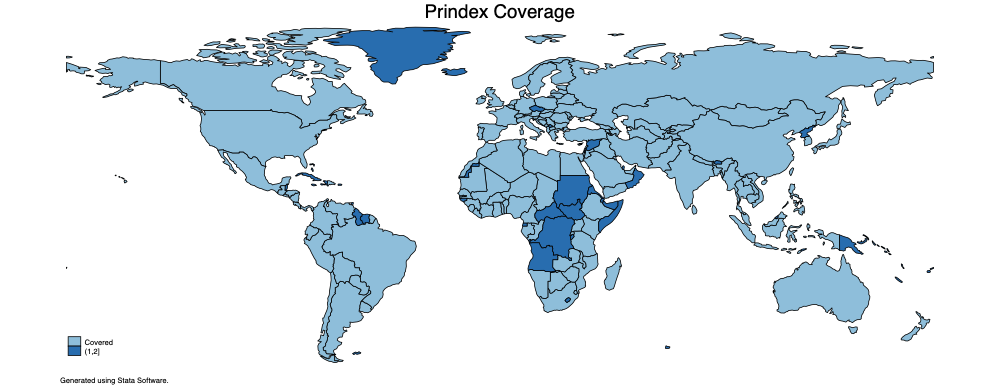
Analysis of Prindex 2020 data

Javier Parada Gomez Urquiza

23 Sep 2020

## Introduction

Prindex data is collected in 137 countries through interviews with randomly selected individuals over the age of 18. Some of the countries where Prindex **has not** been collected are Angola, DRC, CAR, Sudan, South Sudan, Syria, Oman, North Korea, and Papua New Guinea as shown in Map 1. More information on coverage is available at [Prindex.net](https://prindex.net).



Map 1: Prindex Coverage

## Reasons for Tenure Insecurity

The questionnaire provides reasons for which the individual feels tenure insecure. In particular, it asks the following question:

Please tell me whether each of the following is a reason why you previously said it is likely you could lose the right to use some or all of (If code 1 in PR0B/WP20655, insert {this home} / If code 2 in PR0B/WP20655, insert {this property}) against your will in the next 5 years.

rs\_1. The owner may ask you to leave **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

rs\_2. The person paying rent may ask you to leave **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

rs\_3. Disagreements with family or relatives **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

rs\_4. Death of a household member **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

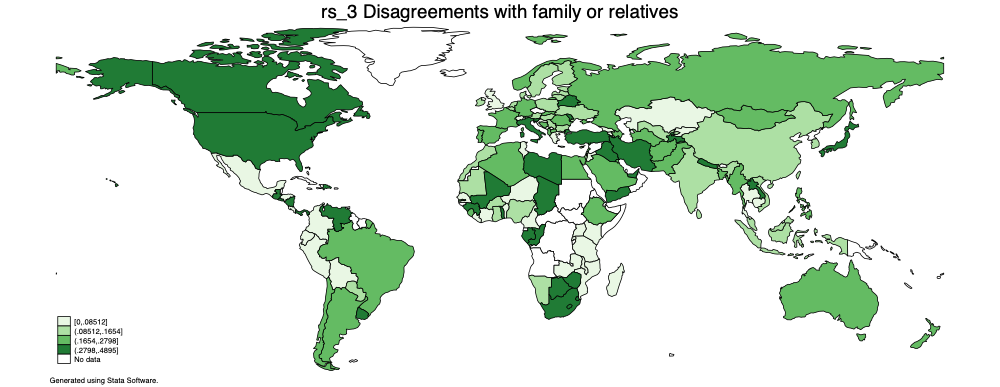
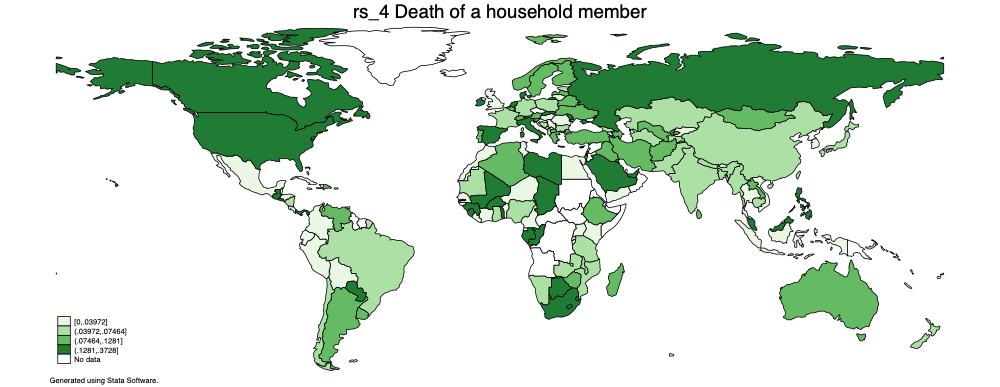
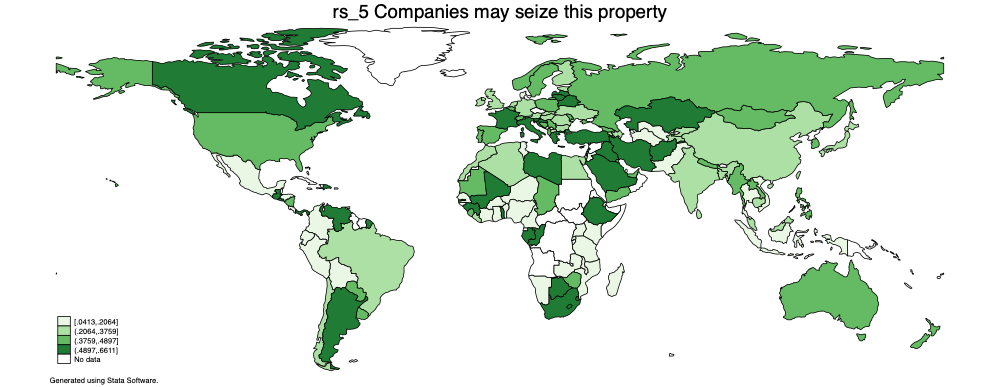
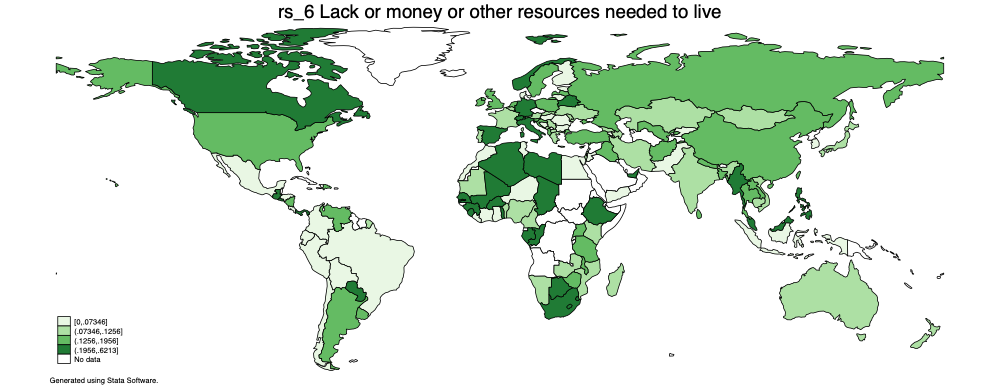
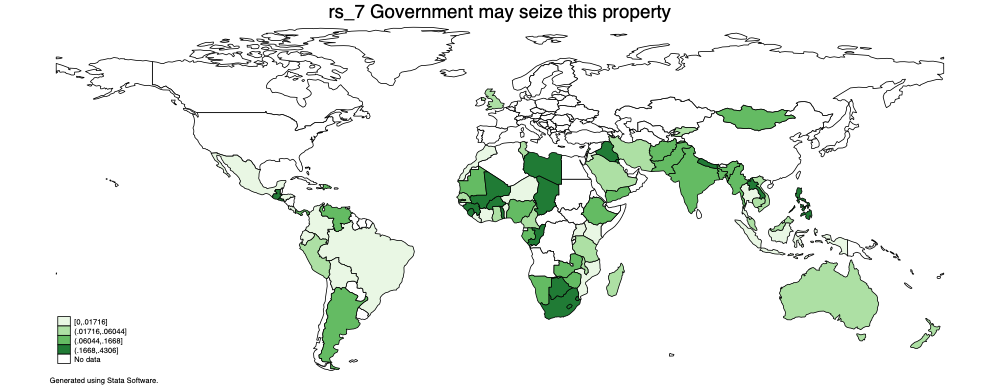
rs\_5. Companies may seize this property **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

rs\_6. Lack of money or other resources needed to live on this property **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

rs\_7. Government may seize **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

rs\_8. Issues with customary authorities **YES/NO/Don’t Know/Refuse**

2. qui gen rs\_`i'=.  
 3. qui replace rs\_`i'=1 if reason\_`i'==1 & mainprop\_security==0  
 4. qui replace rs\_`i'=0 if reason\_`i'==2 & mainprop\_security==0  
 5. qui replace rs\_`i'=0 if reason\_`i'==3 & mainprop\_security==0  
 6. qui replace rs\_`i'=. if reason\_`i'==4 & mainprop\_security==0  
 7. }

## Appendix

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | rs\_1 | rs\_2 | rs\_3 | rs\_4 | rs\_5 | rs\_6 | rs\_7 |
| Afghanistan | 89.61% | 34.48% | 25.57% | 8.35% | 55.30% | 16.87% | 16.68% |
| Albania | 56.66% | 38.52% | 23.44% | 4.11% | 44.69% | 17.81% |  |
| Algeria | 56.14% | 32.84% | 26.72% | 7.67% | 36.34% | 20.60% |  |
| Argentina | 78.24% | 41.98% | 26.63% | 10.27% | 52.98% | 14.58% | 6.95% |
| Armenia | 45.68% | 10.22% | 6.25% | 2.25% | 34.77% | 5.67% |  |
| Australia | 78.72% | 12.44% | 22.49% | 11.32% | 38.52% | 10.77% | 3.51% |
| Austria | 40.67% | 17.66% | 15.21% | 10.85% | 33.69% | 8.76% |  |
| Azerbaijan | 82.31% | 43.02% | 27.76% | 9.63% | 36.28% | 10.05% |  |
| Bangladesh | 46.94% | 34.76% | 21.50% | 6.54% | 30.69% | 14.87% | 16.49% |
| Belarus | 78.88% | 50.04% | 39.55% | 12.20% | 52.24% | 27.55% |  |
| Belgium | 71.77% | 12.12% | 14.96% | 7.51% | 40.98% | 9.30% |  |
| Benin | 20.36% | 16.71% | 5.61% | 3.13% | 9.08% | 10.85% | 1.54% |
| Bolivia | 28.45% | 18.59% | 2.22% | 0.34% | 4.59% | 4.86% | 1.19% |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 64.72% | 26.13% | 27.40% | 4.56% | 41.86% | 4.30% |  |
| Botswana | 57.48% | 42.34% | 39.86% | 18.05% | 52.22% | 30.57% | 30.45% |
| Brazil | 70.77% | 28.61% | 22.36% | 4.67% | 30.90% | 6.17% | 0.71% |
| Bulgaria | 79.49% | 34.13% | 8.68% | 5.20% | 32.80% | 7.35% |  |
| Burkina Faso | 14.09% | 31.73% | 11.83% | 20.16% | 8.30% | 62.13% | 31.28% |
| Cambodia | 7.42% | 8.69% | 6.37% | 4.08% | 21.40% | 7.67% | 2.66% |
| Cameroon | 23.40% | 9.74% | 4.32% | 2.93% | 12.52% | 10.11% | 5.00% |
| Canada | 70.30% | 28.97% | 34.68% | 15.61% | 57.01% | 22.90% |  |
| Chad | 52.60% | 48.30% | 37.28% | 30.00% | 44.60% | 43.80% | 37.52% |
| Chile | 68.28% | 31.59% | 19.31% | 6.23% | 35.34% | 6.41% |  |
| China | 39.00% | 16.52% | 8.99% | 7.42% | 26.82% | 12.95% |  |
| Colombia | 38.71% | 10.20% | 4.00% | 1.82% | 17.28% | 4.45% | 0.21% |
| Comoros | 49.12% | 43.31% | 33.76% | 15.63% | 45.59% | 17.34% | 31.25% |
| Costa Rica | 26.33% | 13.31% | 6.22% | 2.58% | 15.58% | 2.24% | 0.76% |
| Cote d’Ivoire | 41.92% | 12.01% | 2.74% | 2.45% | 18.04% | 6.14% | 0.79% |
| Croatia | 92.17% | 7.84% | 3.82% | 1.15% | 58.83% | 12.64% |  |
| Cyprus | 67.75% | 20.01% | 15.69% | 29.30% | 64.69% | 16.83% |  |
| Denmark | 53.72% | 6.90% | 15.61% | 17.77% | 20.64% | 5.40% |  |
| Dominican Republic | 79.36% | 41.66% | 28.17% | 12.53% | 58.26% | 14.83% | 9.11% |
| Ecuador | 24.15% | 10.43% | 5.79% | 0.62% | 4.96% | 0.62% | 0.00% |
| Egypt | 71.72% | 35.26% | 18.50% | 0.55% | 31.85% | 2.13% |  |
| El Salvador | 77.31% | 38.08% | 42.44% | 18.55% | 66.11% | 26.24% | 24.24% |
| Estonia | 62.07% | 22.93% | 10.89% | 5.30% | 34.46% | 5.32% |  |
| Ethiopia | 68.31% | 28.69% | 22.37% | 9.82% | 51.50% | 27.25% | 13.13% |
| Finland | 60.94% | 9.37% | 16.54% | 12.79% | 32.25% | 7.20% |  |
| France | 56.22% | 29.56% | 20.58% | 5.35% | 54.51% | 8.86% |  |
| Gabon | 74.89% | 42.79% | 31.16% | 17.16% | 54.74% | 25.40% | 16.64% |
| Gambia | 59.56% | 38.33% | 24.13% | 13.88% | 39.14% | 23.95% | 15.76% |
| Georgia | 77.75% | 11.69% | 3.38% | 6.38% | 43.41% | 9.07% |  |
| Germany | 67.11% | 25.21% | 17.13% | 5.96% | 36.78% | 21.18% |  |
| Ghana | 34.54% | 27.59% | 13.98% | 5.40% | 13.97% | 5.12% | 4.78% |
| Greece | 86.79% | 12.34% | 6.67% | 8.68% | 55.97% | 10.75% |  |
| Guatemala | 60.73% | 37.11% | 37.96% | 21.88% | 54.50% | 20.75% | 24.89% |
| Guinea | 74.51% | 43.59% | 44.70% | 31.67% | 59.13% | 51.10% | 43.06% |
| Honduras | 28.32% | 7.01% | 1.14% | 0.00% | 13.68% | 0.00% | 1.11% |
| Hungary | 70.38% | 16.34% | 9.54% | 3.97% | 31.24% | 5.00% |  |
| India | 27.78% | 16.59% | 15.73% | 5.39% | 32.54% | 10.90% | 7.47% |
| Indonesia | 22.36% | 19.18% | 8.88% | 2.27% | 6.63% | 4.36% | 0.69% |
| Iran | 64.35% | 27.63% | 29.02% | 10.35% | 54.10% | 9.15% | 3.93% |
| Iraq | 66.40% | 36.26% | 31.87% | 12.68% | 49.85% | 13.51% | 18.12% |
| Ireland | 73.75% | 25.34% | 14.56% | 12.87% | 33.03% | 14.80% |  |
| Israel | 75.93% | 29.84% | 14.64% | 9.27% | 32.00% | 10.48% |  |
| Italy | 86.21% | 8.60% | 28.67% | 20.73% | 63.69% | 57.06% |  |
| Japan | 54.38% | 18.60% | 32.10% | 6.17% | 34.50% | 7.85% |  |
| Jordan | 39.14% | 14.03% | 6.31% | 1.09% | 18.39% | 0.00% | 1.14% |
| Kazakhstan | 77.39% | 10.22% | 6.65% | 6.20% | 49.43% | 7.41% |  |
| Kenya | 18.35% | 9.78% | 0.89% | 2.03% | 19.91% | 9.24% | 0.75% |
| Kuwait | 69.01% | 20.83% | 21.15% | 27.16% | 43.57% |  | 19.70% |
| Kyrgyzstan | 68.51% | 12.29% | 8.34% | 3.55% | 21.62% | 4.81% | 2.76% |
| Laos | 39.09% | 31.31% | 35.10% | 9.18% | 48.22% | 15.53% | 17.67% |
| Latvia | 71.51% | 29.51% | 13.67% | 11.53% | 52.41% | 17.73% |  |
| Lebanon | 73.02% | 24.38% | 18.38% | 2.21% | 52.29% | 3.04% | 2.97% |
| Liberia | 37.24% | 31.06% | 4.97% | 3.97% | 20.68% | 6.19% | 1.54% |
| Libya | 74.11% | 30.82% | 32.32% | 16.09% | 54.99% | 25.38% | 22.18% |
| Lithuania | 69.13% | 32.94% | 15.88% | 1.90% | 50.67% | 4.23% |  |
| Luxembourg | 60.16% | 27.14% | 25.45% | 10.64% | 37.59% | 36.38% |  |
| Macedonia | 34.25% | 44.11% | 27.98% | 10.73% | 24.43% | 8.06% |  |
| Madagascar | 49.12% | 5.58% | 0.96% | 12.81% | 9.11% | 12.12% | 2.03% |
| Malawi | 26.16% | 20.52% | 3.31% | 5.13% | 9.85% | 18.63% | 5.55% |
| Malaysia | 65.79% | 11.51% | 16.22% | 16.44% | 37.14% | 19.77% | 5.68% |
| Mali | 68.58% | 37.37% | 32.84% | 25.96% | 50.91% | 45.71% | 38.74% |
| Malta | 63.19% | 21.77% | 27.35% | 5.07% | 30.92% | 11.65% |  |
| Mauritania | 70.37% | 24.42% | 15.93% | 5.41% | 43.37% | 8.51% | 8.10% |
| Mauritius | 48.34% | 47.41% | 46.50% | 6.16% | 32.52% | 13.99% |  |
| Mexico | 30.43% | 22.27% | 7.35% | 1.39% | 13.09% | 2.25% | 1.28% |
| Moldova | 60.28% | 44.63% | 31.84% | 14.49% | 43.18% | 9.71% |  |
| Mongolia | 59.01% | 30.19% | 19.95% | 9.06% | 37.64% | 12.12% | 13.93% |
| Montenegro | 62.27% | 19.39% | 8.51% | 6.55% | 19.88% | 9.43% |  |
| Morocco | 38.30% | 28.81% | 8.86% | 0.26% | 25.53% | 5.52% | 1.03% |
| Mozambique | 18.33% | 19.38% | 5.67% | 4.55% | 4.13% | 11.44% | 1.31% |
| Myanmar | 47.39% | 25.38% | 26.76% | 4.65% | 40.84% | 21.58% | 10.99% |
| Namibia | 29.50% | 21.16% | 12.02% | 5.98% | 14.89% | 9.75% | 6.40% |
| Nepal | 18.87% | 43.37% | 32.96% | 5.81% | 41.31% | 16.11% | 21.18% |
| Netherlands | 52.64% | 27.42% | 14.42% | 14.48% | 31.12% | 14.66% |  |
| New Zealand | 71.36% | 17.73% | 25.91% | 5.46% | 41.87% | 10.56% | 2.63% |
| Nicaragua | 61.83% | 40.10% | 41.01% | 6.97% | 44.96% | 13.59% |  |
| Niger | 14.77% | 12.56% | 7.79% | 0.06% | 13.22% | 2.85% | 0.32% |
| Nigeria | 30.54% | 15.20% | 8.68% | 6.55% | 16.33% | 9.66% | 6.71% |
| Norway | 77.30% | 29.01% | 19.99% | 12.09% | 39.49% | 26.42% |  |
| Pakistan | 41.95% | 14.72% | 17.52% | 7.09% | 19.52% | 4.62% | 10.05% |
| Panama | 61.27% | 36.02% | 28.62% | 19.67% | 48.99% | 24.73% | 9.88% |
| Paraguay | 72.15% | 34.37% | 13.53% | 17.80% | 48.97% | 23.36% |  |
| Peru | 25.45% | 18.09% | 3.78% | 1.18% | 18.64% | 3.20% | 4.48% |
| Philippines | 77.29% | 39.28% | 24.50% | 18.64% | 41.85% | 36.84% | 23.75% |
| Poland | 62.34% | 18.38% | 8.74% | 6.32% | 37.72% | 16.88% |  |
| Portugal | 76.17% | 27.24% | 26.44% | 11.20% | 43.96% | 12.56% |  |
| Republic of Congo | 68.52% | 45.99% | 32.54% | 22.24% | 55.15% | 28.02% | 28.04% |
| Romania | 59.83% | 42.67% | 21.44% | 2.36% | 31.12% | 1.56% |  |
| Russia | 77.22% | 24.42% | 17.14% | 15.54% | 48.15% | 17.94% |  |
| Rwanda | 54.13% | 10.48% | 0.00% | 2.19% | 18.76% | 5.88% | 0.00% |
| Saudi Arabia | 74.59% | 17.62% | 20.05% | 19.35% | 51.77% |  | 5.08% |
| Senegal | 23.57% | 18.37% | 5.59% | 1.10% | 11.90% | 20.60% | 5.26% |
| Serbia | 82.50% | 25.86% | 11.34% | 2.28% | 39.25% | 10.76% |  |
| Sierra Leone | 67.86% | 51.84% | 23.96% | 17.55% | 44.26% | 34.79% | 36.78% |
| Singapore | 34.17% | 6.81% | 9.52% | 0.00% | 39.24% | 19.23% |  |
| Slovakia | 41.06% | 35.30% | 23.51% | 16.10% | 31.63% | 10.39% |  |
| Slovenia | 77.49% | 31.48% | 46.77% | 11.89% | 55.02% | 16.60% |  |
| South Africa | 59.85% | 46.94% | 48.95% | 18.93% | 51.92% | 23.08% | 24.24% |
| South Korea | 66.83% | 11.30% | 10.26% | 2.96% | 40.78% | 6.42% |  |
| Spain | 53.37% | 22.68% | 19.09% | 15.93% | 37.65% | 21.94% |  |
| Sri Lanka | 50.81% | 31.15% | 16.42% | 9.10% | 24.39% | 16.85% |  |
| Swaziland | 65.47% | 55.69% | 47.57% | 16.76% | 53.82% | 23.28% | 38.01% |
| Sweden | 78.90% | 16.58% | 15.12% | 7.84% | 48.53% | 13.19% |  |
| Switzerland | 40.44% | 10.31% | 0.00% | 12.07% | 41.02% | 33.72% |  |
| Taiwan | 55.26% | 21.03% | 12.51% | 4.40% | 26.85% | 17.72% |  |
| Tajikistan | 38.63% | 33.73% | 36.26% | 4.47% | 35.45% |  |  |
| Tanzania | 25.29% | 16.99% | 7.04% | 7.46% | 8.47% | 18.37% | 2.07% |
| Thailand | 31.65% | 4.69% | 2.81% | 1.50% | 5.55% | 13.92% | 0.31% |
| Togo | 77.65% | 38.30% | 41.53% | 37.28% | 61.94% | 28.88% | 29.88% |
| Tunisia | 55.14% | 22.43% | 5.67% | 2.24% | 9.34% | 3.50% | 2.31% |
| Turkey | 67.62% | 28.45% | 29.04% | 10.32% | 50.75% | 19.01% |  |
| Turkmenistan | 76.77% | 6.88% | 18.86% | 4.79% | 18.96% |  |  |
| Uganda | 19.47% | 15.92% | 6.33% | 2.79% | 12.55% | 14.94% | 1.72% |
| Ukraine | 71.66% | 29.16% | 15.55% | 8.94% | 30.39% | 8.67% |  |
| United Arab Emirates | 55.70% | 23.63% | 30.92% | 30.26% | 47.83% | 30.78% |  |
| United Kingdom | 28.99% | 23.38% | 6.51% | 2.23% | 27.73% | 14.21% | 3.69% |
| United States | 68.48% | 20.93% | 34.10% | 22.21% | 47.15% | 18.56% |  |
| Uruguay | 72.98% | 43.45% | 30.04% | 11.20% | 44.87% | 14.76% |  |
| Uzbekistan | 42.28% | 23.39% | 14.34% | 8.42% | 12.72% | 18.16% |  |
| Venezuela | 74.94% | 47.02% | 32.02% | 8.51% | 49.11% | 19.56% | 11.83% |
| Vietnam | 21.44% | 19.61% | 8.90% | 3.04% | 8.83% | 10.82% | 3.72% |
| Yemen | 75.32% | 48.75% | 29.84% | 3.54% | 47.77% | 5.47% | 12.62% |
| Zambia | 37.20% | 12.19% | 5.42% | 4.89% | 9.89% | 12.20% | 11.86% |
| Zimbabwe | 65.08% | 32.05% | 33.68% | 11.30% | 43.16% | 14.26% | 14.29% |