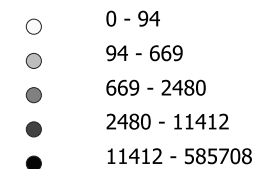
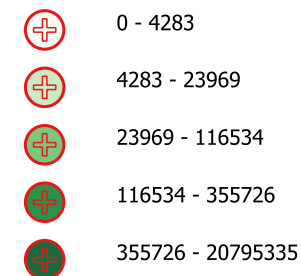


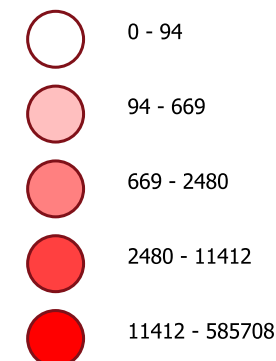
Casos confirmados



Recovered



Activos



Muertes

