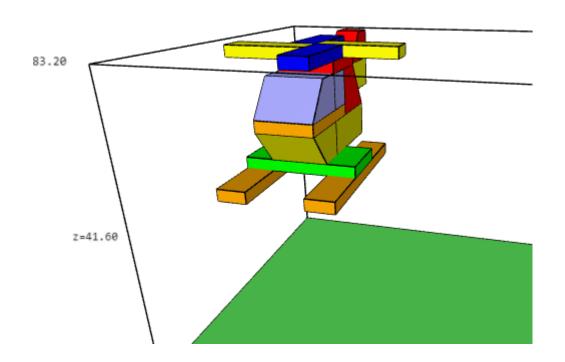












2.- Ejercicio 2: Figura de la mariposa

```
PG3= simetria(r)*PG1
  PG4= simetria(r)*PG2
 PC5= simetria(r)*PC3
 PC6= simetria(r)*PC4
curva1_exterior_ala2= lambda u: punto_curva_bezier(PC5,u)
curva2_exterior_ala2= lambda u: punto_curva_bezier(PC6,u)
curva1_interior_ala2 = lambda u: punto_curva_bezier(P63,u)
curva2_interior_ala2 = lambda u: punto_curva_bezier(P64,u)
S5=superficie_reglada(curva1_exterior_ala2,curva1_interior_ala2) S6=superficie_reglada(curva2_exterior_ala2,curva2_interior_ala2)
  #ANTENA LARGA
  #Usamos 2 superficies de bezier para el tronco de la antena v otras 2 para la curva
SB1=superficie bezier(PB1)
SB2=superficie bezier(PB2)
 PB5=matrix([
  [0.2, 0.1 , 0.1 , 0.2, 0.3, 0.3 ,0.3 , 0.3 , 0.6 , 0.8, 0.8 , 0.6 , 0.3 , 0.3 , 0.3 , 0.3],
 [0.075,0.05, -0.05, -0.075,0.075,0.075,0.05, -0.075,0.075,0.075,0.05, -0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0.075,0
  SB5=superficie_bezier(PB5)
  PB6=matrix([
[0.2, 0.3, 0.3, 0.2, 0.3, 0.3, 0.3, 0.3, 0.6, 0.4, 0.4, 0.6, 0.3, 0.3, 0.3, 0.3],
[-0.075, -0.05, 0.05, 0.075, -0.075, -0.05, 0.075, -0.075, -0.05, 0.05, 0.075, -0.075, -0.05, 0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075, -0.075,
  SB6=superficie_bezier(PB6)
```

In [3]: dibujar_superficie_parametrica(S1,0,1,0,2*pi,"yellow")+dibujar_superficie_parametrica(S2,0,1,0,2*pi,"purple")+dibujar_superficie_

Out[3]:

