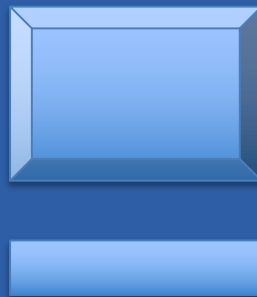


# Computer Architecture and Organization

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## Exercises 1 Introduction





- **Prepare a document with:**
  - **ASCII Table**
    - Try and figure the relation between lowercase and uppercase letter encoding. Is there a quick way to transform lowercase to uppercase and the other way around?
  - **Rules for Two's complement operations**
  - **Explanation for Word width (or Word Size)**
  - **Graphic description for Word, Byte, Nibble and bit**



- **Base conversion**

- b00001111 to hexadecimal
- b10101010 to hexadecimal
- 0xCAFE to binary
- 0xBEEF to decimal
- 0xCACA0 to binary

Explaining all steps

## Exercises II



- **Sort from highest to lowest** (16 bits Word size)
  - **b1001001111001110**
  - 0x79AD
  - 0x8000
  - 0x9010
  - 0x5053
  - 0xF0FE
  - 0x10000

**Heads up!**, Numbers are represented in 2's complement

Explain all the steps

## Exercises III



- **Choose two computers you own and look for performance data:**
  - <https://www.cpubenchmark.net/>
  - Comment on main characteristics and obtain the performance per MHz of both computers.