Article: **"The Geography of Repression and Opposition to Autocracy"**

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Codebook for: **FinalDatasetForReplication.dta**

number	variable name	type	format	variable label	value label	source
1	comuna	int	%9.0g	County ID		
2	IDProv	byte	%9.0g	Province ID		
3	MainSample	byte	%9.0g	Main estimation sample	1:main sample in the paper; 0:other counties	
4	DMilitaryPresence	byte	%9.0g	Indicator military presence	1:county with military presence; 0:county with no military presence	Source 1: Edmundo Gonzalez Salinas. Resenas Historicas de las Unidades e Institutos del Ejercito de Chile. Santiago: Instituto Geografico Militar, 1987. Source 2: Chilean Army (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Defensa Nacional" (viii) Click on "Ejercito de Chile" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.
5	LnDistMilitaryBase	float	%9.0g	ln distance closest military base		Own construction based on counties' centroids
6	DMilitaryPresence_pre1960	byte	%9.0g	Indicator military presence: Pre 1960	1:county with military presence before 1960 ; 0:county with no military presence	Source 1: Edmundo Gonzalez Salinas. Resenas Historicas de las Unidades e Institutos del Ejercito de Chile. Santiago: Instituto Geografico Militar, 1987. Source 2: Chilean Army (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Defensa Nacional" (viii) Click on "Ejercito de Chile" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.
7	DMilitaryPresence_pre1950	byte	%9.0g	Indicator military presence: Pre 1950	1:county with military presence before 1950; 0:county with no military presence	Source 1: Edmundo Gonzalez Salinas. Resenas Historicas de las Unidades e Institutos del Ejercito de Chile. Santiago: Instituto Geografico Militar, 1987. Source 2: Chilean Army (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Defensa Nacional" (viii) Click on "Ejercito de Chile" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.
8	DMilitaryPresence_pre1940	byte	%9.0g	Indicator military presence: Pre 1940	1:county with military presence before 1940; 0:county with no military presence	Source 1: Edmundo Gonzalez Salinas. Resenas Historicas de las Unidades e Institutos del Ejercito de Chile. Santiago: Instituto Geografico Militar, 1987. Source 2: Chilean Army (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Defensa Nacional" (viii) Click on "Ejercito de Chile" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.
9	shVictims_70	float	%9.0g	Victims / 10,000 inh.		Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: 1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
10	DVictims	byte	%9.0g	Indicator victims > 0	1:county with at least one victim; 0:county with no victims	Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: 1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
11	DVictims_p75	byte	%9.0g	Indicator victims > p75	1:county with a share of victims in top quartile; 0:otherwise	Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: 1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
12	shVictims_residence_70	float	%9.0g	Victims (residence)		Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: 1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
13	DetentionCenter	byte	%9.0g	Number of detention centers in the county		Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: Comision Valech. Informe de la Comision Nacional Sobre Prision Politica Y Tortura. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 2004.
14	Share_reg70_w2	float	%9.0g	Voter registration (/ pop. 1970)		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
15	VoteShareNo	float	%9.0g	"NO" vote share (/ votes 1988)		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
16	VoteShareNo_pop70	float	%9.0g	"NO" vote share (/ pop. 1970)		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
17	shvictimas_75_plus_70	float	%9.0g	Victims (1975-1990) / pop. 1970		Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: 1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
18	shvictimas_until74_70	float	%9.0g	Victims (1973-1974) / pop. 1970		Source 1: Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996. Source 2: 1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
19	Year73	double	%9.0g	Victims in 1973 (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
20	Year74	double	%9.0g	Victims in 1974 (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
21	YearPost75	double	%9.0g	Victims in (1975-1990) (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
22	Laborer	double	%9.0g	Victims: Laborer (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
23	Farmer	double	%9.0g	Victims: Farmer (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
24	Military	double	%9.0g	Victims: Military (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
25	Bureaucrat	double	%9.0g	Victims: Bureaucrat (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
26	Student	double	%9.0g	Victims: Student (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
27	PartyMember	double	%9.0g	Victims: Affiliated to political party (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
28	StudentAge	double	%9.0g	Victims: Age [18,25] (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
29	WorkingAge	double	%9.0g	Victims: Age [25,60] (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
30	Retired	double	%9.0g	Victims: Age [60,+] (/Total Victims)		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
31	Turnout70	float	%9.0g	Turnout in 1970 Elections		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
32	share_allende70	float	%9.0g	Vote share Salvador Allende in 1970		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
33	share_alessandri70	float	%9.0g	Vote share Jorge Alessandri in 1970		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
34	Turnout64	float	%9.0g	Turnout in 1964 Elections		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
35	share_allende64	float	%9.0g	Vote share Salvador Allende in 1964		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
36	share_frei64	float	%9.0g	Vote share Eduardo Frei in 1964		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
37	Turnout58	float	%9.0g	Turnout in 1958 Elections		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
38	share_allende58	float	%9.0g	Vote share Salvador Allende in 1958		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
39	share_alessandri58	float	%9.0g	Vote share Jorge Alessandri in 1958		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
40	share_allende52	float	%9.0g	Vote share Salvador Allende in 1952		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
41	share_ibanez52	float	%9.0g	Vote share Carlos Ibanez in 1952		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
42	Turnout52	float	%9.0g	Turnout in 1952 Elections		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
43	share_up71_local	float	%9.0g	Vote share UP municipal election in 1971		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)

#	Variable	Type	Format	Label	Values	Source
44	mayor_up71	byte	%9.0g	UP mayor indicator 1971	1:elected mayor is from UP coalition; 0:otherwise	Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
45	share_up73_congress	float	%9.0g	Vote share UP legislative election 1973		Own digitization from documents gathered from the archive of the SERVEL office in Santiago (publicly available for in-person consultation)
46	share_aylwin89	float	%9.0g	Vote share Patricio Aylwin in 1989		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
47	share_buchi89	float	%9.0g	Vote share Hernan Buchi in 1989		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
48	share_frei93	float	%9.0g	Vote share Eduardo Frei in 1993		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
49	share_lagos99	float	%9.0g	Vote share Ricardo Lagos in 1999		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
50	share_bachelet05	float	%9.0g	Vote share Michele Bachelet in 2005		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
51	share_frei09	float	%9.0g	Vote share Eduardo Frei in 2009		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
52	vs_LEFT_93	float	%9.0g	Vote share Left-wing in 1993		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
53	vs_LEFT_99	float	%9.0g	Vote share Left-wing in 1999		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
54	vs_LEFT_05	float	%9.0g	Vote share Left-wing in 2005		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
55	vs_LEFT_09	float	%9.0g	Vote share Left-wing in 2009		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
56	vs_RIGHT_93	float	%9.0g	Vote share Right-wing in 1993		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
57	vs_RIGHT_99	float	%9.0g	Vote share Right-wing in 1999		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
58	vs_RIGHT_05	float	%9.0g	Vote share Right-wing in 2005		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
59	vs_RIGHT_09	float	%9.0g	Vote share Right-wing in 2009		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-presidenciales-1989-al-2013-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download file "Elecciones Presidenciales 1989 al 2017 por Circunscripción Electoral Nacional"
60	vs_local_Concert_1992	double	%9.0g	Vote share Concertacion party in 1992 Local Elections		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-municipales-1992-al-2012-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download files "Elecciones Alcaldes y Concejales 1992-2000" and "Elecciones Alcaldes 2004-2016"
61	vs_local_Concert_1996	double	%9.0g	Vote share Concertacion party in 1996 Local Elections		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-municipales-1992-al-2012-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download files "Elecciones Alcaldes y Concejales 1992-2000" and "Elecciones Alcaldes 2004-2016"
62	vs_local_Concert_2000	double	%9.0g	Vote share Concertacion party in 2000 Local Elections		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-municipales-1992-al-2012-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download files "Elecciones Alcaldes y Concejales 1992-2000" and "Elecciones Alcaldes 2004-2016"
63	vs_local_Concert_2004	double	%9.0g	Vote share Concertacion party in 2004 Local Elections		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-municipales-1992-al-2012-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download files "Elecciones Alcaldes y Concejales 1992-2000" and "Elecciones Alcaldes 2004-2016"
64	vs_local_Concert_2008	double	%9.0g	Vote share Concertacion party in 2008 Local Elections		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-municipales-1992-al-2012-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download files "Elecciones Alcaldes y Concejales 1992-2000" and "Elecciones Alcaldes 2004-2016"
65	vs_local_Concert_2012	double	%9.0g	Vote share Concertacion party in 2012 Local Elections		Electoral Service (SERVEL): (i) go to https://www.servel.cl/elecciones-municipales-1992-al-2012-por-circunscripcion-electoral/ (last accessed 11/2/2020), (ii) download files "Elecciones Alcaldes y Concejales 1992-2000" and "Elecciones Alcaldes 2004-2016"
66	Pop70	long	%10.0g	Population in 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
67	lnDistStgo	float	%9.0g	ln distance to Santiago		Own construction based on counties' centroids
68	lnDistRegCapital	float	%9.0g	ln distance to regional capital		Own construction based on counties' centroids
69	landlocked	byte	%8.0g	Landlocked indicator	1:county is landlocked; 0: otherwise	Visual inspection of counties' border with the pacific ocean using the shapefile (cl_comunas_geo.shp) in the Map folder within the Data folder.
70	Pop70_pthousands	float	%9.0g	Population in 1970 (in 100,000s)		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
71	Houses_pc	float	%9.0g	Houses per capita in 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
72	SocialOrg_pop70	float	%9.0g	Community organizations 1970		Registro Nacional de Personas Juridicas sin Fines de Lucro (Civil Registry): i) Go to http://datos.gob.cl/dataset/9434, ii) Click on "Explorar", iii) Click on "Descargar" (last accessed 11/9/2020)
73	churches_pop70	float	%9.0g	Churches per capita 1962		Anuario de la iglesia en Chile (1963): (i) Go to https://www.scribd.com/document/346728640/Chile-Anuario-de-la-Iglesia-en-Chile-1962-1963 (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Count the number of "parroquias" by county using the addresses available from page 17 to 148.
74	sh_educ_12more	float	%9.0g	Pop. share w/ 12+ years of education 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
75	densidad_1970	float	%9.0g	Pop. density 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
76	sh_rural_70	float	%9.0g	Pop. share rural 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
77	sh_econactivepop_70	float	%9.0g	Pop. share economically active 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
78	sh_women_70	float	%9.0g	Pop. share female 1970		1970 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
79	TV	float	%9.0g	Pop. share w/ TV ownership 1987		Casen 1987 (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Ministerio de Agricultura" (viii) Click on "Ofinicinas de Estudios y Políticas Agrarias (ODEPA)" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.
80	ari_1973	float	%9.0g	Agr. land share expropriated before 1973		Cuesta, J. I., Diaz, J., Gallego, F. A., Gonzalez, F., and Marshall, G. (2017). La reforma agraria Chilena: Hechos estilizados a la luz de una nueva base de datos. *Estudios Publicos*, 146:7–48. (contact authors)
81	index1b	float	%9.0g	Exposure to trade liberalization		Cuesta, J. I., Gallego, F. A., and Gonzalez, F. (2015). Local impacts of trade liberalization: Evidence from Chilean agricultural sector. In: Economic Policy in Emerging Economies. Eds. Ricardo Caballero and Klaus Schmidt-Hebbel, Central Bank of Chile. (contact authors)
82	giniunf	float	%9.0g	Land inequality in 1965		IV Censo Nacional Agropecuario, available at the Biblioteca de San Joaquín of the Catholic University of Chile, reference R 630.20112 C537c 1964-65, published by the National Statistics Bureau (INE)
83	publicgoods	float	%9.0g	Public investment		Ministerio de Vivienda y Urbanismo. Annual reports: 1979-1990. Own digitization. The documents can be downloaded following these steps: i) Go to https://catalogo.minvu.cl/ (last accessed 11/2/2020); ii) write "Memoria MINVU X" in search box, where X is a number between 1979 and 1990; iii) download the appropriate pdf file.
84	lessvisible_pg	float	%9.0g	Public investment (Less visible)		Ministerio de Vivienda y Urbanismo. Annual reports: 1979-1990. Own digitization. The documents can be downloaded following these steps: i) Go to https://catalogo.minvu.cl/ (last accessed 11/2/2020); ii) write "Memoria MINVU X" in search box, where X is a number between 1979 and 1990; iii) download the appropriate pdf file.
85	visible_pg	float	%9.0g	Public investment (More visible)		Ministerio de Vivienda y Urbanismo. Annual reports: 1979-1990. Own digitization. The documents can be downloaded following these steps: i) Go to https://catalogo.minvu.cl/ (last accessed 11/2/2020); ii) write "Memoria MINVU X" in search box, where X is a number between 1979 and 1990; iii) download the appropriate pdf file.

number	variable name	type	format	variable label	value label	source
86	sh_unemp_82	float	%9.0g	Unemp. rate (1982)		1982 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
87	sh_outmig_82	float	%9.0g	Outmigration (Birth)		1982 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
88	sh_outmig_82_77	float	%9.0g	Outmigration (1977)		1982 Census (INE): (i) Go to https://www.ine.cl/estadisticas/sociales/censos-de-poblacion-y-vivienda/poblacion-y-vivienda (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Publicaciones y Anuarios" (iii) Click on "Censos anteriores"
89	ports	byte	%10.0g	Number of maritime ports		i) Go to http://www.worldportsource.com/ports/index/CHL.php (last accessed 11/2/2020), ii) for the opening year we click on each port and read their history
90	airports	byte	%10.0g	Airport	1:county has at least one airport; 0: otherwise	i) Go to: https://airportsforyou.com/country/cl (last accessed 11/2/2020), ii) for medium_airports and large_airports we look for the date of opening by airport online using (i) wikipedia (e.g. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arturo_Merino_Ben%C3%ADtez_International_Airport) and (ii) the website of the Chilean Civil Aviation agency (DGAC) (https://www.dgac.gob.cl/transparencia/2006/actos_resoluciones.html (last accessed 11/2/2020))
91	EntryPoint	byte	%9.0g	Terrestrial entry point	1:county is an terrestrial entry point to the country; 0: otherwise	Wikipedia article "Anexo: Pasos Internacionales de Chile" i) Go to: https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anexo:Pasos_internacionales_de_Chile (last accessed 11/2/2020)
92	powerplant1970	byte	%9.0g	Power plant	1:county had at least one powerplant in 1970; 0: otherwise	Wikipedia article "Anexo: Centrales electricas de Chile", Wikipedia. Go to: https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anexo:Centrales_el%C3%A9ctricas_de_Chile (last accessed 11/2/2020)
93	RegCapital	byte	%9.0g	Regional capital	1:county is a regional capital; 0:otherwise	Wikipedia article: "Historia de la Organizacion territorial de Chile". i) Go to https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historia_de_la_organizaci%C3%B3n_territorial_de_Chile (last accessed 11/2/2020) ; ii) Go to "Desde 1976 a 1981" in the index and see table
94	ProvCapital	byte	%9.0g	Provincial capital	1:county is a province capital; 0:otherwise	Wikipedia article: "Historia de la Organizacion territorial de Chile". i) Go to https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Historia_de_la_organizaci%C3%B3n_territorial_de_Chile (last accessed 11/2/2020) ; ii) Go to "Desde 1930 a 1976" in the index and see table, iii) Click on each province and go to the summary table on the right where the name of the province capital appears
95	longitud	float	%9.0g	Longitude		The county's centroids are calculated using the median of the distribution of locations of schools within the municipality. Each location is uniquely determined by a latitude-longitude pair. We use the "Directorio Nacional de Establecimientos" data from 2014, publicly available information collected by the Ministry of Education which can be downloaded from the following link: http://datos.mineduc.cl/dashboards/19731/bases-de-datos-directorio-de-establecimientos-educacionales/ (last accessed 11/2/2020)
96	latitud	float	%9.0g	Latitude		The county's centroids are calculated using the median of the distribution of locations of schools within the municipality. Each location is uniquely determined by a latitude-longitude pair. We use the "Directorio Nacional de Establecimientos" data from 2014, publicly available information collected by the Ministry of Education which can be downloaded from the following link: http://datos.mineduc.cl/dashboards/19731/bases-de-datos-directorio-de-establecimientos-educacionales/ (last accessed 11/2/2020)
97	longitud_2	float	%9.0g	Longitude squared		The county's centroids are calculated using the median of the distribution of locations of schools within the municipality. Each location is uniquely determined by a latitude-longitude pair. We use the "Directorio Nacional de Establecimientos" data from 2014, publicly available information collected by the Ministry of Education which can be downloaded from the following link: http://datos.mineduc.cl/dashboards/19731/bases-de-datos-directorio-de-establecimientos-educacionales/ (last accessed 11/2/2020)
98	latitud_2	float	%9.0g	Latitude squared		The county's centroids are calculated using the median of the distribution of locations of schools within the municipality. Each location is uniquely determined by a latitude-longitude pair. We use the "Directorio Nacional de Establecimientos" data from 2014, publicly available information collected by the Ministry of Education which can be downloaded from the following link: http://datos.mineduc.cl/dashboards/19731/bases-de-datos-directorio-de-establecimientos-educacionales/ (last accessed 11/2/2020)
99	ln_AvgDistance	float	%9.0g	Log average distance to other counties		Own construction based on counties' centroids
100	mev1	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 1		Own construction based on counties' centroids
101	mev2	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 2		Own construction based on counties' centroids
102	mev3	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 3		Own construction based on counties' centroids
103	mev4	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 4		Own construction based on counties' centroids
104	mev5	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 5		Own construction based on counties' centroids
105	mev6	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 6		Own construction based on counties' centroids
106	mev7	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 7		Own construction based on counties' centroids
107	mev8	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 8		Own construction based on counties' centroids
108	mev9	float	%9.0g	Moran eigenvector 9		Own construction based on counties' centroids

Codebook for: MilitaryBasesByYear.dta

number	variable name	type	format	variable label	value label	source
1	id_comuna	float	%9.0g	County ID		
2	year	float	%9.0g	Year of foundation		Source 1: Edmundo Gonzalez Salinas. Resenas Historicas de las Unidades e Institutos del Ejercito de Chile. Santiago: Instituto Geografico Militar, 1987. Source 2: Chilean Army (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Defensa Nacional" (viii) Click on "Ejercito de Chile" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.

Codebook for: VictimsByYear.dta

number	variable name	type	format	variable label	value label	source
1	year	int	%10.0g	Year of victimization		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.
2	Victims	int	%9.0g	Number of victims		Comision Rettig. Informe de la Comision Nacional de Verdad y Reconciliacion. Chile: Ministerio del Interior, 1996.

Codebook for: LB_Analysis.dta

number	variable name	type	format	variable label	value label	source
1	id_comuna	int	%9.0g	County ID	-	
2	year	int	%9.0g	Year of survey	-	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
3	DMilitaryPresence	byte	%9.0g	Indicator military presence	1:county with military presence; 0:county with no military presence	Source 1: Edmundo Gonzalez Salinas. Resenas Historicas de las Unidades e Institutos del Ejercito de Chile. Santiago: Instituto Geografico Militar, 1987. Source 2: Chilean Army (FOIA requests): (i) Go to https://www.consejotransparencia.cl/solicitud-informacionpublica/ (last accessed 11/2/2020) (ii) Click on "Organismos o instituciones del Estado" (iii) Register a new user (iv) Login as a user (v) Click on "Solicitar informacion" (vi) Click on "Ministerios y Presidencia" (vii) Click on "Defensa Nacional" (viii) Click on "Ejercito de Chile" (ix) Fill the questionnaire, including the information solicited.
4	Sex	float	%9.0g	Sex of survey respondent	1: male; 2:female	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
5	Age	float	%9.0g	Age of survey respondent	-	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format

6	DemocracyPreferable	float	%9.0g	Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government	1 if respondent states that "Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government", 0 otherwise, . If no answer	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
7	DictUnderSomeCirc	float	%9.0g	Under some circumstances, authoritarianism is preferable	1 if respondent states that "Under some circumstances, authoritarianism is preferable", 0 otherwise, . If no answer	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
8	DemocracyBestFormAgree	float	%9.0g	Democracy is still the best form of government	1 if respondent "strongly agrees" or "agrees" with the sentence: "Democracy may have problems but it is still the best form of government" (2002-2017), 0 otherwise, . If no answer	Latinobarometro (2002-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
9	DemocracySolves	float	%9.0g	Democracy solves problems that we have in (Country)	1 if respondent states that "Democracy solves problems that we have in (Country)", 0 otherwise, . If no answer	Latinobarometro (1995, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2009): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
10	NoPolPartNoDemo	float	%9.0g	Without political parties there can be no democracy	1 if respondent states that "Without political parties there can be no democracy", 0 otherwise, . If no answer	Latinobarometro (1995, 1997, 2000-2002, 2005, 2006, 2008-2013): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
11	NeverSupportMilitaryGov	float	%9.0g	Under no circumstances would support a military government	1 if respondent states that "Under no circumstances would support a military government", 0 otherwise, . If no answer	Latinobarometro (2004, 2005, 2009-2011): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
12	ScaleLeftRight	float	%9.0g	Left-Right Scale		Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
13	None	float	%9.0g	Indicator non-aligned	1 if respondent not self-positioned in the Left- Right scale, 0 otherwise	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
14	Left	float	%9.0g	Indicator left	1 if respondent self-positions in (1,2) in the Left- Right scale, 0 otherwise, . If non-aligned or no response	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
15	Center	float	%9.0g	Indicator center	1 if respondent self-positions in (3,7) in the Left- Right scale, 0 otherwise, . If non-aligned or no response	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format
16	Right	float	%9.0g	Indicator right	1 if respondent self-positions in (8,10) in the Left- Right scale, 0 otherwise, . If non-aligned or no response	Latinobarometro (1995-2017): (i) Go to: https://www.latinobarometro.org/ (last accessed 15/05/2020), (ii) Click on "Banco de Datos", (iii) Download the files in the prefered format