

#### **TOSHKENT AMALIY FANLAR UNIVERSITETI**

## 1 - Amaliy mashg'ulot

## Matritsalar algebrasi va ular ustida amallar. Determinantlar va ularning xossalari.

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### Amallarni bajaring:

1.1. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$   $A + B$  matritsani toping.

$$A+B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2+0 & 4+2 & 1+1 \\ -1+1 & 0+1 & 2+2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

1.2. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -12 \\ -4 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 26 & 45 \\ 15 & 26 \end{bmatrix}$   $A B$  matritsani toping.

$$A \cdot B = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -12 \\ -4 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 26 & 45 \\ 15 & 26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7.26 + (-12).15 & 7.45 + (-12).26 \\ -4.26 + 7.15 & -4.45 + 7.26 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

### Mustaqil yechish uchun misollar

Berilgan matritsalar ustida talab qilingan amallani bajaring.

1.3. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   $2A - B = ?$ 

1.4. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

1.5. 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} 2 & \sqrt{2} \\ 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{18} \\ 4 & -5 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

1.6. 
$$C = (1 \ 2 \ 3), \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $C*F = ?$ 

1.7. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A*B=?$$

1.8. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ -4 & 5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 \\ 1 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $A*B=?$ 

1.9. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, A^2 = ?$$

1.10. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
, E-birlik matritsa  $2A^2 + 3A + 5E = ?$ 

1.11. 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
  $A*B-C^2 = ?$ 

1.13. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 2 \\ 4 & -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $A*B=?$ 

1.14. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 & 1 \\ 2 & -5 & 3 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

1.15. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 & -4 \\ 3 & -2 & 4 & -3 \\ 5 & -3 & -2 & 1 \\ 3 & -3 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 8 & 6 & 9 \\ 5 & 7 & 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

1.16. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 7 & -3 & -4 \\ 7 & 6 & -4 & -5 \\ 6 & 4 & -3 & -2 \\ 8 & 5 & -6 & -1 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

1.17. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B=\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2A + 5B = ?$$

1.18. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $A + B = ?$ 

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A+B=?$$

1.19. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A*C=?$$

1.20. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $F = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A*F=?$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.21. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$A^2$$
- $A*B+2BA=?$ 

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.22. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 & 2 \\ 4 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

1.23. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $A*B = ?$   $B*A = ?$ 

$$A*B=? B*A=?$$

1.24. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $A^2 + A + E = ?$ 

$$A^2 + A + E = ?$$

1.25. 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 7 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $B = \begin{pmatrix} -28 & 93 \\ 38 & -126 \end{pmatrix}$   $C = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $A*B*C = ?$ 

1.26. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 5 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -10 & -9 & 7 \\ 1 & 5 & 8 \\ -1 & -3 & 6 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

1.27. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 8 & -4 \\ 6 & 9 & -5 \\ 4 & 7 & -3 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 5 \\ 4 & -1 & 3 \\ 9 & 6 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

1.29. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 & -2 & 3 \\ 6 & 4 & -3 & 5 \\ 9 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 7 & 6 & -4 & 7 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ -1 & -5 & 3 & 11 \\ 16 & 24 & 8 & -8 \\ 8 & 16 & 0 & -16 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

1.30. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -5 & -3 & -4 & 4 \\ 5 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ -16 & -11 & -15 & 14 \end{pmatrix} * \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -2 & 3 & 4 \\ 11 & 0 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 4 & 3 & 0 \\ 22 & 2 & 9 & 8 \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

2.1. a) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 2 & 5 \end{vmatrix} = 3.5 - (-4).2 = 15 + 8 = 23$$

b) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sqrt{a} & -1 \\ a & \sqrt{a} \end{vmatrix} = \sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{a} - (-1) \cdot a = a + a = 2a$$

2.2. a) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-5) + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot (-1) \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot (-3) \cdot 4 - 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (-5) - 1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 1 =$$

$$= 15 + 4 - 2 + 12 + 10 + 1 = 40$$

b) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 & -5 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 15 - 2 + 4 + 12 + 1 + 10 = 40$$

#### Mustaqil yechish uchun misollar

Quyidagi ikkinchi tartibli determinantlarni hisoblang:

2.3. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} -7 & 6 \\ 5 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$

2.4. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 10 & -5 \\ 9 & -8 \end{vmatrix}$$

2.5. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} & \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b} \\ \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b} & \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} \end{vmatrix}$$

2.6. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sin 1^0 & \sin 89^0 \\ -\cos 1^0 & \cos 89^0 \end{vmatrix}$$

2.7. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} (x+y)/x & 2x/(x-y) \\ (y-x)/(x^2-y^2) & (y-x)/(x^2-y^2) \end{vmatrix}$$

2.8. a) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sin^2 a & \cos^2 a \\ \sin^2 b & \cos^2 b \end{vmatrix}$$

b) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sqrt{5} - a^{\frac{1}{2}} & a^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ -a^{\frac{1}{2}} & \sqrt{5} + a^{\frac{1}{2}} \end{vmatrix}$$

2.9. Tenglamani yeching:

a) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} x & 3 \\ 1 & 2x \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 0,(4) & x \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

c) 
$$\log_3 \frac{2}{\begin{vmatrix} 2 & x \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}} = \log_3 \begin{vmatrix} x & 2 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

2.10. Tengsizliklarni yeching:

a) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} x & 1 \\ -4 & x \end{vmatrix} \le \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 1 & x \end{vmatrix}$$
,

b) 
$$(0.6)^x \cdot \left(\frac{25}{9}\right)^{\begin{vmatrix} x & 3 \\ 4 & x \end{vmatrix}} = \left(\frac{27}{125}\right)^3$$

b) 
$$\frac{1}{\begin{vmatrix} x & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}} < \frac{1}{3}$$

Quyidagi uchinchi tartibli determinantlarni qulay usulda hisoblang:

2.14. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
 1 & 2 & -1 \\
 3 & 7 & 2 \\
 2 & 3 & -7
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
2 & -1 & 4 \\
3 & 2 & 1 \\
1 & 1 & -3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
a & -a & a \\
a & a & -a \\
a & -a & -a
\end{array}$$

Determinantlarni 3-ustun elementlari bo'yicha yoyib, hisoblang:

2.20. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 + \cos a & 1 + \sin a & 1 \\ 1 - \sin a & 1 + \cos a & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
2.21. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 2\cos^2 a/2 & \sin a & 1 \\ 2\cos^2 b/2 & \sin b & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

2.21. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 2\cos^2 a/2 & \sin a & 1 \\ 2\cos^2 b/2 & \sin b & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

Qanday shart bajarilganda quyidagi tenglik o'rinli bo'ladi?

2.23. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & \cos a & \cos b \\ \cos a & 1 & \cos y \\ \cos b & \cos y & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & \cos a & \cos b \\ \cos a & 0 & \cos y \\ \cos b & \cos y & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

Javoblar

Determinantlarni hisoblang:

2.24. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} a+x & x & x \\ x & b+x & x \\ x & x & c+x \end{vmatrix}$$
 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \cos a & \sin a \cos b & \sin a \sin b \\ -\sin a & \cos a \cos b & \cos a \sin b \\ 0 & -\sin b & \cos b \end{vmatrix}$$

Quyidagi ikkinchi, uchinchi tartibli determinantlarni hisoblang:

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
2.26. & \begin{array}{c|cccc}
1,(3) & 2,25 \\
23/3 & 6
\end{array}$$

2.27. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sin 60^{0} & \cos 45^{0} \\ \sin 45^{0} & tg 30^{0} \end{vmatrix}$$

2.29. 
$$\left| \begin{array}{c} (a-1) \\ \end{array} \right|$$

2.28. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} tga & -1 \\ 4 & ctga \end{vmatrix}$$
 2.29.  $\begin{vmatrix} (a-1)/2\sqrt{a} & (a+\sqrt{a})/(\sqrt{a}-1) \\ (a\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{a})/2a & (a-\sqrt{a})/(\sqrt{a}+1) \end{vmatrix}$ 

2.31. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 12 & 6 & -4 \\ 6 & 4 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 8 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
 & m+a & m-a & a \\
 & n+a & 2n-a & a \\
 & a & -a & a
\end{array}$$

2.34. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} ax & a^2 + x^2 & 1 \\ ay & a^2 + y^2 & 1 \\ az & a^2 + z^2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
a & b & c \\
b & c & a \\
c & a & b
\end{array}$$

2.40. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 7 & 1 & 6 \\ 6 & 0 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
3^{x} & 2 & -1 \\
9^{x} & 2^{x} & 0 \\
2^{x} & 0 & 1
\end{vmatrix} > 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
a & x & x \\
x & b & x \\
x & x & c
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\sin x & 0 & -3/2 \\
-2 & 1 & 4 \\
0,5 & 0 & \cos x
\end{vmatrix} = 1$$

#### Mustaqil yechish uchun misollar

3.1. a) 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 5 & 7 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 6 & 1 & 9 \end{vmatrix}$$
 da  $A_{32}$  ni toping.

Javoblar

b) 
$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 7 & -3 & 0 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 3 & 6 & -1 & -3 \\ 8 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$
 da  $A_{41}$  ni toping.

Determinantlar xossalaridan foydalanib, nollarni yig'ib, hisoblang:

3.2. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 7 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$
 3.3. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & b & 1 \\ 0 & b & 0 \\ b & 0 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
 1 & b & 1 \\
 0 & b & 0 \\
 b & 0 & -1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
-x & 1 & x \\
0 & -x & -1 \\
x & 1 & -x
\end{vmatrix}$$

# 3.6.

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\sin^2 a & 1 & \cos^2 a \\
\sin^2 b & 1 & \cos^2 b \\
\sin^2 y & 1 & \cos^2 y
\end{vmatrix}$$

3.8. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} x & x & ax + bx \\ y & y & ay + by \\ z & z & az + bz \end{vmatrix}$$

3.7. 
$$\begin{vmatrix}
\sin^2 a & \cos 2a & \cos^2 a \\
\sin^2 b & \cos 2b & \cos^2 b \\
\sin^2 y & \cos 2y & \cos^2 y
\end{vmatrix}$$

3.9. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} a+b & c & 1 \\ b+c & a & 1 \\ c+a & b & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

#### Determinantlarni qulay usulda hisoblang:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -9 & -9 & -9 & -9 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

#### 3.14.

3.15. 
$$A+B$$
 ni hisoblang:  $A=\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -5 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$   $B=\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 2 \\ -2 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ 

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ -2 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.16. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 5 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$$
 3.17.  $A = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$   $B = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 2 & -9 \end{vmatrix}$   $A B = ?$ 

3.17. 
$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} B = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 2 & -9 \end{vmatrix} A B = ?$$

3.18. 
$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 7 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 7 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$A^{\cdot}B=?$$

Determinantlarni qulay usulda hisoblang:

$$3.21. \quad -0.125 \begin{vmatrix} -1/13 & 2/13 & 0 \\ -3 & 5 & 1 \\ 26 & 26 & 26 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.23. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 9 & 16 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 6 & 3 & 5 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 & 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 \\ -3 & 8 & 7 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.24. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.26. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & a+3 & b+4 \\ 2 & c+3 & d+4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 7 & 6 & -6 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 7 & 6 & -6 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1 & -2 & 3 & 4 \\
2 & 1 & -4 & 3 \\
3 & -4 & -1 & -2 \\
4 & 3 & 2 & -1
\end{vmatrix}$$

3.27. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & -5 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 7 & 6 & -6 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 \\ 4 & -2 & 1 \\ 7 & 6 & -6 \end{vmatrix}$$
 3.28. 
$$\begin{vmatrix} 7 & 8 \\ 5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} * \begin{vmatrix} 9 & 8 \\ 7 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.30. 
$$\begin{vmatrix}
-1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\
-1 & -2 & -4 & -8 \\
-1 & -3 & -9 & -27 \\
-1 & -4 & -16 & -64
\end{vmatrix}$$

1.3. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -9 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.4. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -9 & -13 \\ 8 & -5 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.3. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 8 \\ 0 & -9 \end{pmatrix}$$
 1.4.  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -9 & -13 \\ 8 & -5 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$  1.5.  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

1.7. 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

1.6. 
$$(6 7)$$
 1.7.  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$  1.8.  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 4 \\ 10 & 10 & 33 \\ -11 & -7 & 25 \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$1.9. \quad \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 14 \\ 7 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.9. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 & 14 \\ 7 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$$
 1.10.  $\begin{pmatrix} 28 & 15 & 16 \\ 19 & 36 & 15 \\ 30 & 19 & 28 \end{pmatrix}$  1.11.  $\begin{pmatrix} 9 & 7 \\ 2 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$ 

1.11. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 9 & 7 \\ 2 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.12. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 10 \\ 6 & -3 & 15 \\ 34 & 0 & 82 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.12. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 10 \\ 6 & -3 & 15 \\ 34 & 0 & 82 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.13. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} -6 & 1 & 3 \\ 6 & 2 & 9 \\ -12 & -3 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.14. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & -5 \\ 3 & 10 & 0 \\ 2 & 9 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.14. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & -5 \\ 3 & 10 & 0 \\ 2 & 9 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.15. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 10 & 17 & 19 & 23 \\ 17 & 23 & 27 & 35 \\ 16 & 12 & 9 & 20 \\ 7 & 1 & 3 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.16. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & 6 & 4 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 & -5 & -10 \\ 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 \\ 10 & 9 & 8 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.17. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 16 & 25 \\ 13 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.17. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 16 & 25 \\ 13 & -8 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.18. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 7 & 11 \\ 4 & 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.19. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 19 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.20. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 10 \\ 6 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1.19. \qquad \binom{8}{19}$$

1.20. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 10 \\ 6 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.21. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 73 & 25 \\ 1 & -11 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.21. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 73 & 25 \\ 1 & -11 \end{pmatrix}$$
 1.22.  $\begin{pmatrix} -9 & -16 & -3 \\ 19 & 21 & 17 \end{pmatrix}$ 

1.23. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 & 0 & 7 \\ 16 & 10 & 4 \\ 13 & 5 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$
;  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 & 6 \\ 1 & 7 & 3 \\ 8 & 11 & 14 \end{pmatrix}$  1.24.  $\begin{pmatrix} 9 & 6 & 6 \\ 6 & 9 & 6 \\ 6 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$  1.25.  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

1.24. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 9 & 6 & 6 \\ 6 & 9 & 6 \\ 6 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.25. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.26. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 1 & 10 \\ 3 & 1 & 14 \\ -5 & -9 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.26. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 1 & 10 \\ 3 & 1 & 14 \\ -5 & -9 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.27. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 & -22 & 29 \\ 9 & -27 & 32 \\ 13 & -17 & 26 \end{pmatrix}$$
1.28. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.28. 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1.31. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -2^{20} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2.3. -2 2.4. -35 2.5. 
$$4\sqrt{ab}$$
 2.6. 1

2.7. 
$$(x^2+y^2)/x(x^2-y^2)$$

2.7. 
$$(x^2+y^2)/x(x^2-y^2)$$
 2.8. a)  $sin(a+b)sin(a-b)$  b) 5

2.9. a) 
$$x_1 = 1/2$$
,  $x_2 = 1$  b)  $x_1 = -5/2$ ,  $x_2 = 3$  c)  $x_1 = 2$ ;  $x_2 = 3$ 

b) 
$$x_1 = -5/2$$
,  $x_2 = 3$ 

c) 
$$x_1=2$$
;  $x_2=3$ 

2.10. a) 
$$x \in [2;3]$$

2.10. a) 
$$x \in [2;3]$$
 b)  $(-\infty, 2) \cup (5, \infty)$  2.11. -10

2.16. 0 2.17. -20 2.18. 
$$-4a^3$$
 2.19. 48

2.21. 
$$sin(b-a)$$

2.20. 1 2.21. 
$$sin(b-a)$$
 2.22.  $sin(b-y)+sin(y-a)+sin(a-b)$ 

2.23. 
$$\cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + \cos^2 y = 1$$

2.23. 
$$\cos^2 a + \cos^2 b + \cos^2 y = 1$$
 2.24.  $(ab+bc+ca)x+abc$  2.25. 1

$$2.26. -37/4$$

$$2.27. \quad 0$$

2.26. 
$$-37/4$$
 2.27. 0 2.28. 5 2.29.  $-2\sqrt{a}$ ,  $a>0$ ,  $a\neq 1$ 

2.30. 10 2.31. 72 2.32. 
$$(x-y)(y-z)(x-z)$$
 2.33. amn

2.34. 
$$a(x-z)$$
 (v

$$2.35.$$
  $4sinasin^2a/2$ 

2.34. 
$$a(x-z)(y-z)(y-x)$$
 2.35.  $4sinasin^2a/2$  2.36.  $3abc-a^3-b^3-c^3$ 

2.37. 
$$2x^3-(a+b+c)x^2+abc$$
 2.38. 6 2.39. 20 2.40. -8

2.41. 
$$x=$$

2.41. 
$$x=(-1)^k \pi/12 + \pi k/2$$
 2.42.  $x<0$ 

3.1. a)-22 b)34 3.2. -11 3.3. 
$$-b(b+1)$$
 3.4.  $-2x$ 

3.4. 
$$-2x$$

3.5. 68

3.6. 0

3.7. 0

3.8. 0

3.9. 0

3.10. 96

3.11. 40

3.12. 0

3.13. 54

3.14. 465

3.15. -10

3.16. 10

3.17. 17

3.18. 65

3.19. 14

3.20. -12

3.21. -1

3.22. -20

3.23. 2

3.24. 160

3.25.

3.26. 2(ad-bc) 3.27. -252 3.28. -4

3.29. 900

3.30. 12

# E'tiboringiz uchun rahmat!